Older Male Adult (40-69 Years) Deaths by Symptom **Sierra Leone 2019–2022** (n = 2304)Malaria Infections Non-infections (n=273)(n=663) (n=1368)410 258 560 fever (1228, 53%) (95%) (84%)(30%)

weightLoss	91	275	331
(697, 30%)	(33%)	(41%)	(24%)
breathingProblem	62	200	337
(599, 26%)	(23%)	(30%)	(25%)
cough	65	278	188
(531, 23%)	(24%)	(42%)	(14%)
abdominalProblem (530, 23%)	35	116	379
	(13%)	(17%)	(28%)
vomit	70	122	165
(357, 15%)	(26%)	(18%)	(12%)
chestPain	32	138	175
(345, 15%)	(12%)	(21%)	(13%)
unconscious	33	51	184
(268, 12%)	(12%)	(8%)	(13%)
injury	6	12	235
(253, 11%)	(2%)	(2%)	(17%)
paralysis	10	18	190
(218, 9%)	(4%)	(3%)	(14%)

12

(4%)

15

(5%)

1

(<1%)

6

(2%)

11

(4%)

3

(1%)

4

(1%)

urinaryProblem (183, 8%)

looseStools (143, 6%)

> oedema (132, 6%)

skinProblems (93, 4%)

yellowEyes (64, 3%)

> lumps (27, 1%)

convulsions (25, 1%)

35

(5%)

88

(13%)

38

(6%)

45

(7%)

15

(2%)

6

(1%)

3

(<1%)

136

(10%)

40

(3%)

93

(7%)

42

(3%)

38

(3%)

18

(1%)

18

(1%)

Number of deaths