Job-Shop Accounting System

Course Name: CS/DSA 4513 Database Management Systems

Section Number: 001

Semester: Fall 2023

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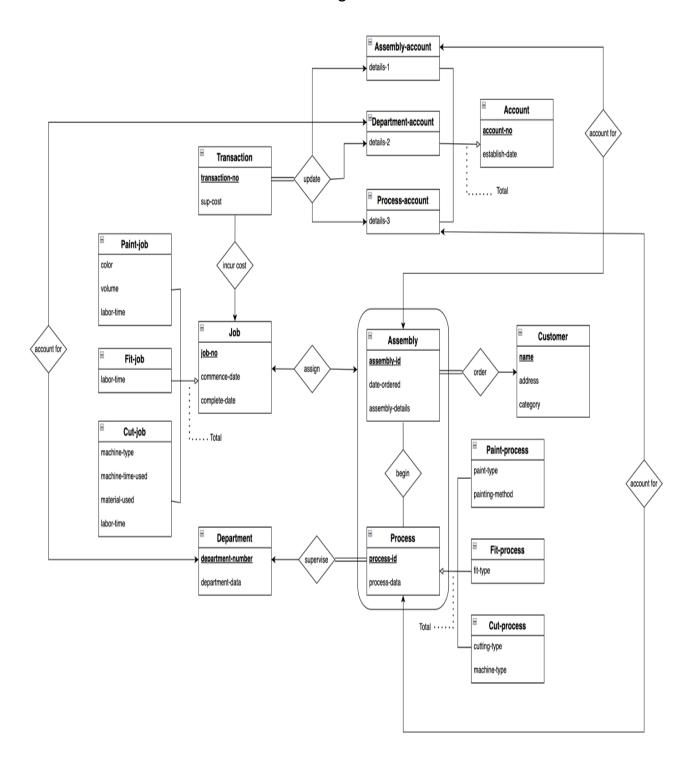
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E-R Diagram



Relational Database Schemas

Customer(Name, Address, Category)

Assembly (Assembly Id, Customer Name, Date Ordered, Assembly Details)

Begin(Assembly Id, Process Id)

Process(Process Id, Department Number, Process Data)

Paint_Process(Process Id, Paint_Type, Painting_Method)

Fit Process(Process Id, Fit Type)

Cut Process(Process Id, Cutting Type, Machine Type)

Department(<u>Department Number</u>, Department_Data)

Job(Job No, Commence Date, Complete Date)

Paint_Job(<u>Job No</u>, Color, Volume, Labor_Time)

Fit Job(<u>Job No</u>, Labor Time)

Cut_Job(<u>Job_No</u>, Machine_Type, Machine_Time_Used, Material_Used, Labor_Time)

Assign(Job No, Assembly Id, Process Id)

Transaction(Transaction No, Job No, Account No, Sup Cost)

Account (Account No, Establish_Date)

Assembly_Account(<u>Account_No</u>, Details_1)

Department Account(Account No, Details 2)

Process_Account(Account No, Details_3)

Account_For_Assembly(Account_No, <u>Assembly_Id</u>)

Account For Process(Account No, Process Id)

Account For Department(Account No, Department Number)

3.1 Discussion of storage structures for tables

Table Name	Query # and Search Type	Search Key	Query Frequency	Selected File Organization	Justifications
Customer	1 Insertion	N/A	30/day	B+ Tree Index on Category	Good for efficient range search
	12 Range Search	Category	100/day		
Assembly	4 Insertion	N/A	40/day	Неар	Good for insertion
Begin	4 Insertion	N/A	40/day	Неар	Good for insertion
Process	3 Insertion	N/A	Infrequent	Dynamic Hashing with (secondary	Good for frequent random
	10 Random Search	Department_ Number	key	key Department_	search and insertion
	11 Random Search	Process_Id	100/day		
Paint_Process	3 Insertion	N/A	Infrequent	Неар	Good for infrequent insertions

Fit_Process	3 Insertion	N/A	Infrequent	Неар	Good for infrequent insertions			
Cut_Process	3 Insertion	N/A	Infrequent	Неар	Good for infrequent insertions			
Department	2 Insertion	N/A	Infrequent	Heap	Good for infrequent insertions			
Job	6 Insertion	N/A	50/day	Dynamic Hashing with (secondary index) hash key Complete_ Date	Hashing with (secondary rand index) hash search key insert	Hashing with freque (secondary rand	Hashing with freq	Good for frequent random search and
	7 Update	Job_No	50/day			insertion		
	10 Random Search	Complete_ Date	20/day					
	11 Random Search	Job_No	100/day					
Paint_Job	7 Insertion	N/A	50/day	Dynamic Hashing with (primary index) hash key Job_No	Good for frequent insertion and random search			
	10 Random Search	Job_No	20/day					
	14 Update	Job_No	1/week					

Fit_Job	7 Insertion	N/A	50/day	Dynamic Hashing with (primary	Good for insertion and random
	10 Random Search	Job_No	20/day	index) hash key Job_No	search
Cut_Job	7 Insertion	N/A	50/day	B+ Tree Index on Job_No	Good for range search
	10 Random Search	Job_No	20/day		
	13 Range Search	Job_No	1/month		
Assign	6 Insertion	N/A	50/day	Dynamic Hashing with (secondary index) hash key on Assembly_Id	Good for frequent random search and
	11 Random Search	Assembly_Id	100/day		insertion
Transaction	8 Insertion	N/A	50/day	Неар	Good for insertion
Account	5 Insertion	N/A	10/day	Неар	Good for insertions

Assembly_Account	5 Insertion	N/A Account No	10/day 50/day	Dynamic Hashing with (primary index) hash	Good for frequent updates
	Update		, ,	key on Account_No	
Department_Account	5 Insertion	N/A	10/day	Dynamic Hashing with (primary	Good for frequent updates
	8 Update	Account_No	50/day	index) hash key on Account_No	
Process_Account	5 Insertion	N/A	10/day	Dynamic Hashing with (primary	Good for frequent updates
	8 Update	Account_No	50/day	index) hash key on Account_No	
Account_For_ Assembly	5 Insertion	N/A	10/day	Dynamic Hashing with (primary index) hash	Good for frequent random search
	9 Random Search	Assembly_Id	200/day	key on Assembly_Id	
Account_For_ Process	5 Insertion	N/A	10/day	Неар	Good for insertion
Account_For_ Department	5 Insertion	N/A	10/day	Неар	Good for insertion

3.2 Discussion of storage structures for tables (Azure SQL Database)

For my storage structures, I chose heap structures for tables that involved insertions only, B+ trees with specified indexes for tables that involved range search, and dynamic hashing with specified hash keys for tables that involved random search or updates. Azure SQL uses B-trees for general index implementation, and B+ trees can be used for rowstore indexes. However, B+ tree indexes cannot apply to columnstore indexes. Since my B+ tree indexes would be on columns in my tables, Azure SQL does not support B+ tree structures. For dynamic hashing, there are ways to create hash indexes in Azure SQL, however these require memory-optimized tables, and memory-optimized tables are not supported by the class version of Azure SQL. Heaps are supported by Azure SQL, however they are strictly supported for insertions into tables only. Any querying involving secondary indexes, range search, etc. are not supported for heaps in Azure SQL. Primary indexes are automatically created in Azure SQL on primary keys in tables, and to optimize querying with secondary indexes, I created these indexes to resolve these issues with implementation of the file organization structures.

Supporting documentation:

Columnstore indexes: Overview (docs.microsoft.com)

Indexes on Memory-Optimized Tables (docs.microsoft.com)

Heaps (Tables without Clustered Indexes) (docs.microsoft.com)

SQL Statements and Screenshots Showing the Creation of Tables in Azure SQL Database

Create Table Statements

);

CREATE TABLE Customer (

Name varchar(25) PRIMARY KEY,

Address varchar(100),

Category int,

CONSTRAINT Category_check CHECK (Category BETWEEN 0 AND 10)

✓ Manage of the variety of the Enable Actual Plan ✓ Parse ✓ ■ Tables CREATE TABLE Customer (Name varchar(25) PRIMARY KEY, ■ dbo.Acted 3 Address varchar(100), dbo.Class 4 Category int, CONSTRAINT Category_check CHECK (Category BETWEEN 0 AND 10) > III dbo.Director > III dbo.Enrollment > III dbo.Movie >

dbo.movie_night > III dbo.Performer dbo.Student Dropped Ledger Tables > Views > Synonyms Programmability Messages External Resources 9:47:28 PM Started executing query at Line 1 Storage Commands completed successfully. Security Total execution time: 00:00:00.074

CREATE TABLE Assembly (

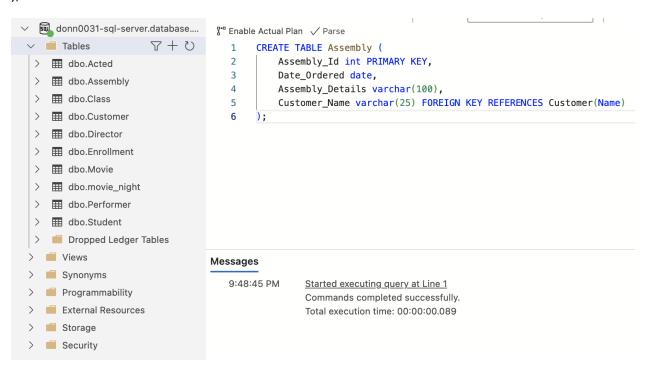
Assembly_Id int PRIMARY KEY,

Date_Ordered date,

Assembly_Details varchar(100),

Customer_Name varchar(25) FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Customer(Name)

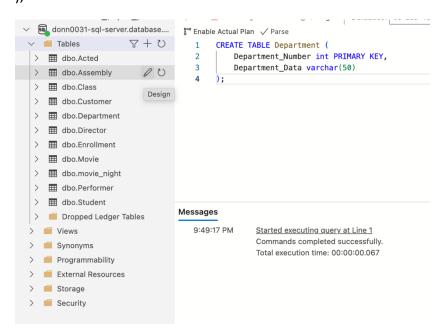
);



CREATE TABLE Department (

Department_Number int PRIMARY KEY,

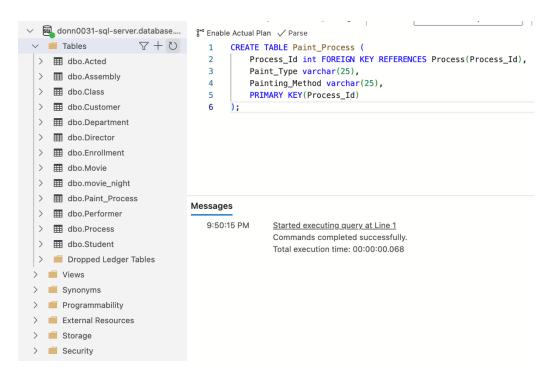
Department_Data varchar(50)



```
CREATE TABLE Process (
        Process_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
        Process_Data varchar(100),
        Department_Number int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Department(Department_Number)
);

√ a donn0031-sql-server.database.... Bala Enable Actual Plan 
√ Parse

  Process_Id int PRIMARY KEY,
   > III dbo.Acted
                               3
4
                                       Process_Data varchar(100),
   dbo.Assembly
                                       Department_Number int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Department(Department_Number)
   > III dbo.Class
   > dbo.Customer
   > mdbo.Department
   > III dbo.Director
   > III dbo.Enrollment
   > III dbo.Movie
   > III dbo.movie_night
   > # dbo.Performer
   > # dbo.Process
                             Messages
   > III dbo.Student
                                 9:49:47 PM
                                            Started executing query at Line 1
   > III Dropped Ledger Tables
                                            Commands completed successfully.
                                            Total execution time: 00:00:00.067
  > iii Synonyms
  > Programmability
  > External Resources
  > Storage
  > Security
CREATE TABLE Paint_Process (
        Process Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process(Process Id),
        Paint_Type varchar(25),
        Painting_Method varchar(25),
        PRIMARY KEY(Process Id)
);
```

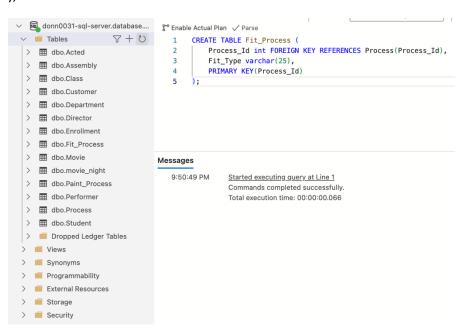


CREATE TABLE Fit_Process (

Process_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process(Process_Id),

Fit_Type varchar(25),

PRIMARY KEY(Process_Id)



```
CREATE TABLE Cut Process (
        Process_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process(Process_Id),
        Cutting_Type varchar(25),
        Machine Type varchar(25),
        PRIMARY KEY(Process Id)
);
    donn0031-sql-server.database....
                                    Enable Actual Plan ✓ Parse
     Tables
                                          CREATE TABLE Cut_Process (
                                      2
                                              Process_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process(Process_Id),
       dbo.Acted
                                      3
                                              Cutting_Type varchar(25),
    > m dbo.Assembly
                                      4
                                              Machine_Type varchar(25),
    > IIII dbo.Class
                                     5
                                              PRIMARY KEY (Process_Id)
    > # dbo.Customer
                                          );
    > III dbo.Cut_Process
    > III dbo.Department
    > ## dbo.Director
    > III dbo.Enrollment
                                   Messages
    > dbo.Fit_Process
                                      9:51:17 PM
                                                   Started executing query at Line 1
    > III dbo.Movie
                                                   Commands completed successfully.
    > III dbo.movie_night
                                                   Total execution time: 00:00:00.062

    ■ dbo.Paint_Process

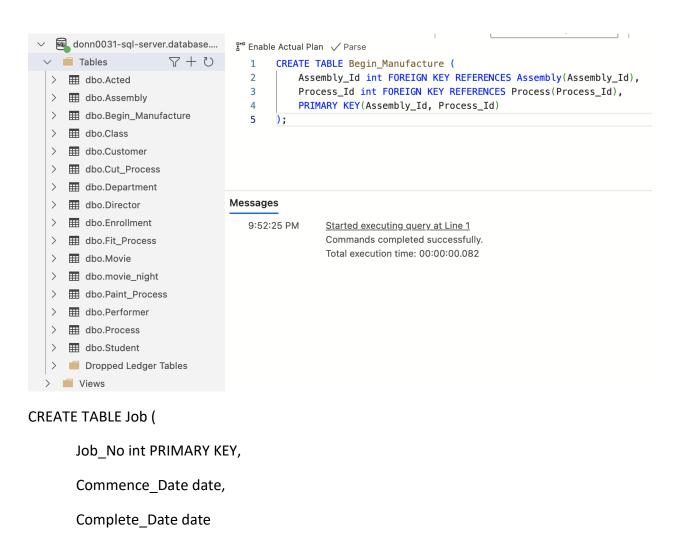
    > ## dbo.Performer

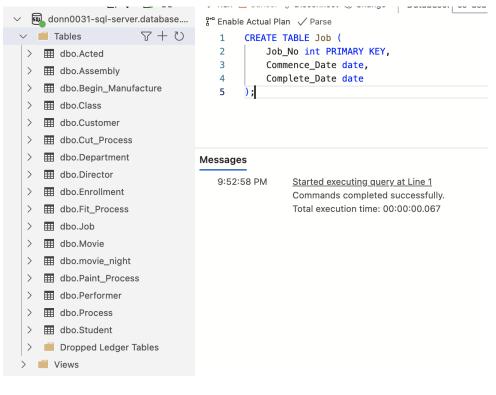
    ■ dbo.Process

    >

    ■ dbo.Student

       Dropped Ledger Tables
   > | Views
CREATE TABLE Begin Manufacture (
        Assembly_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Assembly(Assembly_Id),
        Process_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process(Process_Id),
        PRIMARY KEY (Assembly Id, Process Id)
); -- this was changed from Begin to Begin_Manufacture to not confuse SQL BEGIN syntax
```





CREATE TABLE Paint_Job (

```
Job_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Job(Job_No),
Color varchar(25),
Volume int,
Labor_Time int,
PRIMARY KEY(Job_No)
```



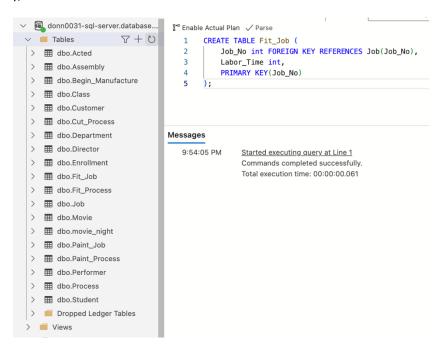
CREATE TABLE Fit_Job (

Job_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Job(Job_No),

Labor_Time int,

PRIMARY KEY(Job_No)

);



CREATE TABLE Cut_Job (

```
Job_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Job(Job_No),
        Machine_Type varchar(25),
        Machine_Time_Used int,
        Material Used varchar(25),
        Labor_Time int,
        PRIMARY KEY(Job_No)
);
 ₹ Enable Actual Plan ✓ Parse
  ∨ iii Tables
                               1 CREATE TABLE Cut_Job (
                                        Job_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Job(Job_No),
   > III dbo.Acted
                                3
                                        Machine_Type varchar(25),
   > dbo.Assembly
                                        Machine_Time_Used int,
   > III dbo.Begin_Manufacture
                               5
                                       Material_Used varchar(25),
   > III dbo.Class
                                6
                                       Labor_Time int,
                                        PRIMARY KEY(Job_No)
     8 );
   > III dbo.Cut_Job
   > dbo.Cut_Process
   > # dbo.Department
                              Messages
     dbo.Director
                                9:54:41 PM
     Started executing query at Line 1
                                            Commands completed successfully.

    ■ dbo.Fit_Job

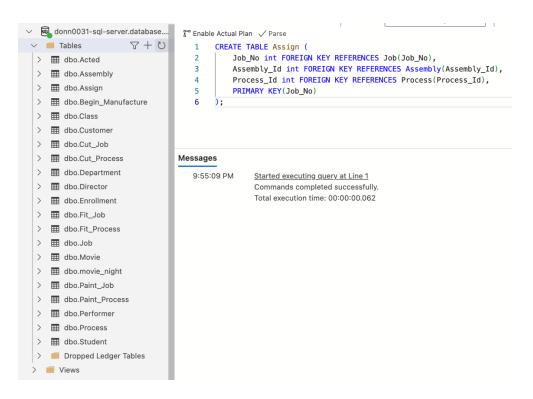
                                            Total execution time: 00:00:00.066

    ■ dbo.Fit_Process

   > III dbo.Job
   > III dbo.Movie
   > III dbo.movie_night
   > III dbo.Paint Job
   > III dbo.Paint_Process

    ■ dbo.Performer

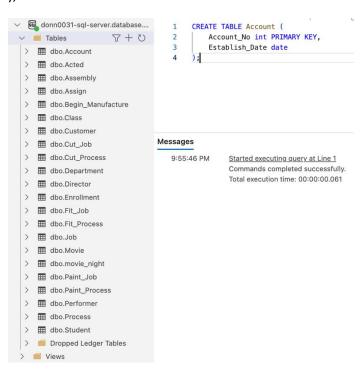
     dbo.Process
   > III dbo.Student
     Dropped Ledger Tables
CREATE TABLE Assign (
        Job_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Job(Job_No),
        Assembly_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Assembly(Assembly_Id),
        Process_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process(Process_Id),
        PRIMARY KEY(Job No)
);
```



CREATE TABLE Account (

Account_No int PRIMARY KEY,

Establish_Date date



```
CREATE TABLE Assembly_Account (
        Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Account(Account_No),
        Details_1 float,
        PRIMARY KEY(Account No)
);
                  ▶ Run ☐ Cancel 🖇 Disconnect 🕸 Change
                                                                       Database: cs-dsa-4513-sql-db
    donn0031-sql-server.database....
                                          CREATE TABLE Assembly_Account (

√ ■ Tables

                                              Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Account(Account_No),
                                      3
                                              Details_1 float,
    > III dbo.Account
                                              PRIMARY KEY(Account_No)

    ■ dbo.Acted

                                          );
    > dbo.Assembly
    > ■ dbo.Assembly_Acco... Ø ひ
    > m dbo.Assign
    > III dbo.Begin_Manufacture
    > dbo.Class

    ■ dbo.Customer

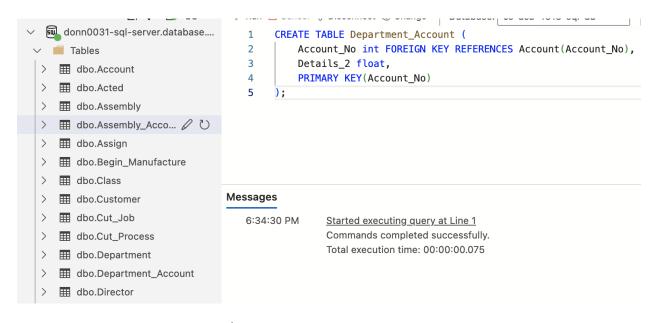
                                   Messages

    ■ dbo.Cut_Job

                                      6:33:52 PM
                                                   Started executing query at Line 1
    > III dbo.Cut_Process
                                                   Commands completed successfully.
      dbo.Department
                                                   Total execution time: 00:00:00.068
    > III dbo.Director
    >

    ■ dbo.Enrollment

       ■ dbo.Fit_Job
CREATE TABLE Department_Account (
        Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Account(Account_No),
        Details 2 float,
        PRIMARY KEY(Account_No)
);
```

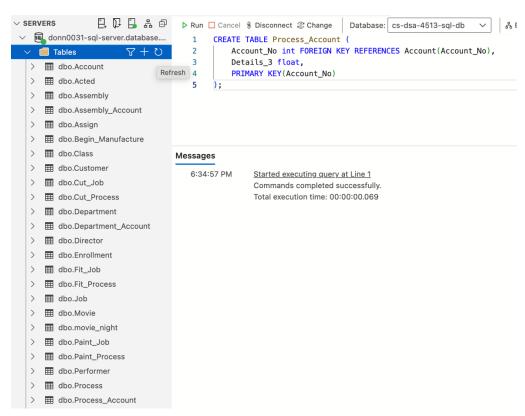


CREATE TABLE Process_Account (

Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Account(Account_No),

Details_3 float,

PRIMARY KEY(Account No)



```
CREATE TABLE Cost Transaction (
```

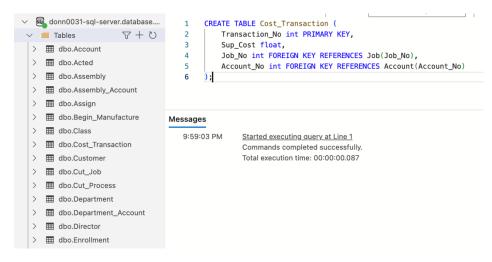
Transaction No int PRIMARY KEY,

Sup_Cost float,

Job_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Job(Job_No),

Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Account(Account_No)

); -- changed from Transaction to Cost_Transaction to not confuse SQL TRANSACTION syntax



CREATE TABLE Account_For_Assembly (

Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Assembly_Account(Account_No),

Assembly_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Assembly(Assembly_Id),

PRIMARY KEY(Assembly_Id)

```
donn0031-sql-server.database....
                                           CREATE TABLE Account_For_Assembly (
                                                Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Assembly_Account(Account_No),
      Tables
                                       2
                                       3
                                                Assembly_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Assembly(Assembly_Id),
      4
                                                PRIMARY KEY(Assembly_Id)
      dbo.Account_For_Assembly
                                       5
      dbo.Acted
      dbo.Assembly

    ■ dbo.Assembly_Account

                                   Messages
      dbo.Assign
                                       9:59:31 PM
                                                     Started executing query at Line 1

    ■ dbo.Begin_Manufacture

                                                     Commands completed successfully.
      dbo.Class
                                                     Total execution time: 00:00:00.060

    ■ dbo.Cost_Transaction

      dbo.Customer

    ■ dbo.Cut_Job

    ■ dbo.Cut_Process

CREATE TABLE Account_For_Process (
         Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process_Account(Account_No),
         Process_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process(Process Id),
         PRIMARY KEY(Process_Id)
);
     donn0031-sql-server.database....
                                            CREATE TABLE Account_For_Process (
                                       1
      Tables
                                       2
                                                Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process_Account(Account_No),
                                                Process_Id int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Process(Process_Id),
                                       3

    ■ dbo.Account

                                                PRIMARY KEY(Process_Id)
                                       4
       dbo.Account_For_Assembly

    ■ dbo.Account_For_Process

      Messages
      dbo.Assembly
                                       9:59:58 PM

    ■ dbo.Assembly_Account

                                                     Started executing query at Line 1
                                                     Commands completed successfully.
       dbo.Assign
                                                     Total execution time: 00:00:00.060

    ■ dbo.Begin_Manufacture

       ## dbo.Class

    ■ dbo.Cost_Transaction

      ## dbo.Customer
       ■ dbo.Cut_Job

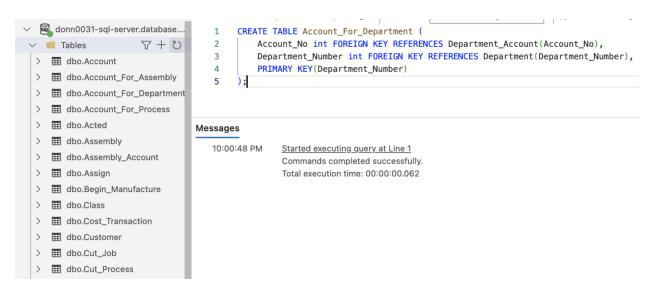
    ■ dbo.Cut_Process

CREATE TABLE Account_For_Department (
```

Account_No int FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Department_Account(Account_No),

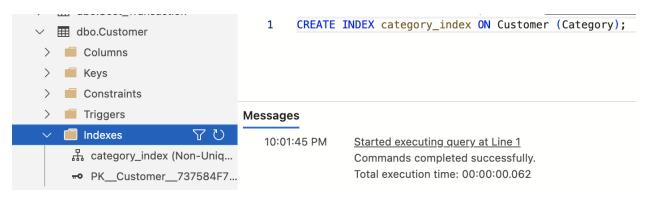
Department_Number FOREIGN KEY REFERENCES Department(Department_Number),

PRIMARY KEY(Department_Number)

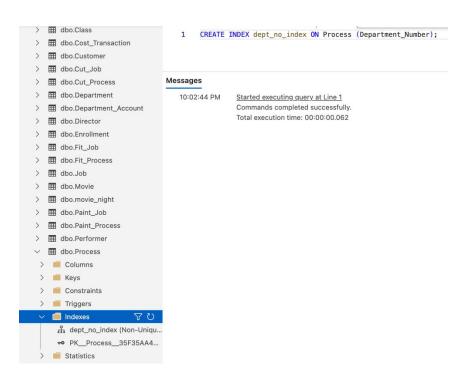


Create Index Statements

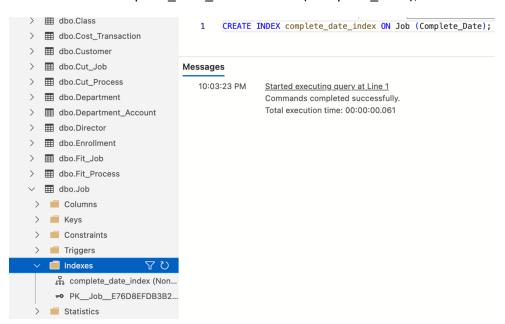
CREATE INDEX category_index ON Customer (Category);



CREATE INDEX dept_no_index ON Process (Department_Number);



CREATE INDEX complete_date_index ON Job (Complete_Date);



CREATE INDEX assembly_id_index ON Assign (Assembly_Id);

