

Male Child (1m–11y) Deaths by Symptom Sierra Leone 2019–2022 (n = 1320)			
	Malaria (n=702)	Infections (n=481)	Non-infections (n=137)
abdominalProblem	34 (5%)	22 (5%)	21 (15%)
bleeding	4 (1%)	2 (<1%)	4 (3%)
chestPain	14 (2%)	5 (1%)	1 (1%)
convulsion	166 (24%)	45 (9%)	17 (12%)
cough	161 (23%)	69 (14%)	4 (3%)
difficultyBreathing	156 (22%)	102 (21%)	15 (11%)
difficultySwallowing	12 (2%)	2 (<1%)	7 (5%)
fever	687 (98%)	425 (88%)	31 (23%)
headache	196 (28%)	91 (19%)	10 (7%)
looseStools	55 (8%)	93 (19%)	1 (1%)
lumps	0 (<1%)	1 (<1%)	1 (1%)
neckStiffness	34 (5%)	20 (4%)	0 (<1%)
oedema	25 (4%)	6 (1%)	8 (6%)
paralysis	1 (<1%)	0 (<1%)	1 (1%)
skinRash	8 (1%)	17 (4%)	6 (4%)
ulcers	7 (1%)	14 (3%)	13 (9%)
unconscious	71 (10%)	27 (6%)	15 (11%)
urinaryProblem	8 (1%)	7 (1%)	5 (4%)
vomit	244 (35%)	125 (26%)	11 (8%)
weightLoss	140 (20%)	90 (19%)	14 (10%)
yellowEyes	176 (25%)	44 (9%)	13 (9%)

