# Causality experiments

knitr::opts\_chunk\$set(echo=FALSE, warning=FALSE, message=FALSE)

### To do

1. Get HIT completion time and remove Ps who complete task too quickly (clike through)

### Overview of Experiments:

- 1. Causality 1 (5/8/2017): SWBD
- 2. Causality 2 (5/23/2017): WSJ w/ endorsement
- 3. Causality 2 SWBD (5/31/2017): SWBD w/ endorsement

### Subject information

Did people enjoy the experiment?

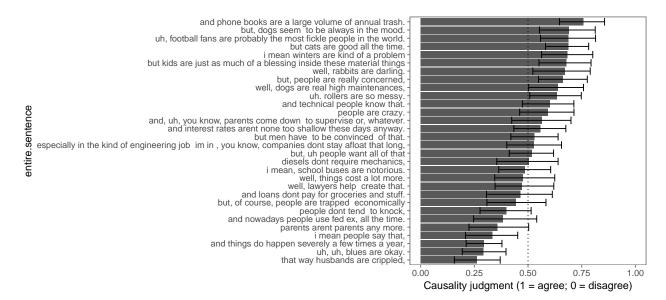
Comments?

#### comments

I think I understood, but I&quotecharm not absolutely sure so I answered "I was confused". too long

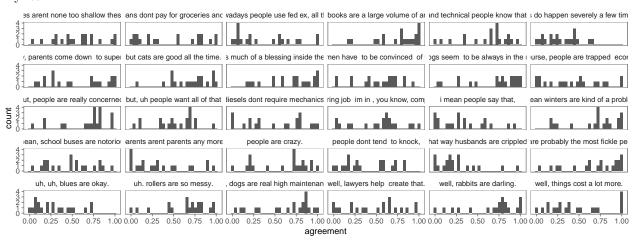
I don&quotechart think I was confused. I read all the instructions but there was a sentence in the beginning that I rated and was told it was incorrect. Honestly, I didn&quotechart feel most of these sentences deserved to be underlined but I did my best. Instructions were very unclear. I wasn&quotechart really sure what relation I was looking for. Was it a description of the object relative to the passage?

Underpaid, should have been more like \$1.50 for the amount of text to read, it takes a little more than 10 minutes

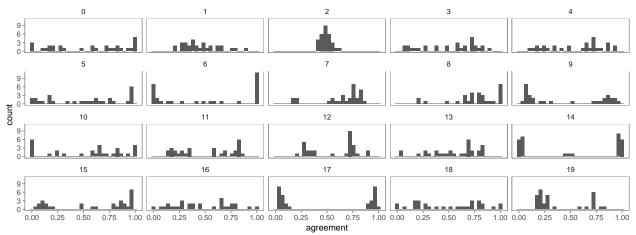


#### Full distributions

## By item



### By subject



## Valence 2

### Subject information

Did people enjoy the experiment?

##

## 0 1 2 ## 4 12 4

Comments?

#### comments

Better wording would make it clearer.

The passages were very hard to read with the typos and bad formatting.

I don&quotechart understand why letters on words are missing.

n/a

a couple of typos in some of your passages

This hit could use a little more directions.

I tried my best.

Some of these assessments were really quite difficult! But I enjoyed the HIT. Thank you. I tied my best to translate the gibberish.

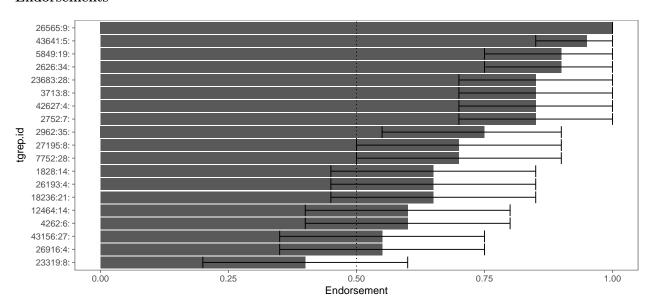
A lot of the text had misspellings and that made them quite difficult to read.

Most of the paragraphs were hard to read since the words were broken up.

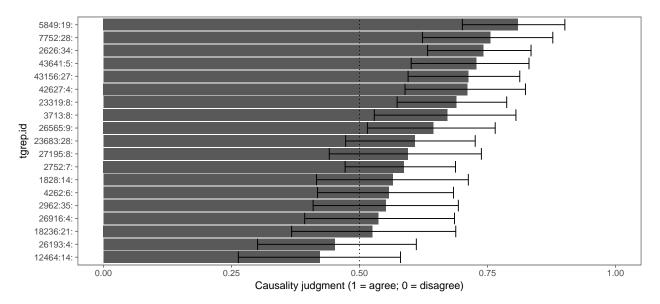
#### Table of items

tgrep.id	entire.sentence
43641:5:	stocks have a place in an investors portfolio along with real estate, bonds, international securities and cash, he s
26916:4:	flights are" missions."
3713:8:	put options give holders the right, but not the obligation, to sell a financial instrument at a specified price, while
27195:8:	talk show hosts quickly change the topic.
26565:9:	generally, imports appeal most to americans who live in the west and are well-educated, affluent and, especially
5849:19:	under the best circumstances such tests are subjective; when a patient is unconscious, they dont work at all.
43156:27:	moreover, he says, irish companies are small but spunky.
23319:8:	fund managers dont like - to have rights issues that dont have an obvious reason.
2752:7:	japanese banks are under political pressure as well, the analyst saidt.
4262:6:	art indexes track winners, not losers.
2626:34:	judging by the crush at the exhibition, deprived soviet consumers are more than ready for u.s. products.
18236:21:	but in todays overbuilt market, tenants have many choices and are negotiating low rents that squeeze building of
1828:14:	people on fixed incomes get a break at espre; over 55 wins a 45% discount at anaheim imperial health spa.
26193:4:	guests bring movies on tape, and show their favorite three-to-five minute segments on the screen that unrolls fre
12464:14:	at 555 w. 57th st. in manhattan, one floor below the offices of 6 minutes, the most successful prime-time news
23683:28:	with jury verdicts getting bigger all the time, companies are increasingly willing to pay huge sums for such advi
42627:4:	people hold out and try - to get a bargain."
7752:28:	invariably, he says," eyewitnesses are untrustworthy."
2962:35:	we also know that the tort system is a lousy way to compensate victims anyway; some win the legal lottery, oth

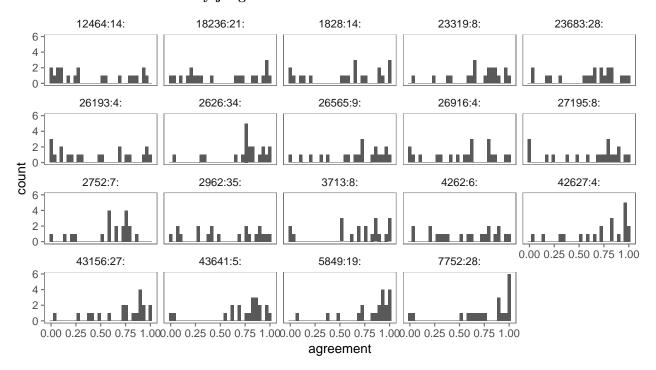
### **Endorsements**



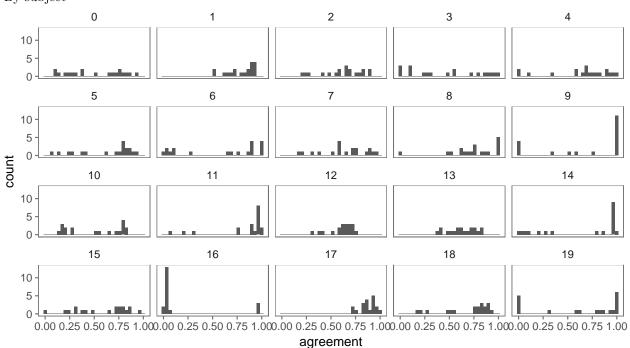
# Causality judgments



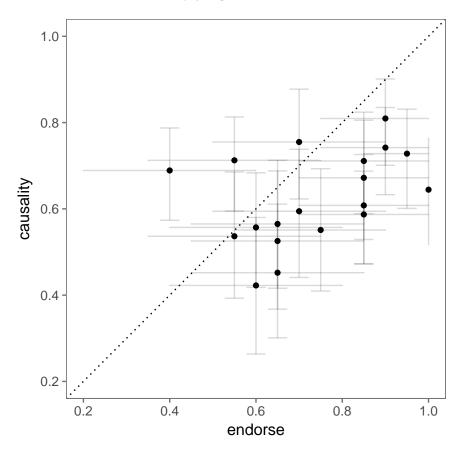
## Full distributions of causality judgments

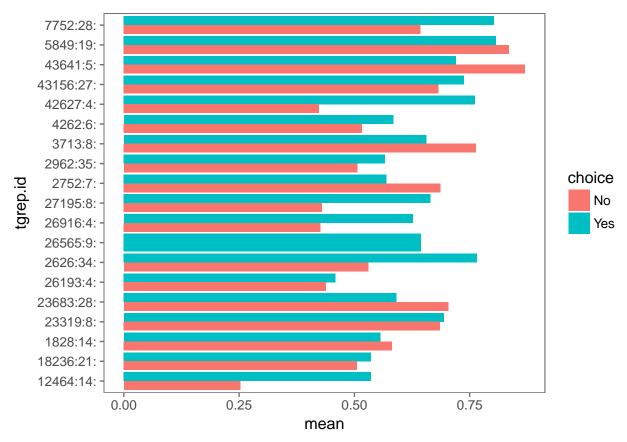




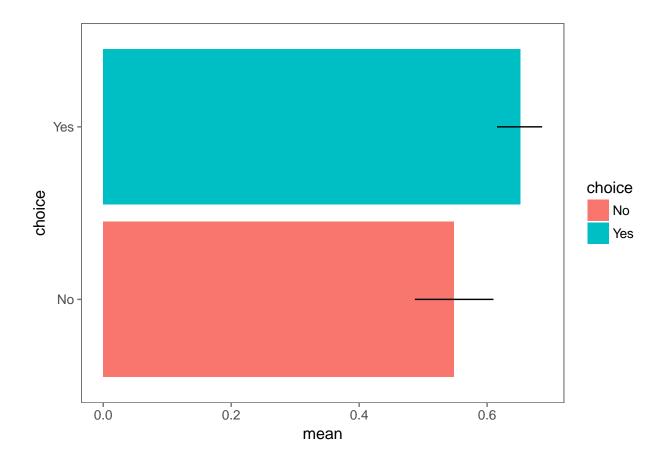


# Endorsement vs. causality judgment





Causality by endorsement (collapse item)

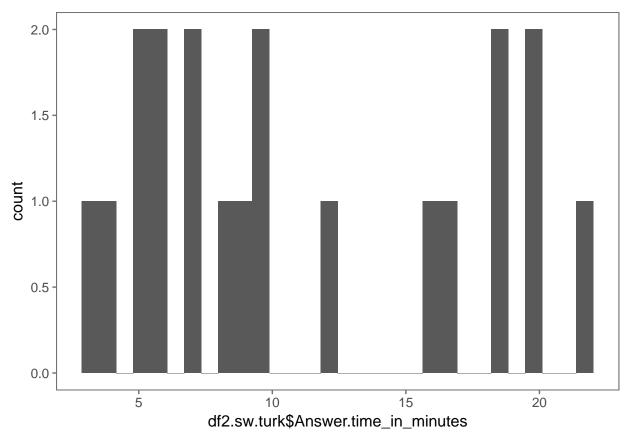


# Valence 2 SWBD

 $which\ includes\ endorsements$ 

# Subject information

How long did it take people to complete the HIT?



Did people enjoy the experiment?

Comments?

### comments

what I believe and what a random person believes can be quite different! thanks Thank you for the chance to participate.

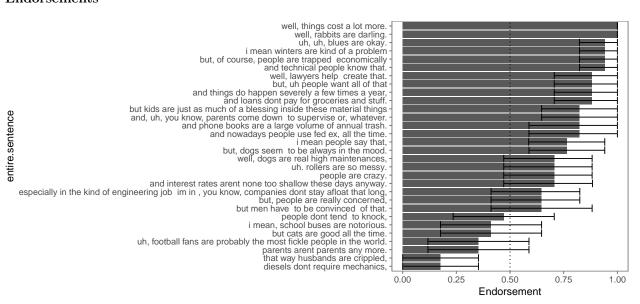
Filter out people who finished the HIT in under 5 minutes. . .

### Table of items

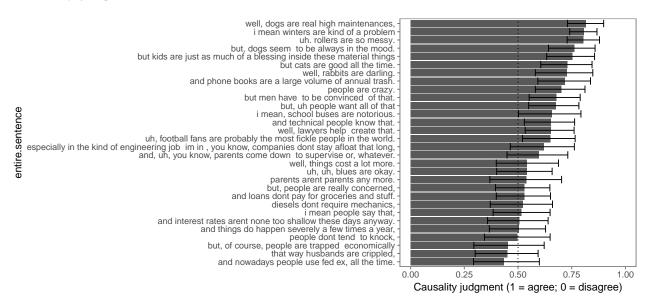
tgrep.id	entire.sentence	verb.phrase
97451:23	and, uh, you know, parents come down to supervise or, whatever.	come down t
67262:12	i mean winters are kind of a problem	are kind of a
59934:9	well, dogs are real high maintenances,	are real high
9996:8	and technical people know that.	know that
28363:6	but men have to be convinced of that.	have to be co
137655:11	uh, football fans are probably the most fickle people in the world.	are probably
9738:9	that way husbands are crippled,	are crippled
8185:16	i mean, school buses are notorious.	are notorious

tgrep.id	entire.sentence	verb.phrase
1415:4	people are crazy.	are crazy
16679:8	and phone books are a large volume of annual trash.	are a large v
158267:12	i mean people say that,	say that
142815:9	uh. rollers are so messy.	are so messy
11134:8	but, people are really concerned,	are really co
1679:53	especially in the kind of engineering job im in , you know, companies dont stay afloat that long,	dont stay afl
149639:9	well, rabbits are darling.	are darling
166244:11	but, uh people want all of that	want all of t
5958:6	and loans dont pay for groceries and stuff.	dont pay for
27281:9	well, lawyers help create that.	help create t
57573:4	diesels dont require mechanics,	dont require
75236:9	and nowadays people use fed ex, all the time.	use fed ex, a
36123:4	parents arent parents any more.	arent parent
24791:16	but, of course, people are trapped economically	are trapped
175:4	people dont tend to knock,	dont tend to
61455:8	but, dogs seem to be always in the mood.	seem to be a
171:6	but cats are good all the time.	are good all
47743:6	but kids are just as much of a blessing inside these material things	are just as n
139264:6	and things do happen severely a few times a year,	do happen s
113118:8	and interest rates arent none too shallow these days anyway.	arent none t
176:9	well, things cost a lot more.	cost a lot me
148447:14	uh, uh, blues are okay.	are okay

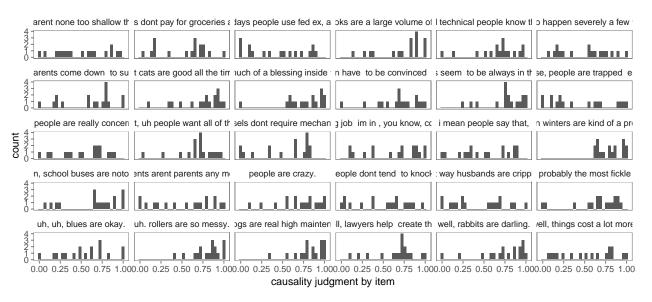
### **Endorsements**



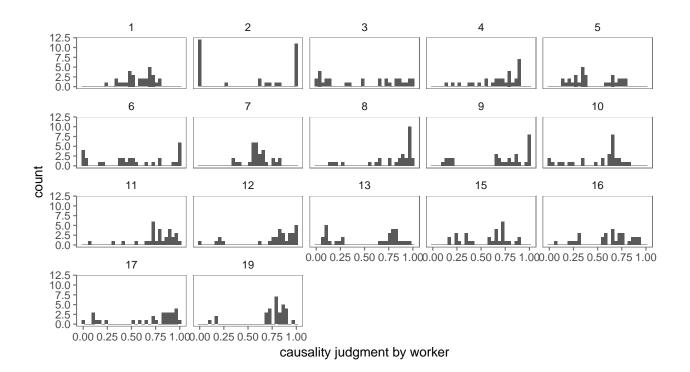
### Causality judgments



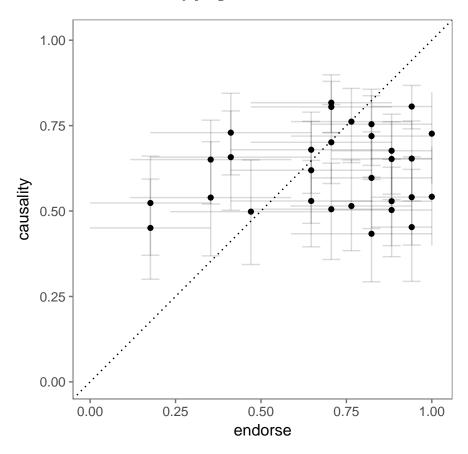
#### Full distributions of causality judgments

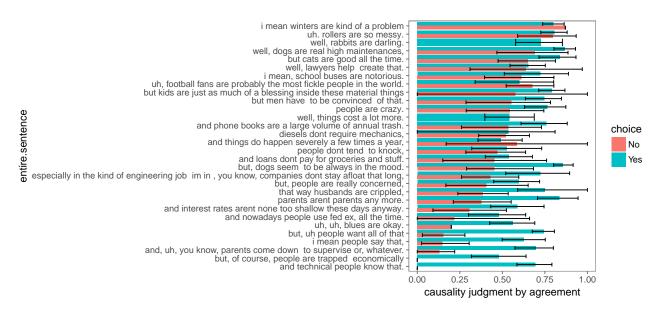


By subject



# Endorsement vs. causality judgment





### Causality by endorsement (collapse item)

