

Older Adult (40–69) Deaths by Symptom Sierra Leone 2019–2022 (n = 4018)			
	Malaria (1263, 13%)	Infections (3388, 35%)	Non-infections (5008, 52%)
fever (2177, 23%)	469 (22%)	984 (45%)	724 (33%)
weightLoss (1179, 12%)	166 (14%)	453 (38%)	560 (47%)
breathingProblem (993, 10%)	102 (10%)	311 (31%)	580 (58%)
cough (868, 9%)	106 (12%)	458 (53%)	304 (35%)
abdominalProblem (825, 9%)	59 (7%)	197 (24%)	569 (69%)
vomit (615, 6%)	118 (19%)	218 (35%)	279 (45%)
chestPain (588, 6%)	47 (8%)	209 (36%)	332 (56%)
unconscious (499, 5%)	65 (13%)	95 (19%)	339 (68%)
paralysis (402, 4%)	23 (6%)	31 (8%)	348 (87%)
injury (370, 4%)	11 (3%)	23 (6%)	336 (91%)
urinaryProblem (247, 3%)	19 (8%)	45 (18%)	183 (74%)
looseStools (247, 3%)	25 (10%)	158 (64%)	64 (26%)
oedema (227, 2%)	6 (3%)	61 (27%)	160 (70%)
skinProblems (182, 2%)	13 (7%)	91 (50%)	78 (43%)
yellowEyes (106, 1%)	19 (18%)	29 (27%)	58 (55%)
convulsions (51, 1%)	7 (14%)	8 (16%)	36 (71%)
lumps (50, 1%)	4 (8%)	14 (28%)	32 (64%)
pregnant (33, <1%)	4 (12%)	3 (9%)	26 (79%)

Number of deaths

750

500

250