### **MIA TEAM REPORT – Cyber security**

### **Case Overview**

The RSA Security division of the EMC Corporation said that it had suffered a sophisticated data breach, potentially compromising computer security products widely used by corporations and governments. The company, which pioneered an advanced cryptographic system during the 1980s, sells products that offer stronger computer security than simple password protection. Known as multifactor authentication, the technology is typically based on an electronic token carried by a user that repeatedly generates a time-based number that must be appended to a password when a user logs in to a computer system.

Newspaper extract regarding the occurrence says that "RSA, which is based in Bedford, Mass., posted an urgent message on its Web site on Thursday referring to an open letter from its chairman, Art Coviello. The letter acknowledged that the company had suffered from an intrusion Mr. Coviello described as an "advanced persistent threat. Mr. Coviello said that the company's investigation had revealed that the intruder successfully stole digital information from the company that was related to RSA's SecurID two-factor authentication products". Furthermore Mr. Coviello added that "We also immediately began an extensive investigation of the attack and are working closely with the appropriate authorities." Actually the intruder could produce cards that duplicate the ones supplied by RSA, making it possible to gain access to corporate networks and computer systems.

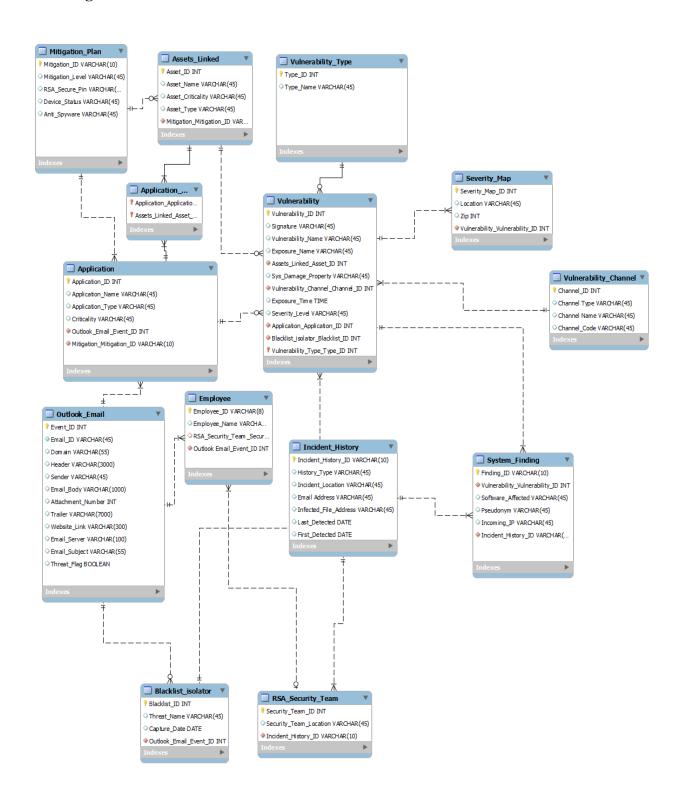
### **Problem:**

A security division of EMC-RSA was infiltrated by an attacker that sent a phishing e-mail with an attached Microsoft Excel spreadsheet file to several RSA employees. The infected file contained malware that had the ability to steal passwords and sensitive data. This cyberattack was responsible for stealing the important and confidential company data.

#### **Solution:**

We are designing an efficient database design to tackle this issue in future. We will be having a history of all the attack related data. Example: The subject line of the e-mail, sender details etc. We will also have a Vulnerability table with the vulnerability details. Moreover, we are planning to create an alert system to track such harmful e-mails in future and protect the system. We will be dealing with System impact, Mitigation Methodology, Damage information and details about the threat.

### **ER Diagram Model**



### **Explaining Few Entities of our ER Model**

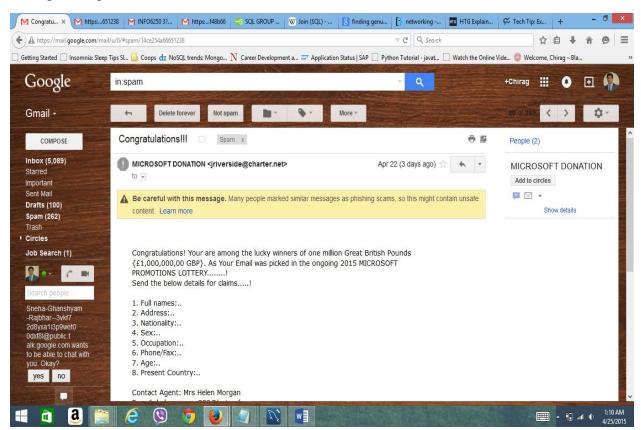
- Mitigation: The action of reducing the severity, seriousness, or painfulness of the threat.
- Vulnerability: Threat which is resolved into various other types.
- Severity: The state or quality of being severe. Basically, harshness or intensity of a threat.
- Assets: The property owned by a person or company on which threat may or may not attack.
- Blacklist Isolator: It will filter out the emails if it contains any threats or not.
- Incident history: Tracing out the history of a particular threat.
- System\_Finding : System will give more details about Incoming threats IP Address, Pseudo name etc.

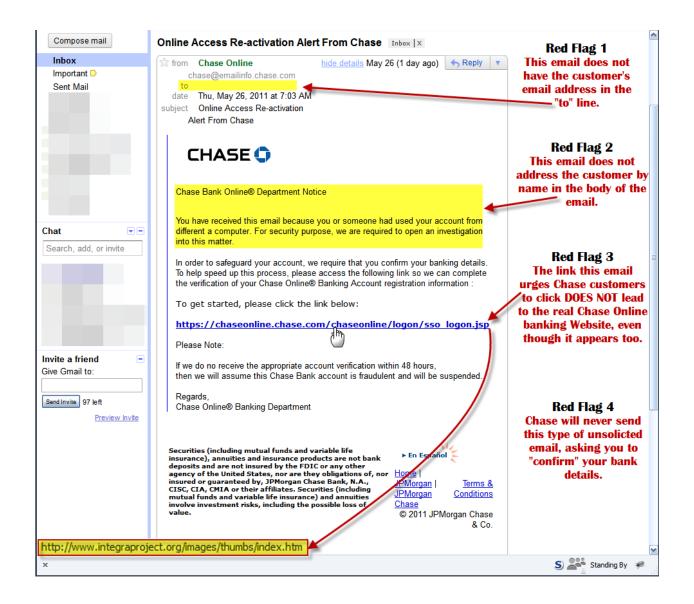
E 422	D.1.41.
Entities	Relationship
Mitigation_Plan - Application	One-Many (Mandatory)
Application-Mitigation	Many-One (Mandatory)
Mitigation_Plan-Assets_Link	One-Many(Optional)
Assets_Link- Mitigation_Plan	Many-One (Mandatory)
Application-Vulnerability	One-Many(Optional)
Vulnerability-Application	Many-One(Mandatory)
Outlook_Email-Employee	One-Many(Mandatory)
Employee- Outlook_Email	Many-One(Mandatory)
Outlook_Email-Blacklist_Isolator	One-Many(Optional)
Blacklist_Isolator- Outlook_Email	Many-One(Mandatory)
Blacklist_Isolator-Vulnerability	One-Many (Mandatory)
Vulnerability- Blacklist_Isolator-	Many-One(Mandatory)
RSA_Security_Team-Employee	One-Many (Mandatory)
Employee- RSA_Security_Team	Many-One(Optional)
RSA_Security_Team-Incident_History	Many-One(Mandatory)
Incident_History- RSA_Security_Team-	One-Many(Mandatory)
Incident_History-System_Finding	One-Many (Mandatory)
System_Finding-Incident_History	Many-One(Mandatory)
System_Finding- Vulnerability	Many-One(Mandatory)
Vulnerability- System_Finding	One-Many (Mandatory)
Vulnerability- Vulnerability_Channel	Many-One(Mandatory)
Vulnerability_Channel- Vulnerability	One-Many (Mandatory)
Vulnerability-Severity_Map	One-Many (Mandatory)
Severity_Map- Vulnerability	Many-One(Mandatory)
Vulnerability- Vulnerability_Type	Many-One(Mandatory)

Vulnerability_Type- Vulnerability	One-Many(Optional)
Vulnerability-Assets_Link	Many-One(Mandatory)
Assets_Link- Vulnerability	One-Many(Optional)

1. **Phishing** is the illegal attempt to acquire sensitive information such as usernames, passwords, and credit card details (and sometimes, indirectly, money), often for malicious reasons, by masquerading as a trustworthy entity in an electronic communication.

### Example of Spam Email







## 2. Spamming

**Electronic spamming** is the use of electronic messaging systems to send unsolicited messages (**spam**), especially advertising, as well as sending messages repeatedly on the same site. While the most widely recognized form of spam is <u>email spam</u>, the term is applied to similar abuses in other media: <u>instant messaging spam</u>, <u>Usenet newsgroup spam</u>, <u>Web search engine spam</u>, <u>spam in blogs</u>, <u>wiki spam, online classified ads spam</u>, <u>mobile phone messaging spam</u>, <u>Internet forum spam</u>, <u>junk fax transmissions</u>, <u>social spam</u>, television <u>advertising</u> and file sharing spam.



### **Spoofing:**

A spoofing attack is a situation in which one person or program successfully masquerades as another by falsifying data and thereby gaining an illegitimate advantage. E-mail spoofing is the forgery of an e-mail header so that the message appears to have originated from someone or somewhere other than the actual source.

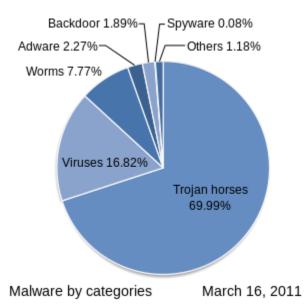
Spoofed Logo Actual Logo

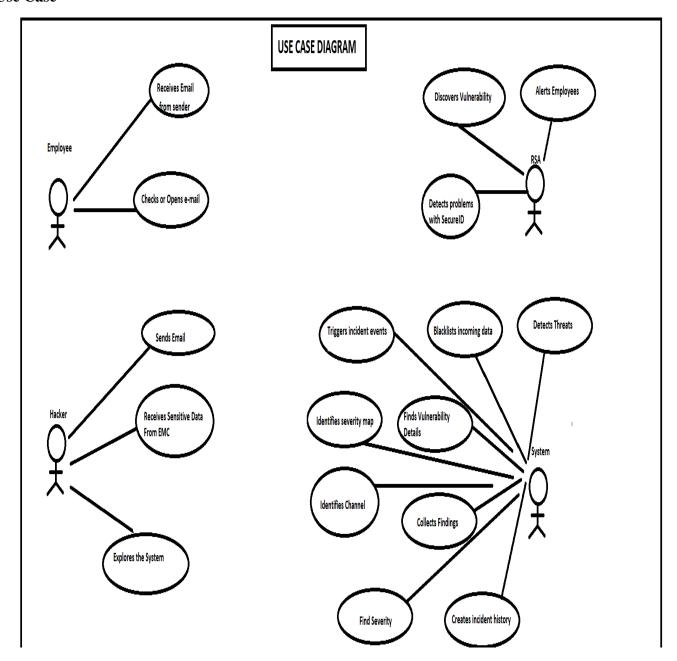




### **Malware**

**Malware** is a category of malicious code that includes viruses, worms, and Trojan horses. **Malware**, short for **malicious software**, is any software used to disrupt computer operation, gather sensitive information, or gain access to private computer systems. [11] Malware is defined by its malicious intent, acting against the requirements of the computer user, and does not include software that causes unintentional harm due to some deficiency.



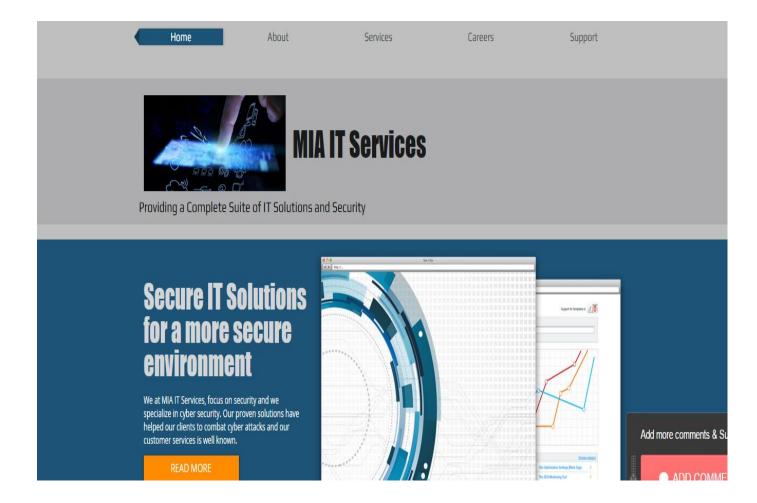


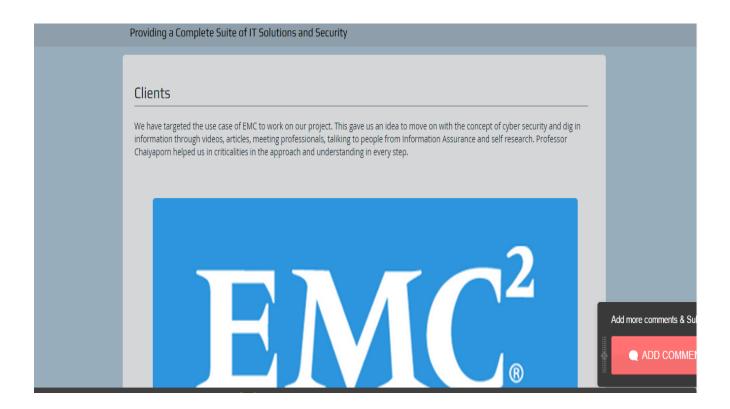
## **User Interface**

The link to our User Interface is as follows:-

http://bit.ly/1DUGRnY

Here are few Screen-shots from our User Interface





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## **Span Header**

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

Delivered-To: chirag91286@gmail.com Received: by 10.170.95.197 with SMTP id m188csp40154yka; Sat, 7 Feb 2015 03:17:14 -0800 (PST) X-Received: by 10.68.135.166 with SMTP id pt6mr1879544pbb.31.1423307834368; Sat, 07 Feb 2015 03:17:14 -0800 (PST) Return-Path: <mwyatt2@liberty.edu> Received: from na01-bn1-obe.outbound.protection.outlook.com (mailbn1bon0078.outbound.protection.outlook.com. [157.56.111.78]) by mx.google.com with ESMTPS id fe2si13788695pab.97.2015.02.07.03.17.11 (version=TLSv1.2 cipher=ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA bits=128/128); Sat, 07 Feb 2015 03:17:14 -0800 (PST) Received-SPF: pass (google.com: domain of mwyatt2@liberty.edu designates 157.56.111.78 as permitted sender) client-ip=157.56.111.78; Authentication-Results: mx.google.com; spf=pass (google.com: domain of mwyatt2@liberty.edu designates 157.56.111.78 as permitted sender) smtp.mail=mwyatt2@liberty.edu Received: from BY2PR05MB952.namprd05.prod.outlook.com (10.141.220.153) by BY2PR05MB680.namprd05.prod.outlook.com (10.141.221.151) with Microsoft SMTP Server (TLS) id 15.1.75.20; Sat, 7 Feb 2015 11:17:08 +0000 SRVR:BY2PR05MB952;H:BY2PR05MB949.namprd05.prod.outlook.com;FPR:;SPF:None;ML V:nov;PTR:InfoNoRecords;LANG:; Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary="\_004\_142330781342985028libertyedu\_" MIME-Version: 1.0 X-MS-Exchange-CrossTenant-original arrival time: 07 Feb 2015 11:17:06.0735 X-MS-Exchange-CrossTenant-fromentityheader: Hosted X-MS-Exchange-CrossTenant-id: baf8218e-b302-4465-a993-4a39c97251b2 <html> <head> <meta http-equiv=3D"Content-Type" content=3D"text/html; charset=3Diso-8859-=</pre> UEsDBBQABgAIAAAAIQAwWJrDuAEAAFwJAAATAAgCW0NvbnRlbnRfVHlwZXNdLnhtbCCiBAIooAAC AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA 

Vl1PwjAUfTfxPyx9NayAiTGG4YMfj0oi/oDS3kF1a5v2KvDvvdtgMQgbgSy+LGmae8655350o/tV

nkXf4IO2JmGDuM8iMNIqbeYJe58+925ZFFAYJTJrIGFrCOx+fHkxmq4dhIiiTUjYAtHdcR7kAnIR

YuvA0E1qfS6Qjn7OnZCfYg582O/fcGkNgsEeFhhsPHolAV4riCbC44vIiYcvrVc8tRaNRQgxwbHo

oYorqBMmnMu0FEjC+bdRO6Q9m6ZagrLyKyequIBz3koIgVLLs7iGviqg+Xj0CKn4yjB6WpG2yo4P

B/MdVp0XWZQX+2M8ZGEnpkXpxpqYIstswkK70KCq2YpNNgctrR1phjnB0Ro5F9ps9R/UE XCddVHX

CreVHozqqLG2yE0SyKqJty5wao2zWxuKhlWgetTfDjxqqLvnsPuASHPQwVyFDXJT+vVsgx+enf7e

 $yQZ/JP/1P/MP/o0faVcDL7/niyhhWi1fgFCdlLwCPpK/g5IfyZ/S+zUVswy6KPoGutWEJczeOpv_{\bot}$ 

X+CtQirTzu+9PwugvRr1/pXWn1CM7YtdRO/Zurz8Nxr/AAAA//8DAFBLAwQUAAYACAA AACEAHpEa

## A Proper Header

Delivered-To: gajiwala.c@husky.neu.edu Received: by 10.96.10.136 with SMTP id Fri, 24 Apr 2015 16:48:41 -0700 (PDT) X-Received: by 10.52.35.132 with i8csp158362qdb; SMTP id h4mr1515550vdj.65.1429919321760; Fri, 24 Apr 2015 16:48:41 -0700 (PDT) <do-not-reply@blackboard.com> Received: mail-relay6-Return-Path: from (mail-relay6-va2.blackboard.com. va2.blackboard.com [69.196.241.6]) by mx.google.com with **ESMTPS** kk8si10888037vdb.31.2015.04.24.16.48.40 (version=TLSv1.2 cipher=ECDHE-RSA-Fri, 24 Apr 2015 16:48:41 -0700 (PDT) Received-AES128-GCM-SHA256 bits=128/128); SPF: pass (google.com: domain of do-not-reply@blackboard.com designates 69.196.241.6 as permitted sender) Authentication-Results: mx.google.com; spf=pass (google.com: domain

```
of do-not-reply@blackboard.com designates 69.196.241.6 as permitted sender) smtp.mail=do-not-
reply@blackboard.com;
                       dkim=pass header.i=@blackboard.com Received: from fgprd-100802-
9734-app001.mhint
                    (fgprd-100802-9734-app001.mhint
                                                      [10.5.7.0]
                                                                         mail-relay6-
                                                                   bv
va2.blackboard.com
                     (Sentrion-MTA-4.3.2/Sentrion-MTA-4.3.2)
                                                               with
                                                                       ESMTP
t3ONma7M018700; Fri, 24 Apr 2015 23:48:36 GMT DKIM-Signature: v=1; a=rsa-sha256;
                        d=blackboard.com;
c=simple/simple;
                                                   s=apr2011;
                                                                       t=1429919320;
bh=9+MUtGJUdA4JD6eLMQxXnAO/4NgXxgrBvsv7evCbaNw=;
                                                                  h=Date:From:Reply-
To:To:Subject;
b=AA2Arm03tUTt1Wwc9R2UV7i+jHN/8BsnuOd2Ig8Lnu6XapR7vtXOusexHhocjLRpz
xRhiJwDk9ciBPR7EaEb9nj1v/b7xeeRcPdYaveb/zbl5NrYhyTYRi0ncGUmfctmNAL
x0bitgTpsuqzRfGVBIXI3BXmsR805kPUNBS+ul0c= Date: Fri, 24 Apr 2015 19:48:36 -0400
(EDT) From: "Yusuf Ozbek - <u>y.ozbek@neu.edu</u>" <<u>do-not-reply@blackboard.com</u>> Reply-To:
         Ozbek -v.ozbek@neu.edu" <v.ozbek@neu.edu> To: "INFO6250.31767.201530"::
                  <847807895.16818.1429919316197.JavaMail.bbuser@fgprd-100802-9734-
Message-ID:
app001.mhint> Subject: INFO6250 31767 Web Development Tools & Methds SEC 01 - Spring
2015 (INFO6250.31767.201530): MIDTERM PAPERS MIME-Version: 1.0 Content-Type:
                               boundary="---= Part 16817 1988937105.1429919316180"
multipart/alternative;
-----=_Part_16817_1988937105.1429919316180 Content-Type: text/plain; charset=UTF-8
Content-Transfer-Encoding:
Hi all, I will be on campus sometime around noon. Please stop by if you have any doubts, or last
minute questions about the Final Exam. I will bring the Midterm Exam papers if you want to come
check out your exam papers as well. I don't the room and exact timings, but I will email to confirm
the room and my availability when I come to the Campus. Good Luck with the Final Exam in case
I don't see you tomorrow. Y. Ozbek -----= Part_16817_1988937105.1429919316180 Content-
            text/html:
                            charset=UTF-8
                                                Content-Transfer-Encoding:
Type:
Hi all,<br>I will be on campus sometime around noon.<br>Please stop by if
you have any doubts, or last minute questions about the Final Exam.
Midterm Exam papers if you want to come check out your exam papers as well.
https://mail.google.com/mail/u/1/?ui=2&ik=4e243fc348&view=om&th...
                                  24/25/2015
                                                             1:08
<br/>br>I don't the room and exact timings, but I will email to confirm the room and my
availability when I come to the Campus.
Good Luck with the Final Exam in case I
                                tomorrow.<br>Y.
                     you
                                                              Ozbek
= Part 16817 1988937105.1429919316180-
Triggers
```

### **Delete Trigger**

Application_ID	Application_Name	Application_Type	Criticality	Email_Receiver_Software_Event_ID	Mitigation_Mitigation_ID
53	US Bankcard Services Inc	financial	medium	1603	MITID73
54	BancNet Payment System	financial	low	1604	MITID74
55	Cleaning card	financial	low	1605	MITID75
56	Mortgage Calculator	Real Estate	low	1606	MITID76
57	Sitegeist	Real Estate	high	1607	MITID77
58	Vert	Real Estate	high	1608	MITID78
59	Cam Scanner	Real Estate	medium	1609	MITID79
60	DropBox	Real Estate	medium	1610	MITID80
61	PDF Escape	Real Estate	low	1611	MITID81
62	Dotloop	Real Estate	low	1612	MITID82
	e -	e terr		1010	MITTERS OF

```
USE cybersecurity;
☐ Create table backup_Application(
 ID int not null,
  Name varchar(30) not null,
 Type varchar(30) not null,
  criticality varchar(30) not null,
 changed on datetime default null
  Drop table backup_vulnerability_channel;
  select * from backup_Application;
  DELIMITER $$
  CREATE TRIGGER After_delete_Application
  AFTER DELETE ON Application
  FOR EACH ROW
BEGIN
INSERT INTO backup Application VALUES
□ (OLD.Application_ID,
 OLD.Application_Name,OLD.Application_type,
  OLD.criticality,
NOW());
END$$
  DELIMITER;
  DELETE FROM Application
  WHERE Application_ID=50;
  SET foreign_key_checks=0;
  DELETE FROM application
```

# **Output:**

ID	Name	Type	criticality	changed_on
50	PCCharge PC POS	financial	high	2015-04-25 18:11:06
51	Revel Systems	financial	high	2015-04-25 18:12:00
52	SkyWire POS	financial	medium	2015-04-25 18:25:32
53	US Bankcard Services Inc	financial	medium	2015-04-25 19:44:02

# **Insert Trigger**

Mitigation_ID	Mitigation_Level	RSA_Secure_Pin	Device_Status	Anti_Spyware
MITID 100	3	STID787388	Active	Norton
MITID70	2	STID245678	Active	IObit Malware Fighter
MITID71	2	STID245679	Active	Malwarebytes Anti-Malware
MITID72	1	null	Inactive	Mcaffe
MITID73	1	null	Inactive	Ad-Aware Free Antivirus +
MITID74	1	null	Inactive	Spybot - Search & Destroy
MITID75	1	null	Inactive	Norton
NUTTO TO		CTTD D 4FCO 4	4.00	e are since

```
CREATE table insert_mitigation(
  ID varchar(30) not null,
level varchar(30) not null,
  Pin varchar(30) not null,
status varchar(30) not null,
antispyware varchar(30) not null,
 changed_on datetime default null
);
 drop table insert_mitigation;
  Delimiter $$
  CREATE TRIGGER after_insert_mitigation after insert on mitigation_plan
  for each row
□begin
 insert into insert_mitigation values
(new.mitigation_ID, new.mitigation_level,
  new.RSA_Secure_Pin,
  new.device_status,
  new.anti_spyware,
  now()
-);
END$$
  DELIMITER;
  select * from mitigation_plan ;
  INSERT INTO mitigation_plan values
('MITID100','3','STID787388','Active','Norton')
  SELECT * FROM insert_mitigation;
```

ID	level	Pin	status	antispyware	changed_on
MITID 100	3	STID787388	Active	Norton	2015-04-25 19:12:14

# **Update Trigger**

Severity_Map_ID	Location	Zip	Vulnerability_Vulnerability_ID
2123	losangeles	21201	113
2124	Elgin, AZ	21202	117
2125	Eloy, AZ	21203	118
2126	Flagstaff, AZ	21204	119
2127	Florence A7	21205	170

Severity_Map_ID	Location	Zip	Vulnerability_Vulnerability_ID
2123	SanFrancisco,CA	21201	113
2124	Elgin, AZ	21202	117
2125	Eloy, AZ	21203	118
2126	Flagstaff, AZ	21204	119

```
USE cybersecurity;
☐ Create table backup_severity (
  ID int not null ,
  location varchar(30) not null,
  changed_on datetime default null,
  action varchar(30) default null
 -);
  select * from backup_severity;
  DROP trigger update_severity_map;
  DELIMITER $$
  CREATE TRIGGER updateseverity
  AFTER UPDATE ON severity_map
  FOR EACH ROW
■ BEGIN
  INSERT INTO backup_severity
  SET action = 'update',
  ID = OLD.severity_map_ID,
  location = OLD.location,
  changed_on = NOW();
  END$$
  DELIMITER;
  Drop trigger updateseverity;
  UPDATE severity map
  SET location= 'SanFrancisco,CA'
  WHERE severity_map_ID =2123 ;
Output
```

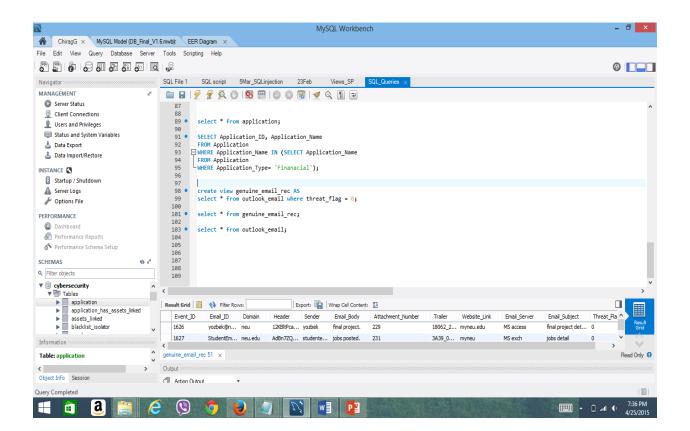
ID	location	changed_on	action
2123	losangeles	2015-04-25 19:21:37	update

# **User Priveleges**

```
create user 'Admin'@'localhost' identified by 'Admin';
           create user 'Employee'@'localhost' identified by 'Emp';
   281 •
           create user 'RSA'@'localhost' identified by 'RSA';
   282 •
   283
           grant All privileges on cybersecurity.* to 'Admin'@'localhost';
  284 •
           grant select, update,insert on cybersecurity.* to 'RSA'@'localhost';
   285 •
           grant all on cybersecurity.Outlook_Email to 'Employee'@'localhost';
   286 •
   287
   288
           select host, user from mysql.user;
   289
<
                                          Edit: 👍 🖶 Export/Import: 📳 🐻 Wrap Cell Content: 🏗
Result Grid
              Filter Rows:
   host
           user
           chirag
           malhar
   127.0.... root
   ::1
           root
   localhost
   localhost Admin
   localhost Adn
```

### Views:

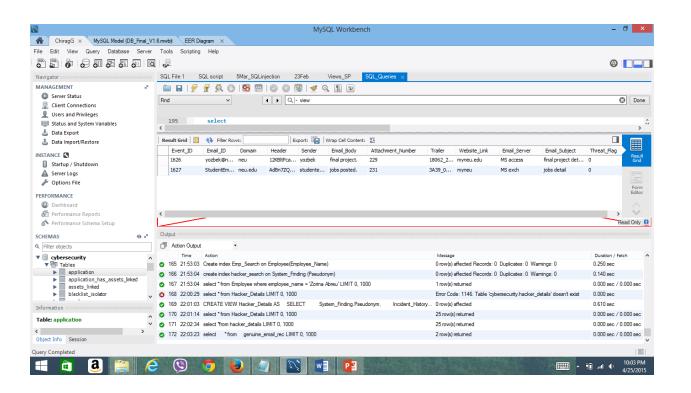
### Genuene\_email\_record



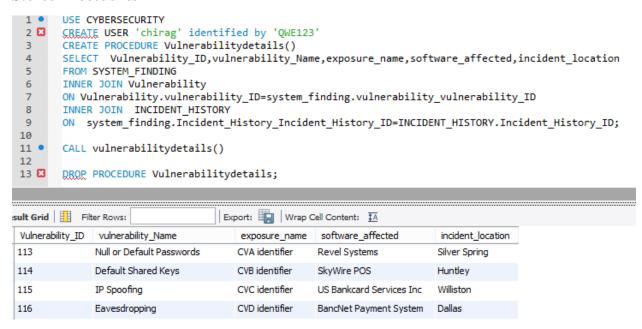
### Hacker\_Details Views

\*

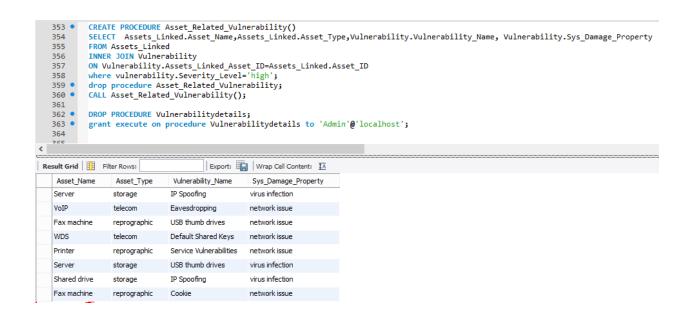
from genuine\_email\_rec;



### **Stored Procedures 1**



### **Stored Procedure 2**



## **Back-Up Strategy**

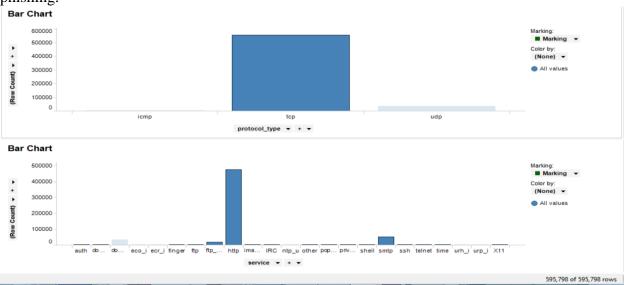
Days	Mon	Tues	Wed	Thurs	Fri	Sat	Sun
Back-up	I	I	Ι	F	Ι	I	F
Strategy							

## I-Incremental Back-up

# F-Full Back-up

# Statistical analysis using Tableau:

The KDD-99 held in 1999 by the US Army gathered the data in a simulated environment, where the data connections from multiple host was being analyzed, showing 40% off the connection as phishing.



The statistical analysis of which services based on protocol are most vulnerable to attacks

### INTERESTING FACTS RELATED TO OUR PROJECT:

\* The subject Line of the E-mail received by the group of employees at the EMC that attracted their attention to open the infected e-mail was:

Subject: 2011 Recruitment Plan

- \* To handle the security breach experienced by the EMC in March 2011, it purchased a company named NetWitness Corp., security company that makes the NextGen visibility monitoring system to detect electronic threats and malware based attacks. It operates as a part of RSA.
- \* Link to an interesting article named Anatomy of an attack

https://blogs.rsa.com/anatomy-of-an-attack/

## Specialization for Vulnerability\_Type:

