# Discrete and Algorithmic Geometry

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## Sheet 3

due on Monday, December 2, 2013

### Writing

- (1) Compute the polytopality range of the complete bipartite graph  $K_{m,n}$  for  $m, n \geq 3$ .
- (2) Prove or disprove: Any graph on n vertices (connected or not) arises as a subgraph of the 1-skeleton of a 4-dimensional polytope.

#### SOFTWARE

(1) Inside your local copy of the github repository of this class, create a polymake extension named dag2013-your-name and copy the original polymake client

apps/polytope/src/join\_polytopes.cc

to the repository:

2013/coding/dag2013-your-name/apps/polytope/src/direct\_sum.cc . Commit only this source file to the repository, and push it to github.

(2) Adapt this client to produce the direct sum of two polytopes:

$$P \oplus Q = \operatorname{conv}(P \times \{0\} \cup \{0\} \times Q),$$

where  $0 \in P$ ,  $0 \in Q$ . Make sure your code is more legible and better formatted than the original, and test your client before pushing the final version!

(3) Use your new client to calculate the f-vector of  $Q := \Pi_3 \oplus \Pi_3$ , where  $\Pi_3$  is the 3-dimensional permutahedron (with 24 vertices). Write down a single line of polymake code that achieves this calculation. How many facets does Q have? Does your answer agree with the formula for the number of facets we discussed in class?

### TURNING IN YOUR WORK

Put your answers into a .pdf file. To turn it in, use gpg and the public key julian.gpg.pub in the github repository to create an encrypted copy that is only readable by me. Then commit and push this encrypted file to the repository.