

Newborn malformations

Risk factor	Unit Newborn = 0 (n=	Newborn = 1 (n=	p-value	Sig
Education Level	%		0.7468	
1	%	0 (0/170)	0 (0/20)	
2	%	1.76 (3/170)	0 (0/20)	
3	%	2.94 (5/170)	0 (0/20)	
4	%	7.65 (13/170)	15 (3/20)	
5	%	57.6 (98/170)	70 (14/20)	
6	%	5.88 (10/170)	5 (1/20)	
7	%	21.2 (36/170)	10 (2/20)	
8	%	2.94 (5/170)	0 (0/20)	
Socioeconomic Level	%		0.1786	
1	%	13.5 (23/170)	35 (7/20)	
2	%	44.7 (76/170)	35 (7/20)	
3	%	34.7 (59/170)	30 (6/20)	
4	%	6.47 (11/170)	0 (0/20)	
5	%	0.588 (1/170)	0 (0/20)	