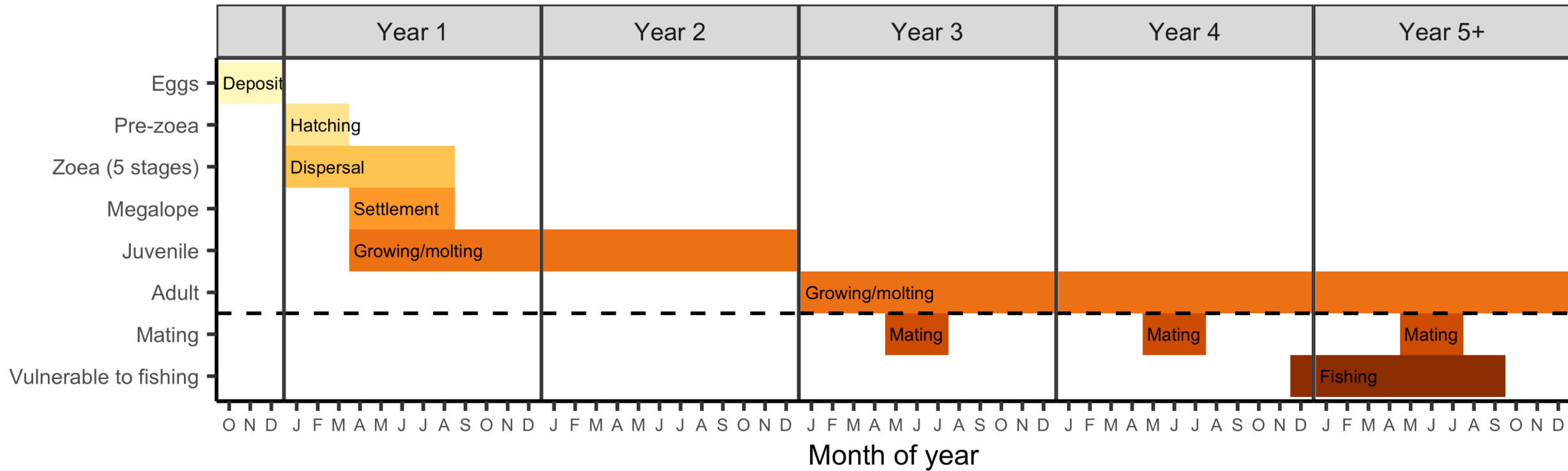
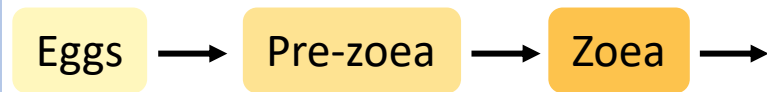


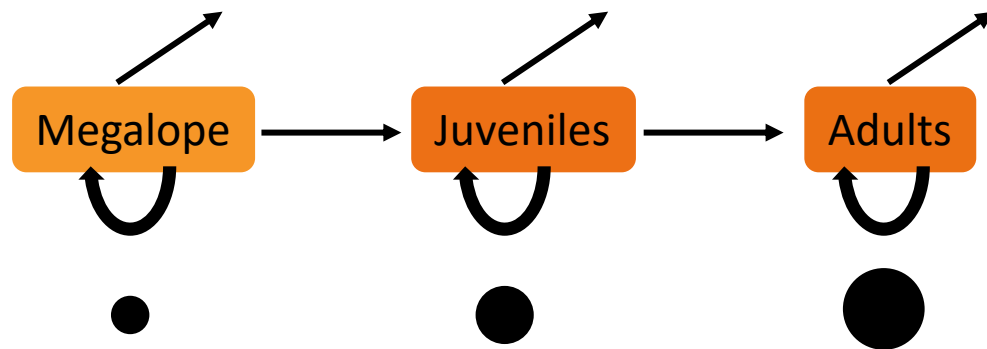
Life stage



Determined by
Shanks (2013) regression



Determined by
lab experiments



Demographic rate

Mortality

Survivorship

Transition probability

Growth