

# 电路的相量模型

1. KCL 与 KVL 的相量形式

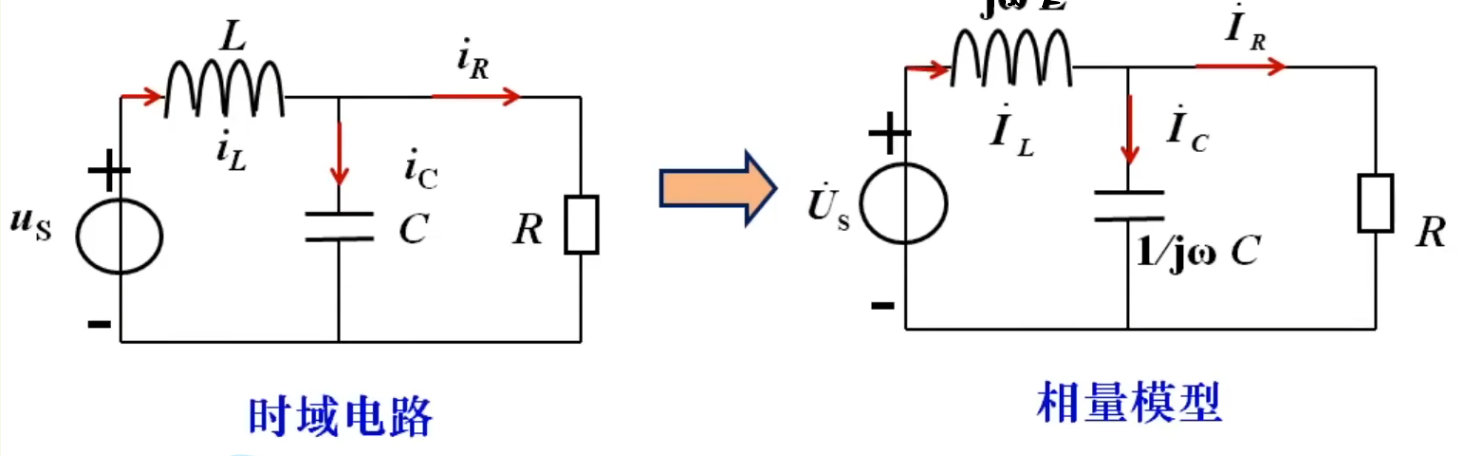
$\sum i(t) = 0 \Rightarrow \sum \dot{I} = 0$  (节点)

$\sum u(t) = 0 \Rightarrow \sum \dot{U} = 0$  (回路)



2. 电路相量模型

时域电路  $\rightarrow$  相量电路模型



时域列写微分方程  $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} i_L = i_C + i_R \\ L \frac{di_L}{dt} + \frac{1}{C} \int i_C dt = U_s \\ Ri_R = \frac{1}{C} \int i_C dt \end{array} \right. \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \dot{I}_L = \dot{I}_C + \dot{I}_R \\ j\omega L \dot{I}_L + \frac{1}{j\omega C} \dot{I}_C = U_s \\ Ri_R = \frac{1}{j\omega C} \dot{I}_C \end{array} \right. \quad \begin{array}{l} \text{相量形式} \\ \text{代数方程} \end{array}$