

| Older Adult (40–69 Years) Deaths by Symptom Sierra Leone 2019–2022 (n = 2047) | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| | Malaria (n=368) | Infections (n=490) | Non-infections (n=1189) |
| abdominalProblem | 39 (11%) | 78 (16%) | 227 (19%) |
| breathingProblem | 72 (20%) | 137 (28%) | 300 (25%) |
| chestPain | 31 (8%) | 88 (18%) | 184 (15%) |
| convulsions | 4 (1%) | 3 (1%) | 11 (1%) |
| cough | 72 (20%) | 205 (42%) | 143 (12%) |
| fever | 353 (96%) | 402 (82%) | 339 (29%) |
| looseStools | 17 (5%) | 86 (18%) | 30 (3%) |
| lumps | 4 (1%) | 2 ($<1\%$) | 13 (1%) |
| oedema | 4 (1%) | 22 (4%) | 74 (6%) |
| paralysis | 16 (4%) | 5 (1%) | 270 (23%) |
| skinProblems | 9 (2%) | 27 (6%) | 35 (3%) |
| unconscious | 48 (13%) | 36 (7%) | 197 (17%) |
| urinaryProblem | 12 (3%) | 13 (3%) | 77 (6%) |
| vomit | 90 (24%) | 97 (20%) | 123 (10%) |
| weightLoss | 122 (33%) | 190 (39%) | 256 (22%) |
| yellowEyes | 12 (3%) | 8 (2%) | 26 (2%) |

