



# COLTON FRUHLING

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[Extreme Light Laboratory](#)

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## RESEARCH INTEREST

During my graduate training, I worked on extreme nonlinear interactions between light and matter with an emphasis on nonlinear Thomson scattering. My research has involved a mix of ideas and techniques from many research fields, for example, correlation 'ghost' imaging of relativistic electron beams with Thomson scattering, or imparting orbital angular momentum to x-rays generated from relativistic light-matter interactions for space communication. Going forward in my career, I am interested in all aspects of nonlinear optical phenomena, not only at those extreme intensities. I have always made it a point to attend any university seminar or international conference session where nonlinear optical topics are discussed.

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## EDUCATION

### University of Nebraska Lincoln

PhD, Physics and Astronomy

Dissertation title: Fundamental Studies of Nonlinear Thomson Scattering

Advisor: Dr. Donald Umstadter - Director of the Extreme Light Laboratory

Expected: May 2021

Lincoln, NE

### University of Nebraska-Lincoln

MS, Physics and Astronomy

May 2019

Lincoln, NE

### Colorado State University

BS, Physics and Astronomy

Graduated with Honors

Thesis title: Apparatus for the study of magnetic material in the presence of out-of-plane field with optical access

Advisor: Dr. Kristen Buchanan

May 2014

Fort Collins, CO

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## DOCTORAL PROJECTS

Listed below are some of the major projects I worked on during my doctoral research.

### Highly Nonlinear Thomson Scattering

- Developed novel technique to overlap terawatt micron sized laser fields with femtosecond temporal resolution using sub-micron imaging and spectral interferometry
- Measured x-rays produced by multiphoton scattering from single electron in relativistic laser field
- Wrote first nonlinear Thomson code including coherency effects to study possibility of information transfer between electrons and photons during interaction

### Optical Injection for Laser Wakefield Accelerator

- Achieved micron-femtosecond spatiotemporal overlap inside an underdense plasma
- Demonstrated the first evidence for optically injected electron beams via ponderomotive scattering

### Nonlinear Thomson Scattering from Elliptically Polarized Light

- Studied with experiment the effect of laser polarization on polarization of emitted harmonics in nonlinear Thomson Scattering

- Designed an experimental setup utilizing single photon counting for high precision measurements

## Petawatt Laser System Management

- Worked closely with a highly skilled team to keep complex laser system in peak performance. Flexibility of daily goals and perseverance are required for troubleshooting the many subsystems
- Alignment of Kerr lens mode-locking oscillator and multipass amplifiers, Alignment and modeling of Offner stretcher, and intimate knowledge of ultrafast optical systems and chirp pulse amplification laser systems
- Collaborative designing and fabrication of piezoelectric driven automatic alignment system to improve laser system stability

## RESEARCH

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### Research Assistant

2014-Present

*University of Nebraska-Lincoln: Extreme Light Laboratory:* Doctoral research on the nonlinear interaction of light and matter

### Research Assistant

2013 - 2014

*Colorado State University:* Designed apparatus for applying magnetic field to material with optical access and modeled spin waves with Matlab

### Research Intern

2012

*US Strategic Command:* Part of a diverse research team providing recommendations on best practices for collaborating with sensitive material

## COLLABORATIONS

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Working with a large laser system as a research assistant allowed for many opportunities to collaborate with scientists across the US.

### Polarization-Resolved Measurements of Nonlinear Thomson Scattering

2020

*Brigham Young University:* Justin Peatross and Michael Ware

- Measured intensity scalings for polarization resolved Thomson scattering showing that matching between spot size and pulse duration is critical for most efficient interaction
- Coordinated multiple experiments simultaneously to successful publications

### Radio frequency electromagnetic pulses from ultrashort pulse electron beam interactions

2020

*Air Force Research Laboratory:* Jennifer Elle

- Created and constructed experimental setup for successful laser wakefield electron beam generation in one week's time
- Operated and optimized laser wakefield driven electron beams

### Relativistic intensity diagnostics for strong-field QED experiments

2019

*Stanford University:* David Reiss and Philip Bucksbaum

- Proposed suggestions for measurements of relativistic electrons generated by relativistic ponderomotive scattering and assisted in experimental setup

### Laser wakefield betatron enhancement with tailored density profile

2019

*University of Nebraska-Lincoln:* Matthias Fuchs

- Aligned and characterized entire terawatt laser system for experimental use

## HONORS AND AWARDS

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### GAANN Fellowship

2015-2017

Awarded to graduate students with excellent records pursuing highest degree in areas of national need

### Best poster presentation

2017

High power Laser workshop: *Stanford Linear Accelerator Center*

## TEACHING EXPERIENCE

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<b>Tutoring</b> Physics 212: Introductory Electricity and Magnetism	2019 - 2020
<b>Recitation Teaching Assistant</b> Physics 212: Introductory Electricity and Magnetism	2015 - 2016
<b>Lab Teaching Assistant</b> Physics 211: Classical Mechanics	Fall 2014

## SCIENTIFIC OUTREACH

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<b>Physicist proposes way to record shutter speeds of molecule-glimpsing ‘cameras’</b> University of Nebraska-Lincoln <a href="#">news</a>	2020
<b>Sunday with the Scientists</b> Shared high powered laser physics with community of Lincoln	2017
<b>Saturday Science</b> Led elementary aged students in hands on experiments	2015

## COMPUTER SKILLS

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**Programming:** Matlab, Python (NumPy, SciPy, Matplotlib), Fortran  
**Software:** Monte Carlo ([CAIN](#)), Particle-in-cell ([EPOCH](#)), Finite Element ([OpenFOAM](#)), Ray Tracing ([BEAM4](#))  
**Document Creation:** Microsoft Office Suite, LaTeX, Illustrator

## CONFERENCE POSTERS AND PRESENTATIONS

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<b>Fruhling, C.</b> (2020). Measuring Attosecond Electron Pulses with Coherent Nonlinear Thomson Scattering. <i>Bulletin of the American Physical Society</i> .	2020
<b>Fruhling C., Golovin G., Banerjee S. &amp; Umstadter D.</b> (2019), Probing wake structure of nonlinear wakes via optical phase-space excitation, <i>Anomalous Absorption Conference</i>	2019
<b>Fruhling C., Golovin G. . . &amp; Umstadter D.</b> (2018), Experimental demonstration of optical injection of electrons into a laser wakefield, 6 <sup>th</sup> <i>High-Power Laser Workshop</i>	2018
<b>Fruhling C., Yan W. . . &amp; Umstadter D.</b> (2017), Highly Nonlinear Thomson Scattering X-ray Source and Its Applications, 5 <sup>th</sup> <i>High-Power Laser Workshop</i>	2017
<b>Fruhling, C., Yan W., . . . &amp; Umstadter D.</b> (2016), Highly Nonlinear Inverse Compton Scattering, <i>International Committee of Ultra-High Intensity Lasers</i>	2016

## PUBLICATIONS

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<b>Fruhling, C., Schulzke C., Romero M., Wang J., Ware M., Peatross J., &amp; Umstadter D.</b> (2021), Polarization-Resolved Nonlinear Thomson Scattering of Elliptically Polarized Light, <i>Physical review X</i>	2021
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In Review

<b>Fruhling, C.,</b> Golovin, G., & Umstadter, D. (2020). Attosecond electron bunch measurement with coherent nonlinear Thomson scattering. <i>Physical Review Accelerators and Beams</i> , 23(7), 072802.	2020
Golovin, G., Horný, V., Yan, W., <b>Fruhling, C.,</b> Haden, D., Wang, J., ... & Umstadter, D. (2020). Generation of ultrafast electron bunch trains via trapping into multiple periods of plasma wakefields. <i>Physics of Plasmas</i> , 27(3), 033105.	2020
Haden, D., Golovin, G., Yan, W., <b>Fruhling, C.,</b> Zhang, P., Zhao, B., ... & Umstadter, D. (2020). High energy X-ray Compton spectroscopy via iterative reconstruction. <i>Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research Section A: Accelerators, Spectrometers, Detectors and Associated Equipment</i> , 951, 163032.	2020
Golovin, G., Yan, W., Luo, J., <b>Fruhling, C.,</b> Haden, D., Zhao, B., ... & Umstadter, D. (2018). Electron Trapping from Interactions between Laser-Driven Relativistic Plasma Waves. <i>Physical review letters</i> , 121(10), 104801.	2018
Zhao, B., Banerjee, S., Yan, W., Zhang, P., Zhang, J., Golovin, G., <b>Fruhling C.,</b> ... & Umstadter, D. (2018). Control over high peak-power laser light and laser-driven X-rays. <i>Optics Communications</i> , 412, 141-145.	2018
Yan, W., <b>Fruhling, C.,</b> Golovin, G., Haden, D., Luo, J., Zhang, P., ... & Umstadter, D. (2017). High-order multiphoton Thomson scattering. <i>Nature Photonics</i> , 11(8), 514-520.	2017
Zhao B., Yan B., Zhang P., Banerjee S., Golovin G., <b>Fruhling C.,</b> ... & Umstadter D. (2016), A System to Control the Energy of a High-power Laser System with Application to X-ray Generation at Ultra-high Intensity, <i>Front. Opt.</i> (pp. JW4A-97)	2016

REFERENCES

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<b>Dr. Donald Umstadter</b>	<b>Dr. Sudeep Banerjee</b>	<b>Dr. Justin Peatross</b>
University of Nebraska-Lincoln	Arizona State University	Bringham Young Univesity
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