Older Male Adult (40-69 Years) Deaths by Symptom **Sierra Leone 2019–2022** (n = 2304)Malaria Infections Non-infections (n=1366) (n=273)(n=665)258 561 409 fever (1228, 53%) (84%) (95%) (30%)

weightLoss	91	275	331
(697, 30%)	(33%)	(41%)	(24%)
breathingProblem	62	201	336
(599, 26%)	(23%)	(30%)	(25%)
cough	65	278	188
(531, 23%)	(24%)	(42%)	(14%)
abdominalProblem (530, 23%)	35	117	378
	(13%)	(18%)	(28%)
vomit	70	122	165
(357, 15%)	(26%)	(18%)	(12%)
chestPain	32	138	175
(345, 15%)	(12%)	(21%)	(13%)
unconscious	33	51	184
(268, 12%)	(12%)	(8%)	(13%)
injury	6	13	234
(253, 11%)	(2%)	(2%)	(17%)
paralysis	10	18	190
(218, 9%)	(4%)	(3%)	(14%)
urinaryProblem	12	35	136
(183, 8%)	(4%)	(5%)	(10%)
looseStools	15	88	40
(143, 6%)	(5%)	(13%)	(3%)
oedema	1	38	93
(132, 6%)	(<1%)	(6%)	(7%)

6

(2%)

11

(4%)

3

(1%)

4

(1%)

skinProblems (93, 4%)

yellowEyes (64, 3%)

lumps (27, 1%)

convulsions (25, 1%) 46

(7%)

15

(2%)

6

(1%)

3

(<1%)

41

(3%)

38

(3%)

18

(1%)

18

(1%)

Number of deaths