

Older Adult (40–69 Years) Deaths by Symptom Sierra Leone 2019–2022 (n = 4018)			
	Malaria (n=495)	Infections (n=1156)	Non-infections (n=2367)
fever (2177, 54%)	469 (95%)	984 (85%)	724 (31%)
weightLoss (1179, 29%)	166 (34%)	453 (39%)	560 (24%)
breathingProblem (993, 25%)	102 (21%)	311 (27%)	580 (25%)
cough (868, 22%)	106 (21%)	458 (40%)	304 (13%)
abdominalProblem (825, 21%)	59 (12%)	197 (17%)	569 (24%)
vomit (615, 15%)	118 (24%)	218 (19%)	279 (12%)
chestPain (588, 15%)	47 (9%)	209 (18%)	332 (14%)
unconscious (499, 12%)	65 (13%)	95 (8%)	339 (14%)
paralysis (402, 10%)	23 (5%)	31 (3%)	348 (15%)
injury (370, 9%)	11 (2%)	23 (2%)	336 (14%)
urinaryProblem (247, 6%)	19 (4%)	45 (4%)	183 (8%)
looseStools (247, 6%)	25 (5%)	158 (14%)	64 (3%)
oedema (227, 6%)	6 (1%)	61 (5%)	160 (7%)
skinProblems (182, 5%)	13 (3%)	91 (8%)	78 (3%)
yellowEyes (106, 3%)	19 (4%)	29 (3%)	58 (2%)
convulsions (51, 1%)	7 (1%)	8 (1%)	36 (2%)
lumps (50, 1%)	4 (1%)	14 (1%)	32 (1%)
pregnant (33, 1%)	4 (1%)	3 ( $<1\%$ )	26 (1%)

Number of deaths

750

500

250