Older Male Adult (40–69) Deaths by Symptom **Sierra Leone 2019–2022** (n = 2304)Malaria Infections Non-infections (2014, 35%) (714, 13%) (2965, 52%) 258 562 408 fever (1228, 22%) (21%) (46%)(33%)

weightLoss	91	276	330
(697, 12%)	(13%)	(40%)	(47%)
breathingProblem	62	203	334
(599, 11%)	(10%)	(34%)	(56%)
cough	65	281	185
(531, 9%)	(12%)	(53%)	(35%)
abdominalProblem	35	117	378
(530, 9%)	(7%)	(22%)	(71%)
vomit	70	122	165
(357, 6%)	(20%)	(34%)	(46%)
chestPain	32	140	173
(345, 6%)	(9%)	(41%)	(50%)
unconscious	33	51	184
(268, 5%)	(12%)	(19%)	(69%)
injury	6	13	234
(253, 4%)	(2%)	(5%)	(92%)
paralysis	10	18	190
(218, 4%)	(5%)	(8%)	(87%)
urinaryProblem	12	35	136
(183, 3%)	(7%)	(19%)	(74%)

Number of deaths

## (19%) (74%) (7%) 15 88 40 looseStools (143, 3%) (10%) (62%) (28%) 1 38 93 oedema (132, 2%) (1%) (29%) (70%) 46 41 6 skinProblems (93, 2%) (6%) (49%) (44%)11 15 38 yellowEyes (64, 1%) (17%) (23%) (59%)18 3 6 lumps (27, <1%) (11%) (22%)(67%)

4

(16%)

convulsions

(25, <1%)

3

(12%)

18

(72%)