Meta-análises com ROMC

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2025-02-18

## ── Attaching core tidyverse packages ──────────────────────── tidyverse 2.0.0 ──  
## ✔ dplyr 1.1.4 ✔ readr 2.1.5  
## ✔ forcats 1.0.0 ✔ stringr 1.5.1  
## ✔ ggplot2 3.5.1 ✔ tibble 3.2.1  
## ✔ lubridate 1.9.3 ✔ tidyr 1.3.1  
## ✔ purrr 1.0.2   
## ── Conflicts ────────────────────────────────────────── tidyverse\_conflicts() ──  
## ✖ dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()  
## ✖ dplyr::lag() masks stats::lag()  
## ℹ Use the conflicted package (<http://conflicted.r-lib.org/>) to force all conflicts to become errors  
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: Matrix  
##   
##   
## Attaching package: 'Matrix'  
##   
##   
## The following objects are masked from 'package:tidyr':  
##   
## expand, pack, unpack  
##   
##   
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: metadat  
##   
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: numDeriv  
##   
##   
## Loading the 'metafor' package (version 4.6-0). For an  
## introduction to the package please type: help(metafor)  
##   
##   
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: rJava  
##   
## Carregando pacotes exigidos: leaps

This script runs all analyses with effect size measures for ratios.

Where the publications present a measure of variation for the control group, we are using the ROM (log transformed ratio of means) as the effect size measure, and in the cases where no variation is presented we are using ROMC (log transformed ratio of mean change), given sd control=0 and correlation = 0.

# 2-level

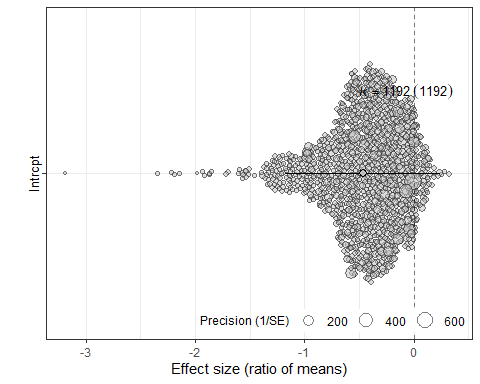
##   
## Random-Effects Model (k = 1192; tau^2 estimator: REML)  
##   
## logLik deviance AIC BIC AICc   
## -533.4585 1066.9170 1070.9170 1081.0821 1070.9271   
##   
## tau^2 (estimated amount of total heterogeneity): 0.1306 (SE = 0.0056)  
## tau (square root of estimated tau^2 value): 0.3613  
## I^2 (total heterogeneity / total variability): 99.65%  
## H^2 (total variability / sampling variability): 284.66  
##   
## Test for Heterogeneity:  
## Q(df = 1191) = 190509.8820, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval ci.lb ci.ub   
## -0.4632 0.0107 -43.2419 <.0001 -0.4842 -0.4422 \*\*\*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## tau^2 0.1306 0.1255 0.1494   
## tau 0.3613 0.3542 0.3866   
## I^2(%) 99.6487 99.6344 99.6929   
## H^2 284.6572 273.5326 325.6407

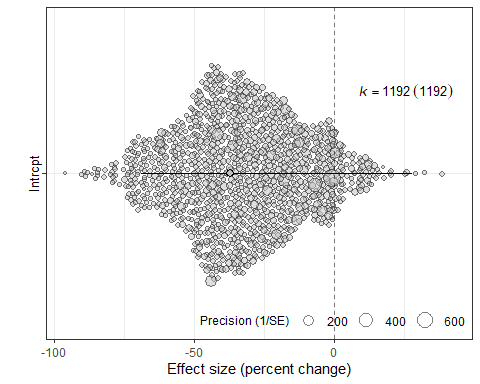
Exact p value: 0 Exact Q test p value 0

Orchard Plot

## Scale for colour is already present.  
## Adding another scale for colour, which will replace the existing scale.  
## Scale for fill is already present.  
## Adding another scale for fill, which will replace the existing scale.



## Scale for colour is already present.  
## Adding another scale for colour, which will replace the existing scale.  
## Scale for fill is already present.  
## Adding another scale for fill, which will replace the existing scale.



## Publication bias

Trim-and-fill

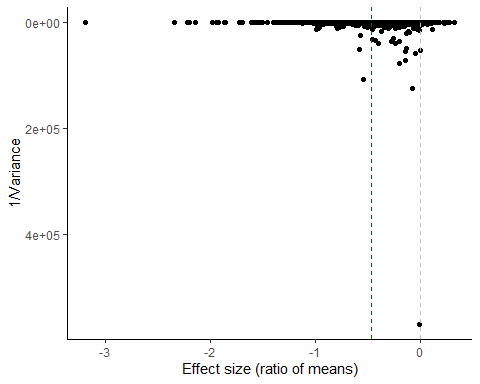
##   
## Estimated number of missing studies on the right side: 86 (SE = 13.1909)  
## Test of H0: no missing studies on the right side: p-val < .0001  
##   
## Random-Effects Model (k = 1278; tau^2 estimator: REML)  
##   
## tau^2 (estimated amount of total heterogeneity): 0.1910 (SE = 0.0078)  
## tau (square root of estimated tau^2 value): 0.4370  
## I^2 (total heterogeneity / total variability): 99.74%  
## H^2 (total variability / sampling variability): 390.43  
##   
## Test for Heterogeneity:  
## Q(df = 1277) = 200484.0217, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval ci.lb ci.ub   
## -0.3984 0.0125 -31.9877 <.0001 -0.4228 -0.3739 \*\*\*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

##   
## Estimated number of missing studies on the right side: 0 (SE = 18.6754)  
##   
## Random-Effects Model (k = 1192; tau^2 estimator: REML)  
##   
## tau^2 (estimated amount of total heterogeneity): 0.1306 (SE = 0.0056)  
## tau (square root of estimated tau^2 value): 0.3613  
## I^2 (total heterogeneity / total variability): 99.65%  
## H^2 (total variability / sampling variability): 284.66  
##   
## Test for Heterogeneity:  
## Q(df = 1191) = 190509.8820, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval ci.lb ci.ub   
## -0.4632 0.0107 -43.2419 <.0001 -0.4842 -0.4422 \*\*\*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

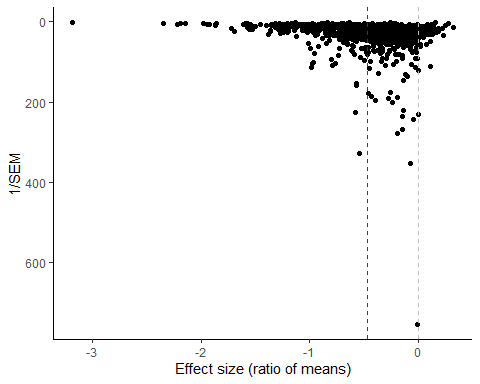
Funnel plot



## Saving 5 x 4 in image



## Saving 5 x 4 in image



## Saving 5 x 4 in image

Egger’s regression

##   
## Regression Test for Funnel Plot Asymmetry  
##   
## Model: mixed-effects meta-regression model  
## Predictor: inverse of the square root sample size  
##   
## Test for Funnel Plot Asymmetry: z = -1.4094, p = 0.1587  
## Limit Estimate (as ni -> inf): b = -0.3770 (CI: -0.4986, -0.2554)

# 3-level

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 1192; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0439 0.2094 359 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0872 0.2953 1192 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Heterogeneity:  
## Q(df = 1191) = 190509.8820, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval ci.lb ci.ub   
## -0.4989 0.0157 -31.6775 <.0001 -0.5298 -0.4680 \*\*\*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## sigma^2.1 0.0439 0.0331 0.0572   
## sigma.1 0.2094 0.1819 0.2392   
##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## sigma^2.2 0.0872 0.0789 0.0965   
## sigma.2 0.2953 0.2809 0.3106

## $results  
## % of total variance I2  
## Level 1 0.3500278 ---  
## Level 2 (exp) 66.2965933 66.3  
## Level 3 (art) 33.3533789 33.35  
##   
## $totalI2  
## [1] 99.64997  
##   
## $plot

##   
## attr(,"class")  
## [1] "mlm.variance.distribution" "list"

### excluindo n de replicatas ou outras unidades nao independentes

| n\_definition | n |
| --- | --- |
| assays | 19 |
| biological replicates | 5 |
| cell cultures | 2 |
| determinations | 8 |
| experiments | 108 |
| independent determinations | 13 |
| independent experimental measurements | 6 |
| independent experiments | 542 |
| independent repetitions | 2 |
| independent replicates | 2 |
| independent runs | 1 |
| independent sets of studies | 1 |
| observations | 1 |
| replicates | 217 |
| samples | 12 |
| wells | 24 |
| NA | 229 |

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 567; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0473 0.2175 169 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0802 0.2832 567 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Heterogeneity:  
## Q(df = 566) = 69646.1310, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval ci.lb ci.ub   
## -0.5009 0.0229 -21.8794 <.0001 -0.5458 -0.4561 \*\*\*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## sigma^2.1 0.0473 0.0314 0.0688   
## sigma.1 0.2175 0.1773 0.2623   
##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## sigma^2.2 0.0802 0.0694 0.0931   
## sigma.2 0.2832 0.2635 0.3051

## $results  
## % of total variance I2  
## Level 1 0.4928412 ---  
## Level 2 (exp) 62.5858387 62.59  
## Level 3 (art) 36.9213201 36.92  
##   
## $totalI2  
## [1] 99.50716  
##   
## $plot

##   
## attr(,"class")  
## [1] "mlm.variance.distribution" "list"

# Meta-regressions (3-level)

Differentiation

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 1192; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0451 0.2125 359 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0869 0.2947 1192 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 1187) = 175286.1739, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficients 2:5):  
## QM(df = 4) = 2.7726, p-val = 0.5966  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate   
## intrcpt -0.5055   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA 0.0448   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA plus 0.0228   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Other -0.1169   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Unclear 0.1175   
## se   
## intrcpt 0.0175   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA 0.0475   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA plus 0.0578   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Other 0.1192   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Unclear 0.1377   
## zval   
## intrcpt -28.8492   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA 0.9424   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA plus 0.3940   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Other -0.9805   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Unclear 0.8530   
## pval   
## intrcpt <.0001   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA 0.3460   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA plus 0.6936   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Other 0.3268   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Unclear 0.3937   
## ci.lb   
## intrcpt -0.5399   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA -0.0484   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA plus -0.0904   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Other -0.3506   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Unclear -0.1524   
## ci.ub   
## intrcpt -0.4712   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA 0.1379   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA plus 0.1359   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Other 0.1168   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Unclear 0.3874   
##   
## intrcpt \*\*\*   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")ATRA plus   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Other   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_method), ref = "No differentiation")Unclear   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Differentiation bubble plot

## Warning in geom\_abline(yintercept = 0, slope = 0, linetype = "dashed", color =  
## "grey"): Ignoring unknown parameters: `yintercept`

## Saving 5 x 4 in image

Diff. duration

## Warning: 970 rows with NAs omitted from model fitting.

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 222; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0623 0.2497 56 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0817 0.2859 222 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 220) = 34559.1779, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficient 2):  
## QM(df = 1) = 3.0629, p-val = 0.0801  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se   
## intrcpt -0.6363 0.0980   
## as.numeric(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_duration\_days) 0.0248 0.0142   
## zval pval   
## intrcpt -6.4966 <.0001   
## as.numeric(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_duration\_days) 1.7501 0.0801   
## ci.lb ci.ub   
## intrcpt -0.8283 -0.4444   
## as.numeric(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_duration\_days) -0.0030 0.0527   
##   
## intrcpt \*\*\*   
## as.numeric(dados\_meta\_ratios$Diferentiation\_duration\_days) .   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Diff. duration bubble plot

## Saving 5 x 4 in image

## Warning: Removed 970 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range  
## (`geom\_point()`).

Aggregation

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 1192; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0415 0.2037 359 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0866 0.2944 1192 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 1188) = 189533.2699, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficients 2:4):  
## QM(df = 3) = 18.3247, p-val = 0.0004  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate   
## intrcpt -0.3818   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Fibers -0.2402   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Oligomers -0.0829   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Unclear -0.1312   
## se   
## intrcpt 0.0504   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Fibers 0.0626   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Oligomers 0.0539   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Unclear 0.0545   
## zval   
## intrcpt -7.5774   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Fibers -3.8383   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Oligomers -1.5383   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Unclear -2.4085   
## pval   
## intrcpt <.0001   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Fibers 0.0001   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Oligomers 0.1240   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Unclear 0.0160   
## ci.lb   
## intrcpt -0.4805   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Fibers -0.3629   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Oligomers -0.1884   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Unclear -0.2380   
## ci.ub   
## intrcpt -0.2830   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Fibers -0.1176   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Oligomers 0.0227   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Unclear -0.0244   
##   
## intrcpt \*\*\*   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Fibers \*\*\*   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Oligomers   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Abeta\_aggregation), ref = "Monomers")Unclear \*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Aggregation bubble plot

## Warning in geom\_abline(yintercept = 0, slope = 0, linetype = "dashed", color =  
## "grey"): Ignoring unknown parameters: `yintercept`

## mapping: intercept = ~intercept, slope = ~slope   
## geom\_abline: na.rm = FALSE  
## stat\_identity: na.rm = FALSE  
## position\_identity

## Saving 5 x 4 in image

Abeta concentration (só até 100 uM)

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 1123; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0442 0.2103 345 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0663 0.2574 1123 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 1121) = 143561.5639, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficient 2):  
## QM(df = 1) = 213.2563, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval   
## intrcpt -0.3532 0.0180 -19.6688 <.0001   
## dados\_meta\_ratios\_max100$Concentration\_uM -0.0130 0.0009 -14.6033 <.0001   
## ci.lb ci.ub   
## intrcpt -0.3884 -0.3180 \*\*\*   
## dados\_meta\_ratios\_max100$Concentration\_uM -0.0147 -0.0112 \*\*\*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Abeta concentration bubble plot

## Saving 5 x 4 in image

Abeta duration of exposure

## Warning: 12 rows with NAs omitted from model fitting.

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 1180; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0441 0.2101 352 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0834 0.2888 1180 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 1178) = 170463.5738, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficient 2):  
## QM(df = 1) = 34.0280, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval   
## intrcpt -0.3546 0.0292 -12.1353 <.0001   
## as.numeric(dados\_meta\_ratios$Duration\_days) -0.1055 0.0181 -5.8334 <.0001   
## ci.lb ci.ub   
## intrcpt -0.4119 -0.2974 \*\*\*   
## as.numeric(dados\_meta\_ratios$Duration\_days) -0.1409 -0.0700 \*\*\*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Abeta duration bubble plot

## Saving 5 x 4 in image

## Warning: Removed 12 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range  
## (`geom\_point()`).

Assay

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 1192; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0441 0.2100 359 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0872 0.2954 1192 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 1185) = 184785.3343, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficients 2:7):  
## QM(df = 6) = 5.5461, p-val = 0.4759  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate   
## intrcpt -0.4960   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")CCK-8 0.0198   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")EZ4U -0.1085   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")MTS -0.0166   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")Resazurin 0.4474   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")WST -0.0805   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")XTT 0.0381   
## se   
## intrcpt 0.0173   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")CCK-8 0.0797   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")EZ4U 0.2764   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")MTS 0.0805   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")Resazurin 0.2389   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")WST 0.0639   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")XTT 0.1333   
## zval   
## intrcpt -28.6601   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")CCK-8 0.2488   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")EZ4U -0.3926   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")MTS -0.2069   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")Resazurin 1.8726   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")WST -1.2586   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")XTT 0.2857   
## pval ci.lb   
## intrcpt <.0001 -0.5299   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")CCK-8 0.8035 -0.1363   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")EZ4U 0.6946 -0.6502   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")MTS 0.8361 -0.1744   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")Resazurin 0.0611 -0.0209   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")WST 0.2082 -0.2058   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")XTT 0.7751 -0.2232   
## ci.ub   
## intrcpt -0.4620 \*\*\*   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")CCK-8 0.1760   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")EZ4U 0.4332   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")MTS 0.1411   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")Resazurin 0.9156 .   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")WST 0.0448   
## relevel(factor(dados\_meta\_ratios$Assay), ref = "MTT")XTT 0.2994   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Assay bubble plot

## Warning in geom\_abline(yintercept = 0, slope = 0, linetype = "dashed", color =  
## "grey"): Ignoring unknown parameters: `yintercept`

## Saving 5 x 4 in image

## Warning: Removed 7 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range  
## (`geom\_point()`).

Cell density

## Warning: 502 rows with NAs omitted from model fitting.

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 690; method: REML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0326 0.1805 211 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0992 0.3150 690 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 688) = 77185.7090, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficient 2):  
## QM(df = 1) = 0.0654, p-val = 0.7982  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval   
## intrcpt -0.5045 0.0200 -25.2226 <.0001   
## as.numeric(dados\_meta\_ratios$Cell\_density) -0.0000 0.0000 -0.2556 0.7982   
## ci.lb ci.ub   
## intrcpt -0.5437 -0.4653 \*\*\*   
## as.numeric(dados\_meta\_ratios$Cell\_density) -0.0000 0.0000   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

Cell density bubble plot

## Saving 5 x 4 in image

## Warning: Removed 502 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range  
## (`geom\_point()`).

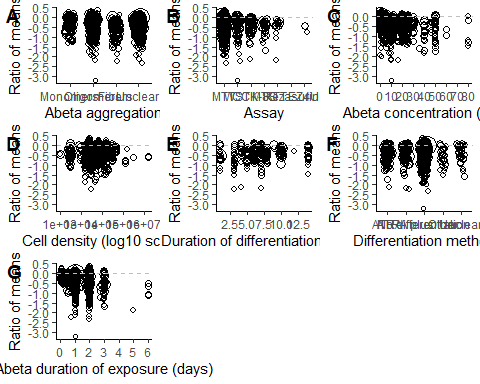
### Summary

## Warning: Removed 7 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range  
## (`geom\_point()`).

## Warning: Removed 502 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range  
## (`geom\_point()`).

## Warning: Removed 970 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range  
## (`geom\_point()`).

## Warning: Removed 12 rows containing missing values or values outside the scale range  
## (`geom\_point()`).



# Multivariate Meta-regressions (3-level)

All combinations of variables from the selected list are tested in multivariable models, and the best models are ranked by corrected Akaike Information Criteria (AICc). For each best model selected, we decompose the R2 value for each moderator included. For this, we calculate the mean of the differences between R2 from models with and without the moderator in all possible orders of moderator inclusion. Additionally, we performed a Q test of moderators for each variable (including all dummy variables for each categorical moderator) to obtain p-values for individual variables.

Functions to decompose R2 (3-level)

For the multivariate analyses, we can only use the comparisons for which all variables of interest are reported.

Considering all pre-registered variables, we’d have 84 experiments available (i.e. 1108 exclusions due to missing data). As we have 7 variables, we should have at least 70 comparisons - so can use all of them now. There are 128 possible models.

## Initialization...  
## TASK: Exhaustive screening of candidate set.  
## Fitting...  
##   
## After 50 models:  
## Best model: yi~1+Diferentiation\_method+Abeta\_aggregation+Assay+Concentration\_uM  
## Crit= 57.148163947986  
## Mean crit= 71.0636702018467  
##   
## After 100 models:  
## Best model: yi~1+Diferentiation\_method+Abeta\_aggregation+Assay+Concentration\_uM+Cell\_density  
## Crit= 57.0482093681005  
## Mean crit= 69.7956671769201  
##   
## After 150 models:  
## Best model: yi~1+Diferentiation\_method+Abeta\_aggregation+Assay+Concentration\_uM+Cell\_density  
## Crit= 57.0482093681005  
## Mean crit= 70.0794334660195  
## Completed.

## glmulti.analysis  
## Method: h / Fitting: rma.mv.glmulti / IC used: aicc  
## Level: 1 / Marginality: FALSE  
## From 128 models:  
## Best IC: 57.0482093681005  
## Best model:  
## [1] "yi ~ 1 + Diferentiation\_method + Abeta\_aggregation + Assay + "  
## [2] " Concentration\_uM + Cell\_density"   
## Evidence weight: 0.186995174936242  
## Worst IC: 82.3698806635014  
## 4 models within 2 IC units.  
## 31 models to reach 95% of evidence weight.

Top models (within 2 IC units of best model)

## model  
## 1 yi ~ 1 + Diferentiation\_method + Abeta\_aggregation + Assay + Concentration\_uM + Cell\_density  
## 2 yi ~ 1 + Diferentiation\_method + Abeta\_aggregation + Assay + Concentration\_uM  
## 3 yi ~ 1 + Diferentiation\_method + Abeta\_aggregation + Assay + Diferentiation\_duration\_days + Concentration\_uM + Cell\_density  
## 4 yi ~ 1 + Diferentiation\_method + Abeta\_aggregation + Assay + Diferentiation\_duration\_days + Concentration\_uM  
## aicc weights  
## 1 57.04821 0.18699517  
## 2 57.14816 0.17787935  
## 3 58.01699 0.11520249  
## 4 58.39454 0.09538484

Decomposing R2 for the best model:

## [1] "Running models for Diferentiation\_method"  
## [1] "Running models for Abeta\_aggregation"  
## [1] "Running models for Assay"  
## [1] "Running models for Concentration\_uM"  
## [1] "Running models for Cell\_density"

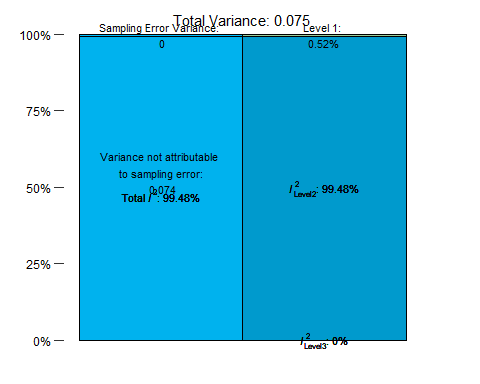
Resultados:

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 84; method: ML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0000 0.0000 23 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0744 0.2728 84 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 74) = 7226.2737, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficients 2:10):  
## QM(df = 9) = 65.2040, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval ci.lb   
## intrcpt -0.1122 0.3261 -0.3440 0.7308 -0.7514   
## Diferentiation\_methodATRA plus 0.2029 0.0754 2.6907 0.0071 0.0551   
## Diferentiation\_methodOther -0.4695 0.1169 -4.0164 <.0001 -0.6986   
## Abeta\_aggregationMonomers 0.0448 0.1845 0.2431 0.8079 -0.3168   
## Abeta\_aggregationOligomers 0.4087 0.1259 3.2473 0.0012 0.1620   
## Abeta\_aggregationUnclear 0.1813 0.1207 1.5019 0.1331 -0.0553   
## AssayMTT -0.5210 0.3088 -1.6870 0.0916 -1.1262   
## AssayWST -1.4536 0.3639 -3.9944 <.0001 -2.1669   
## Concentration\_uM -0.0081 0.0020 -3.9645 <.0001 -0.0121   
## Cell\_density 0.0000 0.0000 1.6952 0.0900 -0.0000   
## ci.ub   
## intrcpt 0.5270   
## Diferentiation\_methodATRA plus 0.3506 \*\*   
## Diferentiation\_methodOther -0.2404 \*\*\*   
## Abeta\_aggregationMonomers 0.4064   
## Abeta\_aggregationOligomers 0.6554 \*\*   
## Abeta\_aggregationUnclear 0.4179   
## AssayMTT 0.0843 .   
## AssayWST -0.7404 \*\*\*   
## Concentration\_uM -0.0041 \*\*\*   
## Cell\_density 0.0000 .   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## sigma^2.1 0.0000 0.0000 0.0312   
## sigma.1 0.0000 0.0000 0.1766   
##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## sigma^2.2 0.0744 0.0506 0.1051   
## sigma.2 0.2728 0.2249 0.3242

## $results  
## % of total variance I2  
## Level 1 5.208446e-01 ---  
## Level 2 (exp) 9.947916e+01 99.48  
## Level 3 (art) 3.623808e-08 0  
##   
## $totalI2  
## [1] 99.47916  
##   
## $plot

## Warning in is.na(x): is.na() aplicado a um objeto diferente de lista ou vetor  
## de tipo 'language'  
## Warning in is.na(x): is.na() aplicado a um objeto diferente de lista ou vetor  
## de tipo 'language'  
## Warning in is.na(x): is.na() aplicado a um objeto diferente de lista ou vetor  
## de tipo 'language'



##   
## attr(,"class")  
## [1] "mlm.variance.distribution" "list"

## [1] 43.21296

## [1] "Running models for Diferentiation\_method"  
## [1] "Running models for Abeta\_aggregation"  
## [1] "Running models for Assay"  
## [1] "Running models for Concentration\_uM"

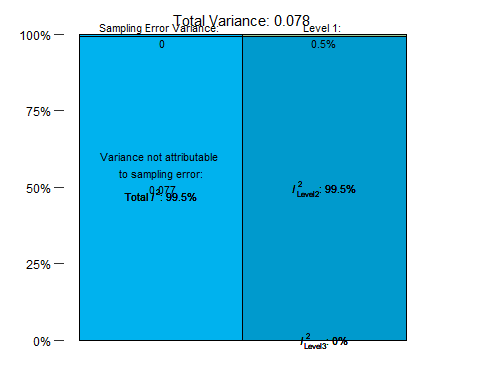
Resultados:

##   
## Multivariate Meta-Analysis Model (k = 84; method: ML)  
##   
## Variance Components:  
##   
## estim sqrt nlvls fixed factor   
## sigma^2.1 0.0000 0.0000 23 no rayyan.key   
## sigma^2.2 0.0772 0.2778 84 no rayyan.key/Comparison\_ID   
##   
## Test for Residual Heterogeneity:  
## QE(df = 75) = 7845.0721, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Test of Moderators (coefficients 2:9):  
## QM(df = 8) = 60.4860, p-val < .0001  
##   
## Model Results:  
##   
## estimate se zval pval ci.lb   
## intrcpt -0.1080 0.3312 -0.3259 0.7445 -0.7572   
## Diferentiation\_methodATRA plus 0.1946 0.0765 2.5429 0.0110 0.0446   
## Diferentiation\_methodOther -0.4761 0.1187 -4.0112 <.0001 -0.7087   
## Abeta\_aggregationMonomers 0.0435 0.1873 0.2324 0.8162 -0.3236   
## Abeta\_aggregationOligomers 0.4146 0.1279 3.2415 0.0012 0.1639   
## Abeta\_aggregationUnclear 0.2010 0.1222 1.6455 0.0999 -0.0384   
## AssayMTT -0.5146 0.3136 -1.6408 0.1008 -1.1293   
## AssayWST -1.4273 0.3692 -3.8657 0.0001 -2.1509   
## Concentration\_uM -0.0081 0.0021 -3.9039 <.0001 -0.0122   
## ci.ub   
## intrcpt 0.5413   
## Diferentiation\_methodATRA plus 0.3447 \*   
## Diferentiation\_methodOther -0.2435 \*\*\*   
## Abeta\_aggregationMonomers 0.4107   
## Abeta\_aggregationOligomers 0.6653 \*\*   
## Abeta\_aggregationUnclear 0.4404 .   
## AssayMTT 0.1001   
## AssayWST -0.7036 \*\*\*   
## Concentration\_uM -0.0040 \*\*\*   
##   
## ---  
## Signif. codes: 0 '\*\*\*' 0.001 '\*\*' 0.01 '\*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1

##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## sigma^2.1 0.0000 0.0000 0.0377   
## sigma.1 0.0000 0.0000 0.1942   
##   
## estimate ci.lb ci.ub   
## sigma^2.2 0.0772 0.0510 0.1089   
## sigma.2 0.2778 0.2258 0.3300

## $results  
## % of total variance I2  
## Level 1 5.024677e-01 ---  
## Level 2 (exp) 9.949753e+01 99.5  
## Level 3 (art) 1.072054e-07 0  
##   
## $totalI2  
## [1] 99.49753  
##   
## $plot

## Warning in is.na(x): is.na() aplicado a um objeto diferente de lista ou vetor  
## de tipo 'language'  
## Warning in is.na(x): is.na() aplicado a um objeto diferente de lista ou vetor  
## de tipo 'language'  
## Warning in is.na(x): is.na() aplicado a um objeto diferente de lista ou vetor  
## de tipo 'language'



##   
## attr(,"class")  
## [1] "mlm.variance.distribution" "list"

## [1] 41.1252