

Male Child (1m–11y) Deaths by Symptom Sierra Leone 2019–2022 (n = 2085)			
	Malaria (n=834)	Infections (n=912)	Non-infections (n=339)
fever (1728, 83%)	815 (98%)	833 (91%)	80 (24%)
vomit (564, 27%)	285 (34%)	244 (27%)	35 (10%)
headache (459, 22%)	232 (28%)	202 (22%)	25 (7%)
difficultyBreathing (454, 22%)	189 (23%)	217 (24%)	48 (14%)
weightLoss (418, 20%)	168 (20%)	203 (22%)	47 (14%)
cough (392, 19%)	195 (23%)	185 (20%)	12 (4%)
yellowEyes (365, 18%)	206 (25%)	122 (13%)	37 (11%)
convulsion (329, 16%)	199 (24%)	101 (11%)	29 (9%)
looseStools (243, 12%)	74 (9%)	165 (18%)	4 (1%)
unconscious (171, 8%)	83 (10%)	61 (7%)	27 (8%)
abdominalProblem (171, 8%)	38 (5%)	64 (7%)	69 (20%)
neckStiffness (116, 6%)	49 (6%)	61 (7%)	6 (2%)
injury (98, 5%)	0 ($<1\%$)	5 (1%)	93 (27%)
oedema (85, 4%)	31 (4%)	26 (3%)	28 (8%)
skinRash (63, 3%)	9 (1%)	43 (5%)	11 (3%)
ulcers (59, 3%)	8 (1%)	34 (4%)	17 (5%)
urinaryProblem (42, 2%)	12 (1%)	21 (2%)	9 (3%)
chestPain (42, 2%)	17 (2%)	17 (2%)	8 (2%)
difficultySwallowing (38, 2%)	16 (2%)	9 (1%)	13 (4%)
bleeding (15, 1%)	4 ($<1\%$)	4 ($<1\%$)	7 (2%)
paralysis (13, 1%)	2 ($<1\%$)	9 (1%)	2 (1%)
lumps (9, $<1\%$)	1 ($<1\%$)	3 ($<1\%$)	5 (1%)

Number of deaths

800

600

400

200

0