

Feasibility studies on the production of new particles with preferential couplings to third generation fermions at the LHC

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INTRODUCTION

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STANDARD MODEL OF PARTICLE PHYSICS

The standard model (SM) of particle physics is a quantum field theory (QFT) in which fundamental particles are excitations of interacting relativistic fields in the quantum vacuum [?]. In this context, matter in nature is formed by particles that have a fermionic character, and their interactions are described by the gauge principle where integer spin particles are defined as vector bosons, from the adjoint representation of a symmetry group (*gauge group*), are the messengers of the interaction [?].

1.1 FIELDS AND SYMMETRIES

Relativistic quantum fields are the degrees of freedom in QFT. Formally, they are *operator valued functions of the spacetime that transform under a representation of the Lorentz group within an invariant subspace* [?, ?]. The different representations of the Lorentz group are mainly characterized by their spin and their fields obey a different equation of motion (see table 1.1).

In classical field theory, a variational principle is established which generates the equations that govern the dynamics of the different fields in a theory, *the equations of motion*. Hamilton's principle, or principle of minimal action, indicates that all possible physical configurations for a set of fields φ^I , with $I = 1, 2, 3, \dots, n$, are those where the integral of the action S is a minimal [?, ?]:

$$S = \int \mathcal{L}(\varphi^I, \partial_\mu \varphi^I) d^4x, \quad (1.1)$$

here, $d^4x = dx^0 dx^1 dx^2 dx^3$ and $x \equiv (ct, x^1, x^2, x^3) \equiv (x^0, x^1, x^2, x^3) \in \mathcal{M}^4$ are the space-time coordinates in the minkowskian spacetime \mathcal{M}^4 , and the function $\mathcal{L}(\varphi^I, \partial_\mu \varphi^I)$ is called *the Lagrangian density* of a theory [?, ?]. The problem in classical field dynamics is to find the functions $\varphi^I(x)$ in a space-time \mathcal{M}^4 , fixing their boundary conditions. The solution to this classical problem is given by the Euler-Lagrange equations:

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial \varphi^I} - \frac{\partial}{\partial x^\mu} \frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial (\partial_\mu \varphi^I)} = 0, \quad (1.2)$$

and they are used to obtain the equations of motion of the set of fields φ^I [?].

In quantum field theory, the situation is more complicated: if we adopt the approach of quantization by path integrals [?, ?], the idea of an equation of motion vanishes and we go on to searching correlations between free particle states. However, the notion of action is still the cornerstone in the description of these observables. Explicitly, the correlation functions are calculated through the LSZ formula from the path integral [?, ?]:

$$\begin{aligned} Z[J] &= \langle \text{out}, 0 | 0, \text{in} \rangle \\ &= \mathcal{N} \int \mathcal{D}(\varphi, \bar{\varphi}) e^{iS[\varphi]} e^{i \int J_I \varphi^I d^4x} \\ &= \mathcal{N} \int \mathcal{D}(\varphi, \bar{\varphi}) e^{i \int d^4x \mathcal{L}} e^{i \int J_I \varphi^I d^4x}, \end{aligned} \quad (1.3)$$

taken over the space of fields φ with an appropriate measure $\mathcal{D}(\varphi, \bar{\varphi})$ and normalized by \mathcal{N} . The quantity Z is known as the partition function for the theory and gives the transition amplitude from the initial vacuum $|0, \text{in}\rangle$ to the final vacuum $|0, \text{out}\rangle$ in the presence of a source $J(x)$ which is producing particles [?]. Therefore the dynamics, at both the classical and quantum levels, in a theory are entirely determined by the Lagrangian density. Table 1.1 records the Lagrangian density for different types of free fields, i.e. non-interacting fields.

| Name | Field | Spin | Dimensions | Free-Lagrangian |
|--------------|---------|------|-----------------------|---|
| Klein-Gordón | ϕ | 0 | [mass] | $\mathcal{L} = (\partial^\mu \bar{\phi} \partial_\mu \phi - m^2 \bar{\phi} \phi)$ |
| Dirac | χ | 1/2 | [mass] ^{3/2} | $\mathcal{L} = \bar{\chi} (i\gamma^\mu \partial_\mu - m\mathbf{1}) \chi$ |
| Maxwell | A^μ | 1 | [mass] | $\mathcal{L} = -\frac{1}{4} F^{\mu\nu} F_{\mu\nu}$ |

Table 1.1: Some relevant representations of the Lorentz group in 4-dimensional space-time. In this notation $\eta_{\mu\nu} = \text{diag}(1, -1, -1, -1)$, γ^μ are the Dirac matrices, $F_{\mu\nu}^A = \partial_\mu A_\nu^A - \partial_\nu A_\mu^A + g f_{BC}^A A_\mu^B A_\nu^C$ is the strength field and the array of real numbers f_{AB}^C are structure constants of the gauge group algebra [?], equations are written in natural units with $c = \hbar = 1$.

In this paradigm, our task is to propose a Lagrangian density for a set of fields that correctly models the propagation and interactions of fundamental particles. With the formal development of QFT, a set of "rules" have been introduced, allowing the systematic construction of these Lagrangian densities. For example, if the theory is relativistic, the equations of motion must be equal in all inertial frames, which implies that the action has to be invariant under Poincaré transformations [?], i.e. the Lagrangian density must be a Lorentz scalar and transform under translations at most as a total derivative [?]. Besides, \mathcal{L} must be Hermitian in a way that allows the construction of physical observables [?, ?]; in turn, \mathcal{L} has units of energy density (dimensions of [mass]⁴ in natural units). If the theory is required to be renormalizable (that is, we will be able to make perturbative calculations), fields can have maximum spin 1 and the associated coefficients of expansion must have, in natural units, dimensions of [mass]ⁿ where $n \geq 0$ [?, ?]. These restrictions drastically reduce the number of terms that are allowed in a Lagrangian density. In particular, the terms of interaction between allowed fields are the Yukawa vertex, the scalar potential, and gauge couplings to vectorial bosons.

At this point, we seem to have total freedom to mix these terms as possible interactions. However, the concept of symmetry has proven to be our most powerful ally for the construction of terms of interaction between fields. The procedure turns out to be simple, once a set of spin 0 and spin 1/2 fields has been established as part of the theory, these are organized to transform under a representation of a unitary gauge group G such that the Lagrangian density must be a global-scalar of G . Then, once the global Lagrangian density is known, it is sought to "promote" symmetry to a local symmetry by a slight modification of associated kinematic terms [?, ?, ?, ?, ?]. This "promotion" is described in more detail below.

Given a Lagrangian density $\mathcal{L}(\varphi_i, \partial_\mu \varphi_i)$, a given field φ is said to be *globally symmetric* under unitary transformations, $\varphi_i \mapsto \mathcal{U}_G(\varphi_i)$, if the action is invariant under the variations of the fields ϕ^I which are given, at infinitesimal level, by:

$$\delta_G(\theta) \phi^I \approx i\theta^A (T_A)^I_J \phi^J, \quad (1.4)$$

where θ^A are the parameters of the transformation \mathcal{U} and T_A are the representations of the generators of a unitary continuous group G . This considers

an expansion of U at first order in θ^A . This group, G , support unitary representations of the shape:

$$U_G \doteq U(\theta) = \exp\left(i\theta^A T_A\right). \quad (1.5)$$

The operators T_A satisfy a commutation relation according to the Lie algebra:

$$[T_A, T_B] = if_{AB}^C T_C, \quad (1.6)$$

where f_{AB}^C are the structure constants of G .

If invariance under local symmetry is desired, it is required to replace all the space-time derivatives ∂_μ that appear in \mathcal{L} by a new type known as *covariant derivatives* \mathcal{D}_μ , which implicitly bring the coupling of the given fields with new fields B_μ , known as *gauge fields*:

$$\partial_\mu \rightarrow \mathcal{D}_\mu = \partial_\mu - \delta_G(B_\mu) \implies \mathcal{L}(\varphi_i, \partial_\mu \varphi_i) \rightarrow \mathcal{L}(\varphi_i, \mathcal{D}_\mu \varphi_i; B_\mu). \quad (1.7)$$

Term $\delta_G(B_\mu)$ is called *connection* and it introduces a *gauge field* B_μ^A for each generator T_A of G (note that $\delta_T(B_\mu) \equiv iB_\mu^A T_A$). The covariant derivative is defined such that its transformation is of the form

$$\mathcal{D}'_\mu = U \mathcal{D}_\mu U^\dagger, \implies \mathcal{D}_\mu(\varphi) \rightarrow U \mathcal{D}_\mu(\varphi). \quad (1.8)$$

For this, it is enough that B_μ^C transforms as

$$\delta_G(\theta) B_\mu^C = \theta^A f_{AB}^C B_\mu^B + \partial_\mu \theta^C. \quad (1.9)$$

Since additional fields have been introduced, and, in order to implement local symmetry, it is necessary to construct a kinetic Lagrangian for such fields. Following the ideas of Yang and Mills based on the antisymmetric curvature tensor which is defined as

$$F_{\mu\nu}^C T_C = F_{\mu\nu} = -[\mathcal{D}_\mu, \mathcal{D}_\nu] = \left(\partial_\mu B_\nu^C - \partial_\nu B_\mu^C + f_{AB}^C B_\mu^A B_\nu^B\right) T_C, \quad (1.10)$$

and with it the kinetic Lagrangian for gauge fields is generalized as:

$$\mathcal{L} = -\frac{\delta_{AB}}{4g^2} F_{\nu\mu}^A F^{\nu\mu B},$$

where g is known as gauge coupling constant which indicates the strength of the interaction. Usually, the gauge fields are rescaled so that the coefficient of the kinetic term is $1/4$ and g appears in the covariant derivative.

As a way of illustration let us consider a renormalizable theory with a real scalar ϕ and a Dirac spinor ψ so that both are non-interacting, and suppose that this theory is globally invariant under phase transformations, i.e. the fields $\varphi \in \{\phi, \psi\}$ transforms as $\varphi \mapsto e^{i\theta \hat{Q}} \varphi$ such that $\hat{Q}\psi = q\psi$ and $\hat{Q}\phi = 0\phi = 0$. The Lagrangian turns out to be:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{free}} = \frac{1}{2} \partial^\mu \phi \partial_\mu \phi - \frac{1}{2} \mu^2 \phi^2 + \bar{\psi} (i\gamma_\mu \partial^\mu - m) \psi \quad (1.11)$$

If we want to add globally symmetric interaction terms, the scalar potential must be an expansion in the fields of order four at maximum, so that it remains renormalizable. The linear term of the potential does not contribute to the action, and the quadratic term of the potential is contained by the mass term. Whereas, a fermionic potential is not allowed since the only term renormalizable is precisely the term of mass. A cross term is allowed $\sim \phi \bar{\psi} \psi$, which is called *Yukawa coupling*, then the globally invariant Lagrangian is

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{\text{global}} &= \frac{1}{2} \partial^\mu \phi \partial_\mu \phi - V(\phi) + \bar{\psi} (i\gamma_\mu \partial^\mu - m) \psi + k_1 \phi \bar{\psi} \psi, \\ V(\phi) &= \frac{\mu^2}{2!} \phi^2 + \frac{\alpha}{3!} \phi^3 + \frac{\lambda}{4!} \phi^4. \end{aligned} \quad (1.12)$$

Promoting to local,

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{local}} = \frac{1}{2} \mathcal{D}^\mu \phi \mathcal{D}_\mu \phi - V(\phi) + \bar{\psi} (i\gamma_\mu \mathcal{D}^\mu - m) \psi + k_1 \phi \bar{\psi} \psi - \frac{1}{4g^2} F_{\mu\nu} F^{\mu\nu}, \quad (1.13)$$

where,

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu \varphi = (\partial_\mu - igA_\mu \hat{Q}) \varphi \implies \begin{cases} \mathcal{D}_\mu \phi = \partial_\mu \phi, \\ \mathcal{D}_\mu \psi = \partial_\mu \psi - igqA_\mu \psi. \end{cases} \quad (1.14)$$

With these ingredients, we are ready to approach the standard model Lagrangian.

1.2 STANDARD MODEL

Fragment extracted and adapted from [?]

To contextualize the SM let me place us in 1965. Tomonaga, Feynmann, and Schwinger have just won the Nobel prize for their independent contributions on the development of the Quantum Electrodynamics theory [?]. They calculated the magnetic moment of the electron and other observables using quantum field theory and renormalization to separate out the infinities of the theory from a finite contribution [?] showing that renormalized gauge theories agree with experiment up to very high precision (to more than 13 significant digits)[?].

Unfortunately in 1965, the models explaining radioactive decay and the strong interaction were not renormalizable. The leading theory was called *the chiral V – A universal model of weak decays* featuring four-fermion interactions in the combination of vector minus axial currents. The V – A model could not be mathematically broken down into a finite and an infinite component. Although gauge theory and renormalization explained the interaction of electrons with photons, gauge theory was not able to address the strong and weak forces. These forces were known to be short-range forces. To make a force have a short range in QFT, the mediating boson needed a mass. The Yukawa theory of scalar fields included such term as an early model for the strong force with short range. The force law then fell off as $\exp(-rm)/r^2$ with both the classic inverse square law multiplied by an exponential dampening with distance parameterized by the mass m. To give a gauge boson A_μ a short range, the Lagrangian would need a mass term such as $m_A^2 A_\mu A^\mu$. This term violates gauge symmetry because when $A \mapsto A_\mu + \epsilon_\mu$ we see that $A_\mu A^\mu \neq A'_\mu A'^\mu$. Naively, one would think that gauge symmetry blocks all gauge bosons from having mass; and therefore, all gauge theories (Abelian and the non-Abelian ones) would obey force laws that scale as $1/r^2$. This would mean that all gauge theories would represent long-range forces similar to gravity and electromagnetism (each of which is mediated with a massless boson)¹. There are two known solutions to this quandary:

¹ In 1954 when Yang was first giving a presentation on non-Abelian gauge theories, Pauli interrupted the talk. Pauli wanted to know what the mass of the non-Abelian gauge boson was. Pauli was so insistent that Yang eventually sat down. Pauli realized that a mass term violated gauge symmetry; the mass terms were needed for short-range forces; non-Abelian gauge theories seemed like they should have long-range forces; and therefore, they probably do not explain strong or weak forces. In short, people no less than Pauli felt gauge symmetry's properties made them unlikely candidates for the a short-range force needed to explain the strong and weak forces [?]

1. The Higgs mechanism which gives renormalizable gauge bosons mass without violating gauge symmetry.
2. A spontaneously created mass gap phenomena associated with non-Abelian gauge theories, which is not fully understood yet, and seems to be related to the confinement of individual quarks.

The SM chooses (1) the Higgs mechanism for weak force, and (2) for QCD.

1.2.1 Particle Content and Gauge Group

First, let us talk about the chiral nature of particles: Massive half-spin particles are described at the fundamental level by a Dirac spinorial field, see table 1.1. However, Dirac spinors do not transform under an irreducible representation of the Lorentz group. Spinors can be decomposed into two components that do transform under irreducible representations of the Lorentz group: two *Weyl spinors*. The left and right chiral projectors, P_L and P_R , take a Dirac spinor and projects it onto each of these invariant subspaces. For a massless Dirac spinor the left and right components are dynamically decoupled, *i.e.* which are independent fields obeying independent lagrangian densities; for example, the left component of a massless spinor has the lagrangian $\mathcal{L} = -i\bar{\psi}\not{\partial}P_L\psi$ (For more details see Appendix A at [?]).

The discovery of parity asymmetry in radioactive decays [?] indicates that the chiral description of weak interactions couples differently to the left and right chiral components of half-spin particles. Indeed, the chirality of the fermionic spectrum is possibly one of the deepest properties of the Standard Model. Describing particles in terms of Dirac spinors, it means that left- and right-chirality components actually have different EW quantum numbers. This is compatible with a gauge symmetry only if half-spin particles are considered to be massless, at least without a Dirac mass $m\bar{f}_R f_L + \text{h.c.}$ Nevertheless, half integer spin fundamental particles, such as the electron, have a well-measured mass. Therefore, the reconciliation of chiral asymmetry and mass lies in the Higgs mechanism, where the masses of the particles result from an effective Yukawa coupling with a scalar, the Higgs boson.

With this in mind, the SM has a content of matter fields from three generations (or families) of quarks q and leptons ℓ , described as Weyl 2-component spinors, with the structure

$$q_L = \begin{pmatrix} u_L^i \\ d_L^i \end{pmatrix}, u_R^i, d_R^i, \quad \ell_L = \begin{pmatrix} \nu_L^i \\ e_L^i \end{pmatrix}, e_R^i; \quad i = 1, 2, 3. \quad (1.15)$$

All these particles transform under a group $U(1)$ with different associated (hyper)charges. The doublets formed by the left components of the fields transform under the representation of two components of a $SU(2)$ group. The right components do not transform under $SU(2)$, therefore they are singlets. In addition, each quark in q_L transform as color triplets under $SU(3)$, while u_R, d_R transforms as conjugate triplets. Leptons, on the other hand, turn out to be colored singlets. Gauge quantum numbers of the Standard Model fermions are shown in table 1.2.

| Field | SU(3) _C | SU(2) _L | U(1) _Y | U(1) _{EM} |
|-----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| $q_L^i = (u^i, d^i)_L$ | 3 | 2 | +1/3 | (2/3, -1/3) |
| u_R^i | $\bar{\mathbf{3}}$ | 1 | +4/3 | +2/3 |
| d_R^i | $\bar{\mathbf{3}}$ | 1 | -2/3 | -1/3 |
| $\ell_L^i = (\nu^i, e^i)_L$ | 1 | 2 | -1 | (0, -1) |
| e_R^i | 1 | 1 | -2 | -1 |
| $H = (H^+, H^0)$ | 1 | 2 | +1 | (+1, 0) |

Table 1.2: Gauge quantum numbers of Standard Model quarks, leptons and the Higgs scalar.

Then, we consider the Standard Model as a quantum field theory based on a gauge group

$$G_{\text{SM}} = \text{SU}(3)_C \times \text{SU}(2)_L \times \text{U}(1)_Y, \quad (1.16)$$

with $\text{SU}(3)_C$ describing strong interactions via Quantum Chromodynamics (QCD), and $\text{SU}(2)_L \times \text{U}(1)_Y$ describing electroweak (EW) interactions. Gauge vector bosons that result from taking this group locally are eight gluons (G^a) from each t^a color-generator of $\text{SU}(3)_C$, and a linear combination of the three (W^\pm, Z) weak bosons and the (γ) electromagnetic photon from the tree T^i isospin-generators of $\text{SU}(2)_L$ and Y hyper-charge-generator of $\text{U}(1)_Y$.

Electroweak symmetry is spontaneously broken into electromagnetic symmetry $\text{U}(1)_{\text{EM}}$ via the Higgs mechanism and the Higgs boson H . The hypercharges Y of the Standard Model fermions in table 1.2 are related to their usual electric charges by the Gell-Mann Nijishima relation $Q_{\text{EM}} = \frac{1}{2}Y + T_3$ [?], where $T_3 \doteq \text{diag}(\frac{1}{2}, -\frac{1}{2})$ is an $\text{SU}(2)_L$ generator. Thus, they reproduce electric charge quantization, e.g. the equality in magnitude of the proton and electron charges. Although these hypercharge assignments look rather ad hoc, their values are dictated by quantum consistency of the theory².

1.2.2 Gauge Bosons

The Lie algebra of the gauge group $\text{SU}(3) \times \text{SU}(2) \times \text{U}(1)$ is

$$\begin{aligned} [t^a, t^b] &= if^{abc}t_c, \\ [T^i, T^j] &= i\epsilon^{ijk}T_k, \\ [T^i, Y] &= [t^a, T^j] = [t^a, Y] = 0, \end{aligned} \quad (1.17)$$

where f^{abc} and ϵ^{ijk} are the structure constants of $\text{SU}(3)$ and $\text{SU}(2)$. And therefore, the gauge fields G_μ , W_μ , and B_μ must transform in the adjoint representation

$$\begin{aligned} \delta B_\mu &= \partial_\mu \theta \\ \delta W_\mu^i &= \partial_\mu \theta^i - g\epsilon^{ijk}\theta^j W_\mu^k \\ \delta G_\mu^a &= \partial_\mu \epsilon^a - g_s f^{abc}\epsilon^b G_\mu^c \end{aligned} \quad (1.18)$$

² It is indeed easy to check that these are (module an irrelevant overall normalization) the only (family independent) assignments canceling all potential triangle gauge anomalies.

then the curvature strength tensors are

$$\begin{aligned} G_{\mu\nu}^a &= \partial_\mu G_\nu^a - \partial_\nu G_\mu^a + g_s f^{abc} G_\mu^b G_\nu^c \\ W_{\mu\nu}^i &= \partial_\mu W_\nu^i - \partial_\nu W_\mu^i + g \epsilon^{ijk} W_\mu^j W_\nu^k \\ B_{\mu\nu} &= \partial_\mu B_\nu - \partial_\nu B_\mu \end{aligned} \quad (1.19)$$

and the “kinetic” term for gauge fields in the lagrangian is

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{Gauge}} = -\frac{1}{4} G_{\mu\nu}^a G_a^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4} W_{\mu\nu}^i W_i^{\mu\nu} - \frac{1}{4} B_{\mu\nu} B^{\mu\nu}. \quad (1.20)$$

while these kinetic terms induce vertices between gauge bosons and in turn do not take into account the masses for such vector bosons, the Higgs mechanism produces the masses for them and gives us the linear combination to the physical bosons W^\pm , Z , γ :

$$\begin{cases} W_\mu^+ = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (W_\mu^1 - iW_\mu^2) \\ W_\mu^- = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}} (W_\mu^1 + iW_\mu^2) \\ Z_\mu = c_w W_\mu^3 - s_w B_\mu \\ A_\mu = s_w W_\mu^3 + c_w B_\mu \end{cases} \quad \text{where} \quad \begin{cases} s_w = \sin \theta_w = \frac{g}{\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2}} \\ c_w = \cos \theta_w = \frac{g'}{\sqrt{g^2 + g'^2}} \end{cases} \quad (1.21)$$

where to avoid confusion with Dirac matrices, we denote as A_μ to the electromagnetic potential.

1.2.3 Matter Fields

We refer to the fermionic fields of the SM as the matter fields. We distinguish fermions in they two categories: Leptons, fermions that do not have strong interaction, and quarks that interact both strongly and electroweakly. In table 1.3, we can see that there are six leptons, three charged and three neutral: each charged lepton has an associated neutrino forming between them doublets of $SU(2)_L$ and similarly for quarks.

According to the SM, there are three generations of fermions. Each generation contains a doublet leptons and a doublet of quarks. Among generations, particles differ by their flavour quantum number and mass, but their strong and electrical interactions are identical. Moreover, the flavour quantum number is a quantity conserved by all interactions except for the weak interaction. Each generation is more massive than the previous one. The second and third generations are unstable and they disintegrate into the first generation. This is why ordinary matter is composed of the first generation. All three generations are produced in nuclear reactors, colliders and cosmic rays.

| Fermion categories | | Elementary particle generation | | |
|--------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| Type | Subtype | First | Second | Third |
| Quarks (q) | up-type | (u) up | (c) charm | (t) top |
| | down-type | (d) down | (s) strange | (b) bottom |
| Leptons (ℓ) | charged | (e) electron | (μ) muon | (τ) tauon |
| | neutral | (ν_e) e-neutrino | (ν_μ) μ -neutrino | (ν_τ) τ -neutrino |

Table 1.3: Three generations of fermions according to the Standard Model of particle physics. Each generation containing two types of leptons and two types of quarks.

Under all the constrains on local gauge invariance and renormalizability of the theory, the fermionic lagrangian for SM is given by

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{Fer}} = i\bar{\ell}_L^j \mathcal{D}\ell_L^j + i\bar{e}_R^j \mathcal{D}e_R^j + i\bar{q}_L^j \mathcal{D}q_L^j + i\bar{u}_R^j \mathcal{D}u_R^j + i\bar{d}_R^j \mathcal{D}d_R^j \quad (1.22)$$

where $\mathcal{D} \equiv \gamma^\mu \mathcal{D}_\mu$ with covariant derivative

$$\mathcal{D}_\mu = \partial_\mu - ig_s t_a G_\mu^a - ig T_i W_\mu^i - ig' \frac{Y}{2} B_\mu, \quad (1.23)$$

and gauge fields G^a , W^i , and B acting on each kind of fermion via

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{D}_\mu \ell_L^i &= \left(\partial_\mu - ig T_j W_\mu^j + i \frac{g'}{2} B_\mu \right) \ell_L^i \\ \mathcal{D}_\mu e_R^i &= \left(\partial_\mu - ig' B_\mu \right) e_R^i \\ \mathcal{D}_\mu q_L^i &= \left(\partial_\mu - ig_s t_a G_\mu^a - ig T_j W_\mu^j - i \frac{g'}{6} B_\mu \right) q_L^i \\ \mathcal{D}_\mu u_R^i &= \left(\partial_\mu - ig_s t_a G_\mu^a - i \frac{2g'}{3} B_\mu \right) u_R^i \\ \mathcal{D}_\mu d_R^i &= \left(\partial_\mu - ig_s t_a G_\mu^a + i \frac{g'}{3} B_\mu \right) d_R^i \end{aligned} \quad (1.24)$$

which couples the fermions to the gauge bosons.

1.2.4 Eletroweak Symmetry Breaking

In the SM, the electroweak symmetry $SU(2)_L \times U(1)_Y$ is spontaneously broken down to the electromagnetic $U(1)_{\text{EM}}$ symmetry by a complex scalar Higgs field transforming as a $SU(2)_L$ doublet $H = (H^+, H^0)$ and with hypercharge $+1$. Its dynamics is parametrized in terms of a potential, devised to trigger a non-vanishing Higgs vacuum expectation value (vev) v

$$V = -\mu^2 |H|^2 + \lambda |H|^4 \Rightarrow v^2 \equiv \langle |H| \rangle^2 = \mu^2 / 2\lambda. \quad (1.25)$$

The vev defines the electrically neutral direction and is set to $\langle H^0 \rangle \simeq 170 \text{ GeV}$ in order to generate the vector boson masses. Simultaneously it produces masses for quarks and leptons through the Yukawa couplings

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{Yuk}} = y_u^{ij} \bar{q}_L^i u_R^j H^* + y_d^{ij} \bar{q}_L^i d_R^j H + y_\ell^{ij} \bar{\ell}_L^i e_R^j H + \text{h.c.} \quad (1.26)$$

where $y_{u,d,\ell}$ are 3×3 complex coupling matrices. These interactions are actually the most general consistent with gauge invariance and renormalizability, and accidentally are invariant under the global symmetries related to the baryon number B and the three family lepton numbers L_i ³. When H acquires a vacuum expectation value, $\langle H \rangle = (0, v/\sqrt{2})$, \mathcal{L}_{Yuk} yields mass terms for the quarks and leptons. For quarks, the physical states are obtained by diagonalizing $y_{u,d}$ by four unitary matrices, $V_{L,R}^{u,d}$, as $M_{\text{diag}}^f = V_L^f Y^f V_R^{f\dagger} (v/\sqrt{2})$, $f = u, d$. As a result, the charged-current W^\pm interactions couple to the physical u_{Lj} and d_{Lk} quarks with couplings given by

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{\text{Fer}} \supset \frac{-g}{\sqrt{2}} (\bar{u}_L, \bar{c}_L, \bar{t}_L) \gamma^\mu W_\mu^+ V_{\text{CKM}} \begin{pmatrix} d_L \\ s_L \\ b_L \end{pmatrix} + \text{h.c.}, \\ V_{\text{CKM}} \equiv V_L^u V_L^{d\dagger} = \begin{pmatrix} V_{ud} & V_{us} & V_{ub} \\ V_{cd} & V_{cs} & V_{cb} \\ V_{td} & V_{ts} & V_{tb} \end{pmatrix}. \end{aligned} \quad (1.27)$$

³ Regarding the Standard Model as an effective theory, non-renormalizable operators violating these symmetries may, however, be present.

However, in both flavour-changing charged and neutral currents, the weak interaction at play deals with lepton flavours in a universal manner. This property is known as *Lepton Flavour Universality*; whereas quarks are treated on a different footing due to the CKM matrix. This universality of lepton couplings is assumed when determining the CKM parameters, in particular to combine results from semileptonic and leptonic decays that involve e, μ , and/or τ leptons.

The Lagrangian of the scalar sector is simply

$$\mathcal{L}_H = \mathcal{D}_\mu H^\dagger \mathcal{D}^\mu H - V(H^\dagger, H) \quad (1.28)$$

where $\mathcal{D}_\mu H = (\partial_\mu + igT_a W_\mu^a + ig'\frac{Y}{2}B_\mu)H$, then

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}_{\langle H \rangle} &= -\frac{1}{8} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & v \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} gW_\mu^3 - g'B_\mu & g(W_\mu^1 - iW_\mu^2) \\ g(W_\mu^1 + iW_\mu^2) & -gW_\mu^3 - g'B_\mu \end{pmatrix}^2 \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ v \end{pmatrix} \\ &= -\frac{1}{8} v^2 V_\mu^T \begin{pmatrix} g^2 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & g^2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & g^2 & -g'g \\ 0 & 0 & -g'g & g'^2 \end{pmatrix} V^\mu \end{aligned} \quad (1.29)$$

where $V_\mu^T = (W_\mu^1, W_\mu^2, W_\mu^3, B_\mu)$. Diagonalizing this mass matrix, we have that the mass eigenvalues are $0, -\frac{1}{8}v^2g^2, -\frac{1}{8}v^2g^2$, and $-\frac{1}{8}v^2(g^2 + g'^2)$. The massless boson is the photon, the most massive is the Z boson, and the two intermediate vectors correspond to the bosons W^+ and W^- , that transform under a representation of the unbroken generator Q_{EM} .

Having said that, so far, it is enough to understand how the standard model of particle physics as a relativistic field theory describes the interactions of fundamental matter articles via the fundamental forces, mediated by the force carrying particles, the vector bosons. The Higgs boson, also a fundamental Standard Model particle, plays a central role in the mechanism that determines the masses of the photon and weak bosons, as well as the rest of the standard model particles.

Since then, the standard model has faced several experimental tests and has had unprecedented success in explaining the measurements made so far; it has also been a powerful predictive theory, the Standard model has proven successfully are describing many features of nature that we measure in our experiments. The most famous example is the agreement of the Standard Model prediction and the experimental measurement of the electron magnetic dipole moment to with twelve significant figures of accuracy [?]. The 2012 discovery of the Higgs boson was the culmination of almost fifty years of searching for the particle first predicted to exist in 1965 and first incorporated into the Standard Model in 1967 with Glashow, Weinberg, and Salam's unification of the electromagnetic and weak forces [?, ?]. With the 2012 Higgs discovery, the full predicted particle spectrum of the Standard Model was finally observed.

WARNING: The info in this section is updated to may 2022, at today (April 1, 2023) several things are changed.

While these and other successes of the Standard Model are an achievement for the field of particle physics, it is well known that this cannot be the ultimate theory of fundamental particles and interactions. Even though the Standard Model is currently the best description there is of the subatomic world, it does not explain the complete picture; there are also important questions that it does not answer and it is also surrounded by different irregularities. Some of them are completely incompatible with the current standard model, and strongly suggest that the standard model requires a consistent extension to solve experimental and theoretical problems that we will label as the cosmological problems, phenomenological problems, and theoretical problems. Below we will list very briefly the main representatives of these categories.

1.3.1 *Theoretical problems*

HIERARCHY PROBLEM Is the problem concerning the large discrepancy between aspects of the weak force and gravity. Both of these forces involve constants of nature, the Fermi constant for the weak force and the Newtonian constant of gravitation for gravity. If the Standard Model is used to calculate the quantum corrections to Fermi's constant, it appears that Fermi's constant is surprisingly large and is expected to be closer to Newton's constant unless there is a delicate cancellation between the bare value of Fermi's constant and the quantum corrections to it.

In the Standard Model context, the Higgs boson is much lighter than the energy scale on which the standard model is considered valid (ideally the Planck mass), and the quantum corrections to the Higgs mass are on the order of this energy scale; it would inevitably make the Higgs and fermions masses huge, comparable to the scale at which new physics appears, unless there is an incredible fine-tuning cancellation between the quadratic radiative corrections and the bare mass. This level of fine-tuning is deemed unnatural.

STRONG CP PROBLEM QCD Lagrangian supports a term associated with the strength tensor dual for gluons that break CP symmetry in the strong interaction sector. Experimentally, however, no such violation has been found, implying that the coefficient of this term is fine tuned to zero.

QUANTUM TRIVIALITY Suggests that it may not be possible to create a consistent quantum field theory involving elementary scalar Higgs particles because for high momentum particles the renormalization presents inconsistencies unless the renormalization of the charges becomes null, and therefore not interacting, *i.e.* trivial. Nevertheless, because the Higgs boson plays a central role in the Standard Model of particle physics, the question of triviality in Higgs models is of great importance.

NUMBER OF PARAMETERS AND UNEXPLAINED RELATIONS In total, the standard model has too many free parameters (19 in total) that are obtained experimentally, and there are indications that several of them may be correlated, however the origin of these correlations is beyond the standard model.

For example, Yoshio Koide's empirical formula [?]

$$\frac{m_e + m_\mu + m_\tau}{(\sqrt{m_e} + \sqrt{m_\mu} + \sqrt{m_\tau})^2} = 0.666661(7) \approx \frac{2}{3}$$

seems to indicate that there is a way to predict the masses of leptons.

1.3.2 Cosmological problems

GRAVITY Although the Standard Model describes the three important fundamental forces at the subatomic scale, it does not include gravity. However, at larger scales, gravity becomes present and is described by Einstein's theory of general relativity, in which gravity rather than a force is a property that measures the deformation of spacetime then, the most of the conventional machinery of perturbative QFT is profoundly incompatible with the general relativistic framework [?], and a theory of quantum gravity with which we are enabled to perform calculations has yet to be discovered.

DARK MATTER Within the framework of Einstein's general relativity, the cosmological standard model (Λ CDM) is, like the standard model of particle physics, one of the most successful theories of the 20th century. Λ CDM it is based on a very specific density of matter that can be explained with ordinary matter from the standard model of particles, baryonic matter; according to Λ CDM, in addition to baryonic matter, there is a kind of matter five times more abundant than baryonic matter, which does not interact electrically (therefore it is dark) and non-relativistic (therefore it is cold), known as cold dark matter (CDM). Yet, the Standard Model does not supply any fundamental particles that are good dark matter candidates.

DARK ENERGY Moreover, according to Lambda CDM only 31% of the energy that makes up the universe is matter, the remaining 69% of the universe's energy should consist of the so-called dark energy, a constant energy density for the vacuum (Λ). If we try to explain dark energy in terms of vacuum energy only from the standard model lead to a mismatch of 120 orders of magnitude [?], sometimes called *The Worst Theoretical Prediction in the History of Physics* [?]; a bit sensationalist title to indicate the fact that we do not fully understand the composition of the particle spectrum of the universe.

MATTER-ANTIMATTER ASYMMETRY In the observable universe there is more matter than antimatter. In 1967, Andrei Sakharov proposed a set of three necessary conditions that a baryon-generating interaction must satisfy to produce matter and antimatter at different rates [?]. While the standard model can satisfy these three conditions [?, ?], it satisfies them at three different energy scales and therefore presents difficulties in the capability to explain the matter-antimatter asymmetry [?].

1.3.3 Phenomenological problems

NEUTRINO MASSES In the standard model, the right chiral component of neutrinos is not part of the composition of fermionic fields because if they were present they would not interact and consequently neutrinos have no mass. However, the precision measurement [?] of the mixing matrix for neutrino oscillations has shown that neutrinos change flavour

in free flight and in turn that the three neutrino flavours cannot have identical mass, meaning that all three cannot have zero mass. There is no single way to extend the standard model to include masses to neutrinos and even more to explain their value so close to zero and results in the open problem confirmed at the phenomenological level present in the standard model.

ANOMALOUS B-MESONS DECAY A B-meson is a bound state made up of an quark-antiquark pair where one of them comes from a b-quark. Various experimental results [?, ?, ?, ?] have suggested a surplus over Standard Model predictions in its decays to D-mesons along with a τ , ν_τ doublet. While none of them have reached the statistical threshold of 5σ to declare a break from the standard model, the Capdevila's meta-analysis of all available data reported a 5.0σ deviation from SM [?].

ANOMALOUS MAGNETIC DIPOLE MOMENT OF MUON Unlike the extraordinary agreement between theory and experiment with the magnetic dipole moment of the electron [?]; in the case of the muon, the measurement of Fermilab's Muon g-2 experiment has presented an apparent discrepancy with an accuracy of 4.2σ [?, ?] which strengthen evidence of new physics in the muon sector and apparently in the violation of lepton universality of the standard model.

ANOMALOUS MASS OF THE W BOSON Results from the CDF Collaboration, reported in April 2022, indicate that the mass of a W boson exceeds the mass predicted by the Standard Model with a significance of 7σ [?]. However, this very highly accurate result, unlike the anomaly in B-meson Decay, is in tension with the results of Atlas, LHCb, LEP and Do II [?, ?, ?, ?, ?]. Certainly, a review of all the information we possess so far must be done to determine if this anomaly is a window into new physics beyond the standard model.

CCA AND $q\bar{q} \mapsto e^+e^-$ It has been observed that certain nuclear beta decays happen less frequently than expected [?]. This tension, called the Cabibbo Angle anomaly (CAA), displays a significance around 3σ [?], and can again be interpreted as a sign that electrons and muons behave more differently than predicted by the SM [?]. Furthermore, the CMS experiment at CERN observed more very high-energetic electrons in proton-proton collisions ($q\bar{q} \rightarrow e^+e^-$) compared to muons than expected [?].

SENSITIVITY REACH OF LQ PRODUCTION

CHAPTER 03

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CHAPTER 04

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DISCUSSION AND RESULTS



QUANTUM FIELD THEORY

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B

THE CMS DETECTOR AND PHYSICAL OBSERVABLES

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STANDARD MODEL SIMULATION

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D

PRINCIPLE OF MAXIMUM LIKELIHOOD AND HYPOTHESIS TESTING

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SUPERVISED LEARNING AND THE CLASSIFICATION PROBLEM

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FRAMEWORK

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MADGRAPH SCRIPTS

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