Episodic retrieval processes explain incidental valence contingency learning, contingency awareness explains instructed valence contingency learning.

Dissociating the roles of episodic retrieval and contingency awareness in valence contingency learning

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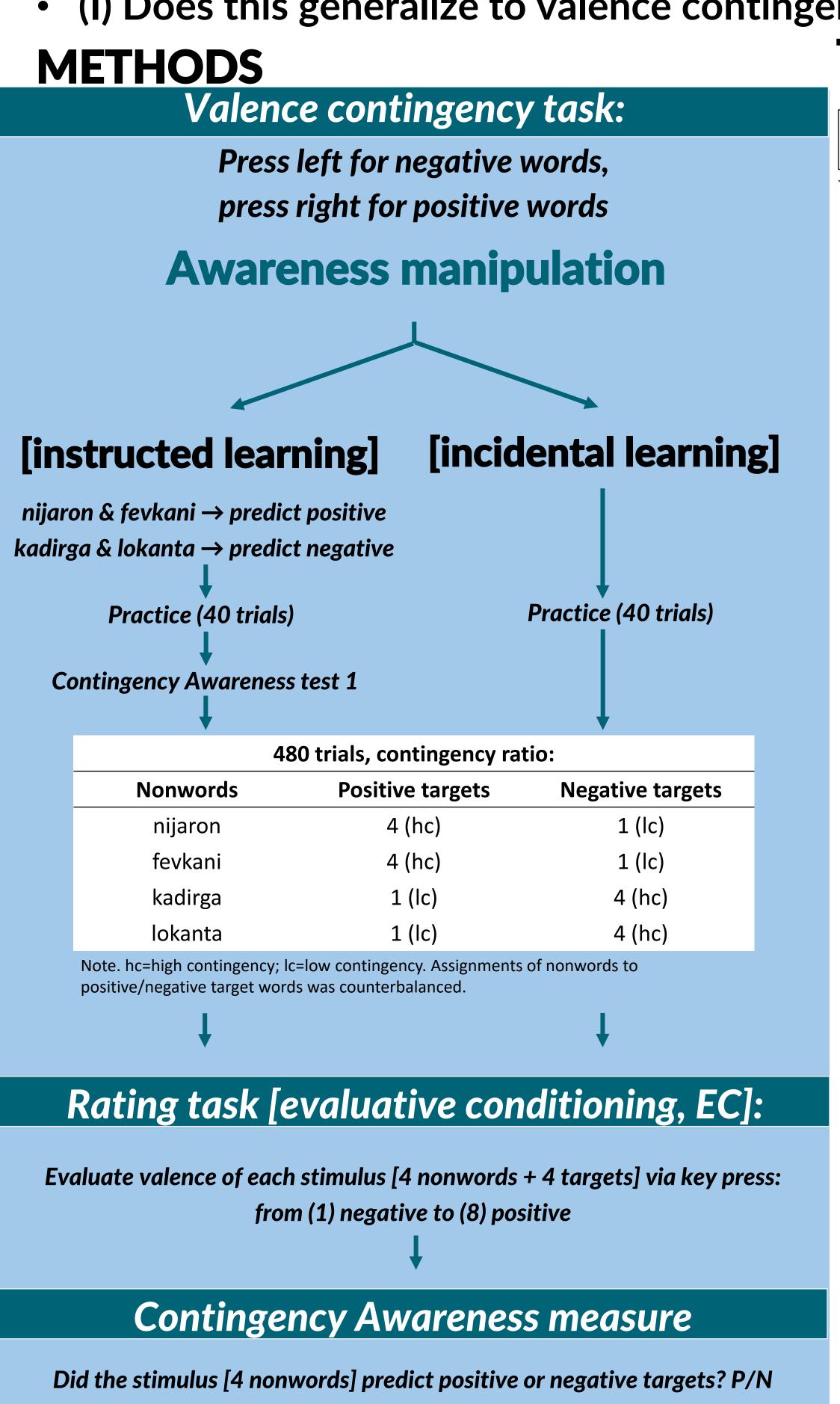
INTRO

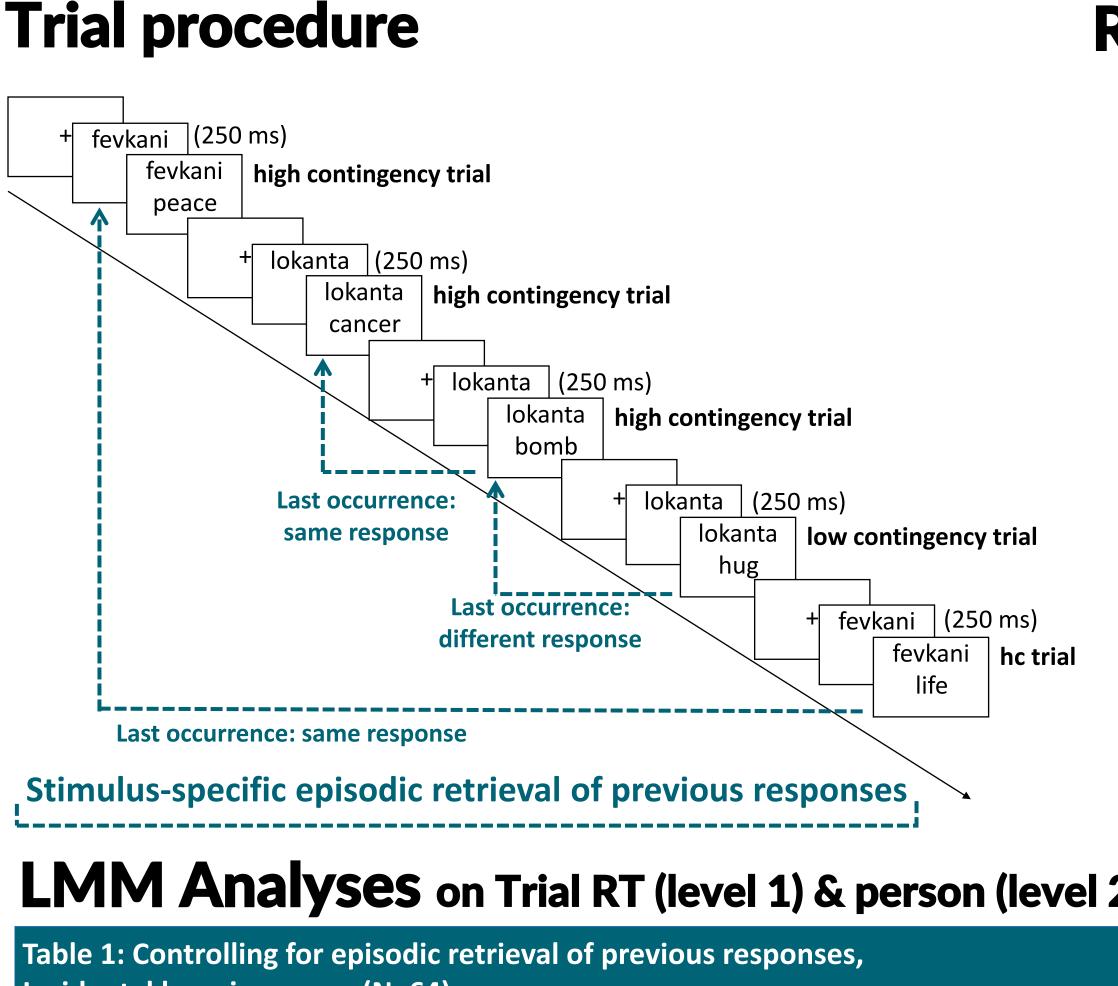
- Episodic retrieval of previous responses explains contingency learning (law of recency, Giesen et al., 2020)
- (I) Does this generalize to valence contingency learning? (II) Is contingency awareness a limiting factor?

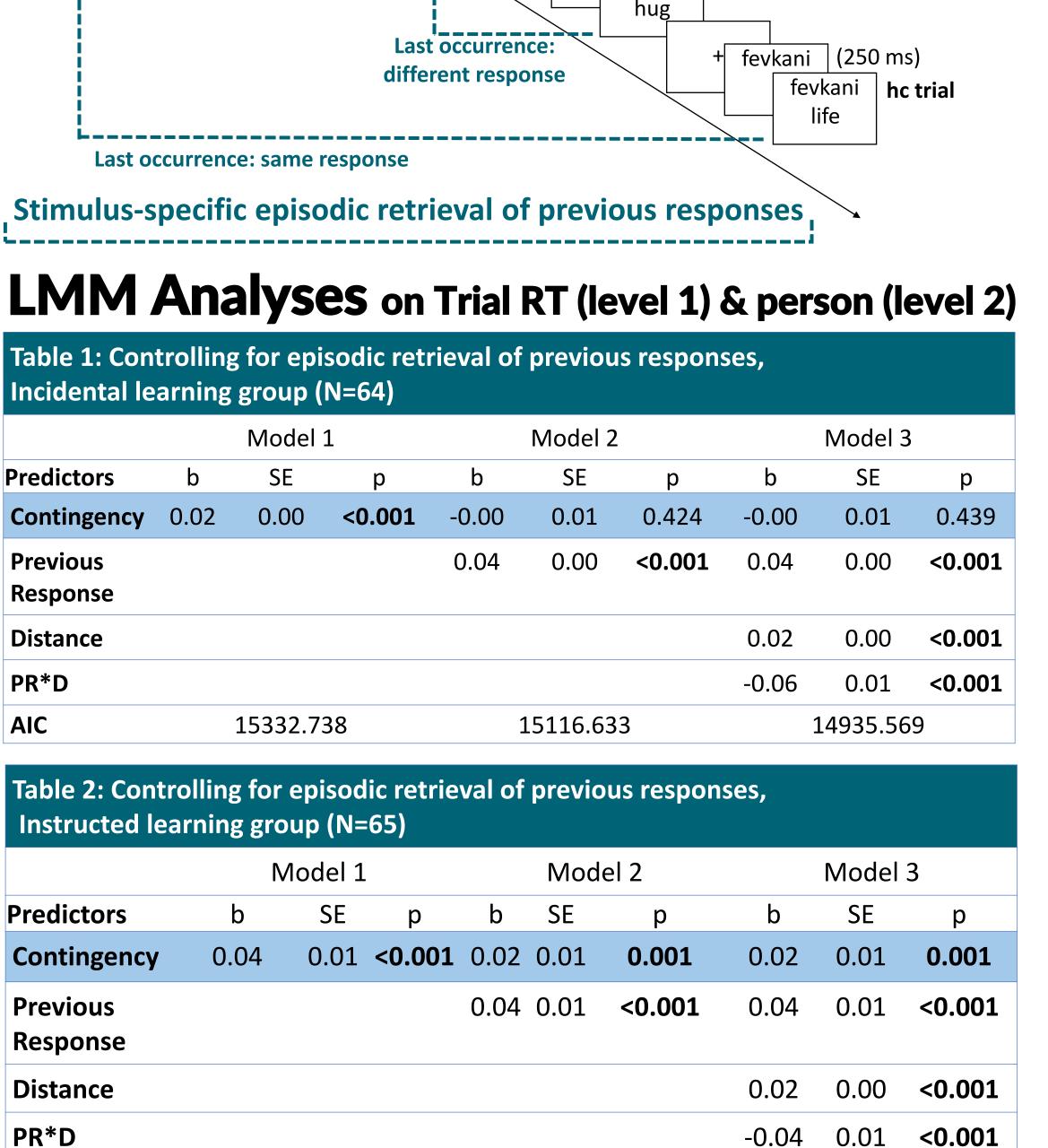


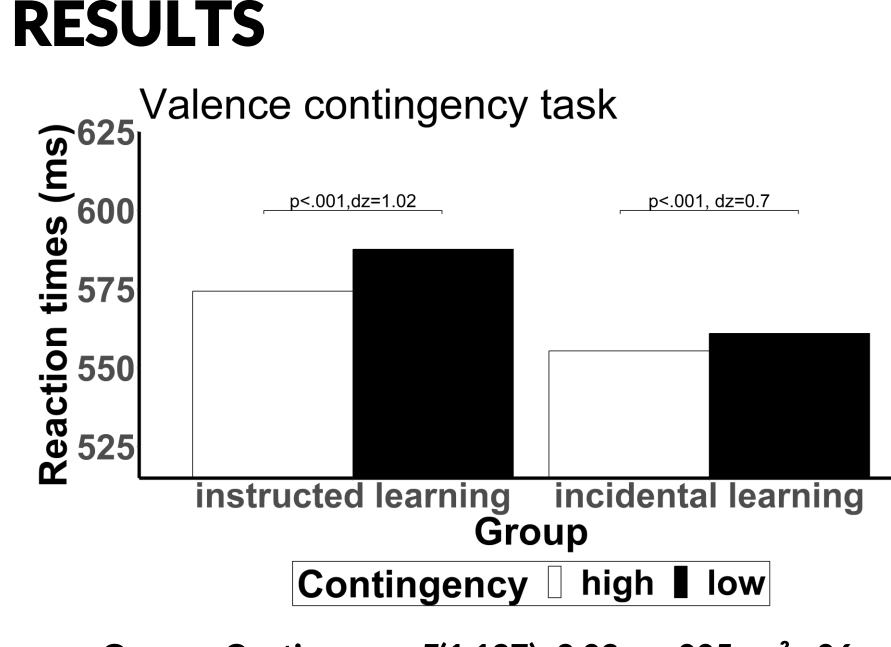




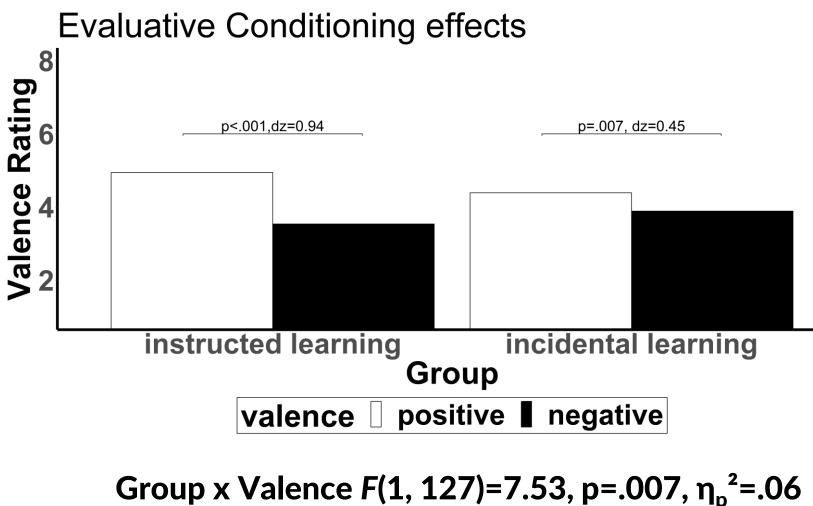




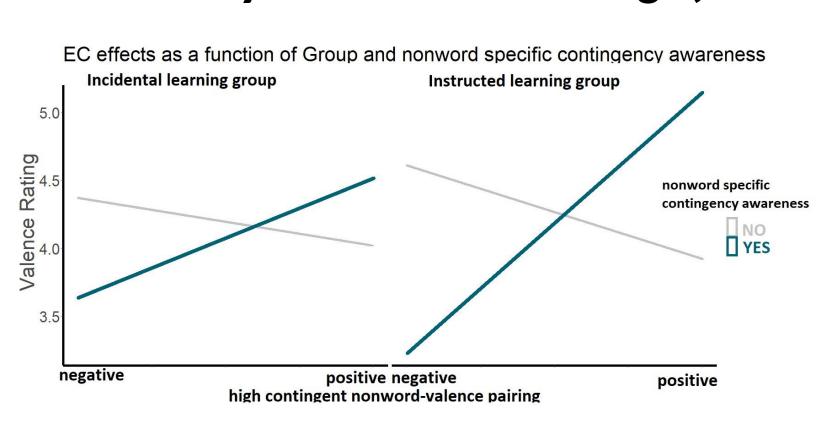




Group x Contingency: F(1,127)=8.02, p=.005, $\eta_p^2=.06$



LMM Analyses on valence ratings (level 1)



Group x hc valence x nonword specific contingency awareness, b=1.38, t(485.00)=1.98, p=.048

DISCUSSION

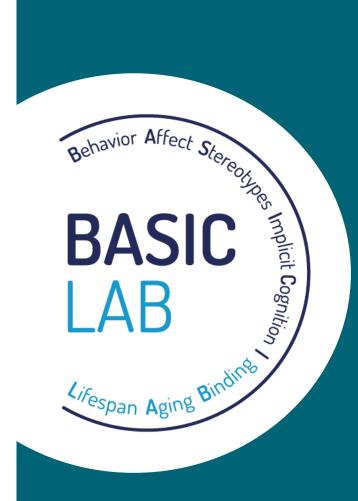
• Robust valence contingency learning (VCL) and EC effects for both groups, but instructed learning group shows stronger effects

19437.406

• Episodic retrieval processes fully explain VCL only in the incidental learning group, not in the instructed learning group

AIC

• Contingency awareness can thus be regarded as a limiting factor for the explanatory power of episodic response retrieval in VCL







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18992.014

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