

# Meridional Overturning Circulation of the Global Oceans

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Semester 1, 2024

# Earth's Radiation Budget

# Thermal Forcing of the Atmosphere

# Thermal Forcing of the Oceans

# Low-Latitude Surface Warming

# High-Latitude Surface Cooling

# Deepwater Formation and Localised Sinking

## Closing the Loop – Upwelling



# Horizontal Convection