

Table 2
Highest toxin levels reported for marine gastropods.

Species	Toxins	Toxin concentration	Analysed tissue	Local	Reference
Suspension-feeder					
Calyptraeidae					
<i>Crepidula fornicata</i>	PSP	580 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Gulf of Maine, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
Herbivorous					
Haliotidae					
<i>Haliotis tuberculata</i>	PSP	>540000 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Edible part	Chile	(in McLeod et al., 2010)
<i>Haliotis midae</i>	PSP	^a 16000 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Chile	(in McLeod et al., 2010)
<i>Haliotis laevigata</i>	PSP	16 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Foot	Australia	(Dowsett et al., 2011)
<i>Haliotis rubra</i>	PSP	6400 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Edible part	Tasmanian, Australia	(Harwood et al., 2014)
Littorinidae					
<i>Littorina littorea</i>	PSP	720 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Edible part	Massachusetts, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Littorina littorea</i>	PSP	300 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Chile	(Neves, Figueiredo, Valentin, da Silva Scardua, & Hégaret, 2015)
Tegulidae					
<i>Tectus fenestratus</i>	PSP	187 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Australia	(Negri & Llewellyn, 1998)
<i>Tectus niloticus maximus</i>	PSP	^a 900 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Ishigaki Island, Japan	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
<i>Tectus pyramis</i>	PSP	^a 3420 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Ishigaki Island, Japan	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
Turbinidae					
<i>Turbo argyrostoma</i>	PSP	^a 3600 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Ishigaki Island, Japan	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
<i>Turbo marmorata</i>	PSP	^a 756 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Ishigaki Island, Japan	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
Strombidae					
<i>Lambis lambis</i>	PSP	^a 315 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Sabah, Malaysia	(in Shumway, 1995)
Carnivorous					
Volutidae					
<i>Adelomelon brasiliana</i>	PSP	^a 5040 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Mar del Plata, Argentina	(Carreto et al., 1996)
Ranellidae					
<i>Argobuccinum ranelliforme</i>	PSP	19870 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Chile	(Zamorano et al., 2013)
	DSP	65 µg OA eq kg ⁻¹	Foot	Chile	(García et al., 2015)
<i>Charonia lampas</i>	PSP	^a 3150 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Galicia, Spain	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
Buccinidae					
<i>Buccinum undatum</i>	PSP	6080 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Quebec, Canada	(in Shumway, 1995)
	PSP	16000 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Quebec, Canada	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Neptunea decemcostata</i>	PSP	40000 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Gulf of Maine, USA	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
<i>Neptunea</i> spp.	PSP	2500 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Edible part	Alaska, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Searlesia dira</i>	PSP	^a 500 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Washington, USA	(Wekell, Lorenzana, Hogan, & Barnett, 1996)
Melongenidae					
<i>Busycon</i> spp	PSP	5000 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Quebec, Canada	(in Shumway, 1995)
Muricidae					
<i>Concholepas concholepas</i>	PSP	5000 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Foot	Chile	(Lembeye, 1992)
	DSP	400 µg OA eq kg ⁻¹	Foot	Chile	(García et al., 2015)
Naticidae					
<i>Euspira heros</i>	PSP	29220 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Gulf of Maine, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
Nassariidae					
<i>Nassarius fossatus</i>	ASP	674 mg DA kg ⁻¹	Whole body	California, USA	(Kvitek et al., 2008)
<i>Nassarius siguijorensis</i>	PSP	666 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	China	(in Choi et al., 2006)
<i>Nassarius sufflatus</i>	PSP	^a >2700 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	China	(Hwang, Noguchi, & Hwang, 2007)
<i>Nassarius</i> sp.	PSP	^a 193343 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Zhoushan Islands, China	(Choi et al., 2006)
Haliplanellidae					
<i>Natica lineata</i>	PSP	^a >2700 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	China	(Hwang et al., 2007)
Naticidae					
<i>Natica vitellus</i>	PSP	^a 2520 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	China	(Hwang et al., 2007)
<i>Polinices heros</i>	PSP	14500 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Massachusetts, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Polinices lewissii</i>	PSP	^a 6000 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Canada	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
	PSP	^a 3130 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Viscera	Washington, USA	(Wekell et al., 1996)
Nassariidae					
<i>Niotha clathrata</i>	PSP	^a >25700 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	China	(Hwang et al., 2007)
Muricidae					
<i>Nucella lamellosa</i>	PSP	^a 720 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Washington, USA	(Wekell et al., 1996)
<i>Rapana venosa</i>	PSP	^a 2052 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Viscera	Hiroshima, Japan	(Ito, Asakawa, Beppu, Takayama, & Miyazawa, 2004)
<i>Nucella lapillus</i>	PSP	340 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	nr	Maine, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Nucella lima</i>	PSP	1800 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Edible part	Washington, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Plicopurpura columellaris</i>	PSP	12600000 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Edible part	El Salvador	(Barraza, 2009)
Olividae					
<i>Oliva hirasei</i>	PSP	^a 1620 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	China	(Hwang et al., 2007)
<i>Oliva miniacea</i>	PSP	^a 1620 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	China	(Hwang et al., 2007)
<i>Oliva mustelina</i>	PSP	^a 2250 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	China	(Hwang et al., 2007)
<i>Oliva vidua fulminans</i>	PSP	^a 4545 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Sabah, Malaysia	(in Shumway, 1995)
Olivellidae					
<i>Olivella biplicata</i>	ASP	3 mg DA kg ⁻¹	Whole body	California, USA	(Kvitek et al., 2008)
Volutidae					
<i>Zidona angulata</i>	PSP	^a 4500 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Foot	Mar del Plata, Argentina	(Carreto et al., 1996)
	PSP	^a 37800 µg STX eq. kg ⁻¹	Viscera	Mar del Plata, Argentina	(Carreto et al., 1996)

nr: not reported.

^a Mouse Units were converted into STX equivalents, considering 1MU = 0.18 µg STX.

Table 3
Highest toxin levels reported for crustaceans.

Species	Toxins	Toxin concentration	Analysed tissue	Local	Reference
Suspension-feeder					
Balanidae					
<i>Balanus Balanoides</i>	PSP	>500 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	nr	Canada	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Balanus cariosus</i>	PSP	510 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	nr	Canada	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Balanus</i> spp.	PSP	840 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Washington, USA	(Jonas-Davies & Liston, 1985)
Lepadidae					
<i>Lepas</i> sp.	PSP	>500 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	nr	Maine, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
Pollicipes					
<i>Pollicipes polymerus</i>	ASP	10 mg DA kg ⁻¹		California, USA	(CDHS, 2002)
Herbivorous					
Epialtidae					
<i>Pugettia producta</i>	PSP	17100 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Viscera	Washington, USA	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
Majidae					
<i>Schizophrys aspera</i>	PSP	414 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Ishigaki Island, Japan	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
Varunidae					
<i>Hemigrapsus nudus</i>	PSP	440 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Washington, USA	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
<i>Hemigrapsus oregonensis</i>	PSP	310 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Washington, USA	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
Xanthidae					
<i>Actaeodes tomentosus</i>	PSP	23400 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	nr	Ishigaki Island, Japan	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
<i>Atergatis floridus</i>	PSP	62270 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Australia	(Negri & Llewellyn, 1998)
<i>Zosimus aeneus</i>	PSP	1630 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Timor	(Llewellyn et al., 2002)
Omnivorous					
Eriphiidae					
<i>Eriphia scabricula</i>	PSP	32400 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Ishigaki Island, Japan	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
<i>Eriphia sebana</i>	PSP	^a 1620 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Australia	(Llewellyn & Edean, 1989)
Grapsidae					
<i>Metopograpsus frontalis</i>	PSP	100 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Australia	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
Portunidae					
<i>Carcinus maenas</i>	DSP	503 µg OAeq kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Denmark	(Jørgensen, Cold, & Fischer, 2008)
Carnivorous					
Cambaridae					
<i>Procambarus clarkii</i>	PSP	41 µg STX eq.kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Sanriku, Japan	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
Cancridae					
<i>Cancer productus</i>	PSP	2850 µg STXeq.kg ⁻¹	Viscera	Washington, USA	(in Jester, Baugh, & Lefebvre, 2009)
<i>Cancer antennarius</i>	PSP	493 µg STXeq.kg ⁻¹	Viscera	California, USA	(Jester et al., 2009)
<i>Cancer borealis</i>	PSP	560 µg STXeq.kg ⁻¹	nr	Maine, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Cancer irroratus</i>	PSP	2420 µg STXeq.kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	New Hampshire, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Cancer magister</i>	PSP	720 µg STXeq.kg ⁻¹	Viscera	Washington, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Cancer antennarius</i>	ASP	105 mg DA kg ⁻¹	Edible part	Washington, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Cancer borealis</i>	ASP	485 mg DA kg ⁻¹	Viscera	Washington, USA	(in Shumway, 1995)
<i>Cancer pagurus</i>	ASP	>30 mg DA kg ⁻¹	nr	Washington, USA	(Altwein, Foster, Dooze, & Newton, 1995)
<i>Cancer magister</i>	DSP	1500 µg OAeq.kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Arendal, Norway	(Castberg et al., 2004)
Cheiragonidae					
<i>Telmessus acutidens</i>	PSP	^a 15354 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Fukushima, Japan	(Oikawa, Fujita, Saito, Satomi, & Yano, 2007)
Limulidae					
<i>Carcinoscorpius rotundicauda</i>	PSP	^a 3787 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Soft tissue	Vietnam	(Dao, Takata, Sato, Fukuyo, & Kodama, 2009)
Nephropidae					
<i>Homarus americanus</i>	PSP	9610 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Gaspé Bay, Canada	(Sephton, Haya, Martin, LeGresley, & Page, 2007)
	PSP	690 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Muscle	Gaspé Bay, Quebec	(Deeds et al., 2008)
	ASP	12 mg DA kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Pacific Coast, USA	(Shumway, 1995)
Menippidae					
<i>Menippe adina</i>	ASP	>30 mg DA kg ⁻¹	nr	Washington, USA	(Altwein et al., 1995)
Palinuridae					
<i>Palinurus elephas</i>	ASP	24 mg DA kg ⁻¹	nr	Washington, USA	(Altwein et al., 1995)
<i>Panulirus longipes</i>	PSP	380 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Sabah, Malaysia	(in Deeds et al., 2008)
<i>Panulirus versicolour</i>	PSP	400 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Sabah, Malaysia	(in Mcleod, Stewart, & Kiermeier, 2012)
<i>Panulirus longipes</i>	ASP	5.7 mg DA kg ⁻¹	Edible part	Aveiro, Portugal	(Vale & Sampayo, 2002)
Portunidae					
<i>Charybdis japonica</i>	PSP	6786 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Digestive Gland	Hiroshima, Japan	(Oikawa, Matsuyama, Satomi, & Yano, 2008)
<i>Ovalipes catharus</i>	PSP	2215 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Viscera	California, USA	(Jester et al., 2009)
<i>Polybius henslowii</i>	ASP	323 mg DA kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Portugal	(Costa et al., 2003)
<i>Portunus pelagicus</i>	PSP	315 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Sabah, Malaysia	(in Shumway, 1995)
Xanthidae					
<i>Atergatis maine</i>	PSP	^a 236 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Appendages	Twain	(Tsai, Hwang, Chai, & Jeng, 1996)
<i>Lophozozymus pictor</i>	PSP	3402 µg STXeq kg ⁻¹	Whole body	Australia	(in Deeds et al., 2008)

nr: not reported.

^a Mouse Units were converted into STX equivalents, considering 1 MU = 0.18 µg STX.

residual comparing to fish and other seafood. There is a lack of data on levels of production or capture of echinoderms and tunicates in FAO fishery and aquaculture statistics. However, as a response to global trade, in particular to meet the Asian appetite for seafood

organisms, such as sea urchins and sea cucumbers, EU business operators have been showing interest in the exploitation of these marine live resources. The landings of marine gastropods and crustaceans, which are prominent marine resources indispensable