

Older Male Adult (40–69 Years) Deaths by Symptom  
Sierra Leone 2019–2022  
(n = 1196)

	Malaria (n=210)	Infections (n=288)	Non-infections (n=698)
Abdominal Problem	23 (11%)	51 (18%)	155 (22%)
Breathing Problem	47 (22%)	94 (33%)	159 (23%)
Chest Pain	22 (10%)	61 (21%)	93 (13%)
Convulsions	2 (1%)	1 (<1%)	5 (1%)
Cough	44 (21%)	135 (47%)	82 (12%)
Fever	202 (96%)	238 (83%)	192 (28%)
Loose Stools	11 (5%)	53 (18%)	22 (3%)
Lumps	3 (1%)	1 (<1%)	6 (1%)
Oedema	1 (<1%)	12 (4%)	38 (5%)
Paralysis	7 (3%)	4 (1%)	152 (22%)
Skin Problems	4 (2%)	13 (5%)	17 (2%)
Unconscious	26 (12%)	19 (7%)	117 (17%)
Urinary Problem	7 (3%)	10 (3%)	54 (8%)
Vomit	54 (26%)	63 (22%)	65 (9%)
Weight Loss	72 (34%)	127 (44%)	152 (22%)
Yellow Eyes	7 (3%)	5 (2%)	17 (2%)