



of CKMR # of CKMR Samples Collected Sampling Years

$10\sqrt{N}$

 $0.5 * (10\sqrt{N})$ $1.5 * (10\sqrt{N})$

10



ESTIMATION MODEL

- 1. HSPs & POPs in Likelihood, $H_{mt}^{OM} = H_{mt}^{EM}$
- 2. Only HSPs in Likelihood
- 3. $H_{\mathrm{mt}}^{\mathrm{OM}} \neq H_{\mathrm{mt}}^{\mathrm{EM}}$
- σRV_{Age} fixed at ΩRV_{Age}
- Estimate σRV_{Age} and/or $P(Q \rightarrow \sigma)$

Simulated Abundance Simulated Sex Ratio Simulated $\sigma RV \& P(P \rightarrow \sigma)$ Percent Relative Error (PRE)

Estimated Abundance Estimated Sex Ratio Estimated $\sigma RV \& P(P \rightarrow \sigma)$