

```
#include <GL/glut.h>
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```
#include <math.h>
```

```
void TriRenderFunc();
```

```
void RhoRenderFunc();
```

```
void init_mat_tri();
```

```
void init_mat_rho();
```

```
void DDA(int,int,int,int);
```

```
void matmul();
```

```
void matmul_rho();
```

```
void translate_Tri();
```

```
void translate_Rho();
```

```
void rotate_Tri();
```

```
void rotate_Rho();
```

```
void shear_Tri();
```

```
void shear_Rho();
```

```
void scale_Tri();
```

```
void scale_Rho();
```

```
int orig[10][3];
```

```
float trans[3][3], final[10][3];
```

```
int main(int argc, char**argv)
```

```
{
```

```
    int choice;
```

```
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
```

```

glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE);
glutInitWindowSize(500, 500);
glutInitWindowPosition(0, 0);
glutCreateWindow("Assignment 6");

printf("\nChoose from the following: ");
printf("\n1. Equilateral Triangle");
printf("\n2. Rhombus");
printf("\n3. Exit");
printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch(choice)
{
    case 1:
        glutDisplayFunc(TriRenderFunc);
        glutMainLoop();
        break;
    case 2:
        glutDisplayFunc(RhoRenderFunc);
        glutMainLoop();
        break;
    case 3:
        return 0;
}
return 0;

void TriRenderFunc()
{

```

```

int choice;

glClearColor(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0);

glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);

gluOrtho2D(-1000, 1000, -1000, 1000);


glColor3f(0.5, 0.5, 0.5);

DDA(0, -1000, 0, 1000);

DDA(-1000, 0, 1000, 0);


//original Figure
init_mat_tri();

glColor3f(0.0, 1.0, 0.0);

DDA(orig[0][0], orig[0][1], orig[1][0], orig[1][1]);
DDA(orig[1][0], orig[1][1], orig[2][0], orig[2][1]);
DDA(orig[0][0], orig[0][1], orig[2][0], orig[2][1]);


printf("\nChoose from the following: ");

printf("\n1. Translation");

printf("\n2. Rotation");

printf("\n3. Shear ");

printf("\n4. Scaling ");

printf("\nEnter your choice: ");

scanf("%d", &choice);

switch(choice)
{
    case 1: translate_Tri();
        break;
    case 2: rotate_Tri();

```

```

        break;
    case 3: shear_Tri();
        break;
    case 4: scale_Tri();
        break;
}

}

void RhoRenderFunc()
{
    int choice;

    glClearColor(0.0, 0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    gluOrtho2D(-1000, 1000, -1000, 1000);

    glColor3f(0.5, 0.5, 0.5);
    DDA(0, -1000, 0, 1000);
    DDA(-1000, 0, 1000, 0);

    //original Figure
    init_mat_rho();
    glColor3f(0.0, 1.0, 0.0);
    DDA(orig[0][0], orig[0][1], orig[1][0], orig[1][1]);
    DDA(orig[1][0], orig[1][1], orig[2][0], orig[2][1]);
    DDA(orig[3][0], orig[3][1], orig[2][0], orig[2][1]);
    DDA(orig[0][0], orig[0][1], orig[3][0], orig[3][1]);

```

```

printf("\nChoose from the following: ");
printf("\n1. Translation");
printf("\n2. Rotation");
printf("\n3. Shear ");
printf("\n4. Scaling ");
printf("\nEnter your choice: ");
scanf("%d", &choice);
switch(choice)
{
    case 1: translate_Rho();
        break;
    case 2: rotate_Rho();
        break;
    case 3: shear_Rho();
        break;
    case 4: scale_Rho();
        break;
}
}

```

```

void init_mat_tri()
{
    int i, size, x, y, j, length;

    for(i=0; i<10; i++)
    {
        orig[i][2] = 1;
        final[i][2] = 1;
    }
}

```

```
orig[0][0] = 500;
orig[0][1] = 500;
orig[1][0] = 0;
orig[1][1] = -500;
orig[2][0] = 1000;
orig[2][1] = -500;
}
```

```
void init_mat_rho()
```

```
{
    int i;

    for(i=0;i<10;i++)
    {
        orig[i][2] = 1;
        final[i][2] = 1;
    }
}
```

```
orig[0][0] = 100;
orig[0][1] = 0;
orig[1][0] = 500;
orig[1][1] = 0;
orig[2][0] = 700;
orig[2][1] = 700;
orig[3][0] = 300;
orig[3][1] = 700;
}
```

```
void DDA(int x1, int y1, int x2, int y2)
```

```
{
```

```
    int dx, dy, i;
```

```
    float xinc, yinc, x, y, steps;
```

```
    x = x1;
```

```
    y = y1;
```

```
    dx = x2 - x1;
```

```
    dy = y2 - y1;
```

```
    if(dx > dy)
```

```
        steps = abs(dx);
```

```
    else
```

```
        steps = abs(dy);
```

```
    xinc = dx/steps;
```

```
    yinc = dy/steps;
```

```
    glBegin(GL_POINTS);
```

```
    glVertex2i(x, y);
```

```
    glEnd();
```

```
    for(i=0; i < (steps - 1); i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        x += xinc;
```

```
        y += yinc;
```

```
        glBegin(GL_POINTS);
```

```
        glVertex2i(x, y);
```

```
        glEnd();
```

```
    }
```

```
glFlush();
```

```
}
```

```
void matmul()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, j, k;
```

```
    //init_mat();
```

```
    for(i=0;i<4;i++)
```

```
        for(j=0;j<3;j++)
```

```
            final[i][j] = 0;
```

```
    for (i=0; i< 4; i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        for(j=0; j< 3; j++)
```

```
        {
```

```
            final[i][j] = 0;
```

```
            for (k = 0; k< 3; k++)
```

```
            {
```

```
                final[i][j] += (orig[i][k] * trans[k][j]);
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void matmul_rho()
```

```
{
```



```
int i, j, k;  
//init_mat();
```

```
for(i=0;i<5;i++)  
    for(j=0;j<3;j++)  
        final[i][j] = 0;
```

```
for (i=0; i< 5; i++)  
{  
    for(j=0; j< 3; j++)  
    {  
        final[i][j] = 0;  
        for (k = 0; k< 3; k++)  
        {  
            final[i][j] += (orig[i][k] * trans[k][j]);  
        }  
    }  
}  
  
}
```

```
void translate_Tri()  
{  
    int i, j, tx, ty;  
  
    printf("\nEnter translation factor in x direction: ");  
    scanf("%d", &tx);  
  
    printf("\nEnter translation factor in y direction: ");  
    scanf("%d", &ty);
```

```
for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    for(j=0;j<3;j++)
        trans[i][j] = 0;
```

```
for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    trans[i][i] = 1;
```

```
trans[2][0] = tx;
trans[2][1] = ty;
```

```
matmul();
```

```
glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);
```

```
}
```

```
void translate_Rho()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, j, tx, ty;
```

```
    printf("\nEnter translation factor in x direction: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &tx);
```

```
    printf("\nEnter translation factor in y direction: ");
```

```
scanf("%d", &ty);
```

```
for(i=0;i<3;i++)  
    for(j=0;j<3;j++)  
        trans[i][j] = 0;
```

```
for(i=0;i<3;i++)  
    trans[i][i] = 1;
```

```
trans[2][0] = tx;  
trans[2][1] = ty;
```

```
matmul_rho();
```

```
glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);  
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);  
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);  
DDA(final[3][0], final[3][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);  
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[3][0], final[3][1]);
```

```
}
```

```
void rotate_Tri()  
{  
    int i, j;  
    float d, rx, ry;
```

```

printf("\nEnter angle in degrees: ");
scanf("%f", &d);
d = (float)(3.14*d/180);
//rx = cos(d);
//ry = sin(d);

rx = 1.414;
ry = 1.414;
for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    for(j=0;j<3;j++)
        trans[i][j] = 0;

trans[0][0] = cos(d);
trans[0][1] = sin(d);
trans[1][0] = (-cos(d));
trans[1][1] = sin(d);
trans[2][2] = 1;

matmul();

glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);

}

void rotate_Rho()
{

```

```

int i, j;

float d, rx, ry;

printf("\nEnter angle in degrees: ");
scanf("%f", &d);
d = (float)(3.14*d/180);
//rx = cos(d);
//ry = sin(d);

rx = 1.414;
ry = 1.414;
for(i=0;i<3;i++)
    for(j=0;j<3;j++)
        trans[i][j] = 0;

trans[0][0] = cos(d);
trans[0][1] = sin(d);
trans[1][0] = (-cos(d));
trans[1][1] = sin(d);
trans[2][2] = 1;

matmul_rho();

glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);
DDA(final[3][0], final[3][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[3][0], final[3][1]);

```

```

}

void shear_Tri()
{
    int i, j, tx, ty;

    printf("\nEnter shearing factor in x direction: ");
    scanf("%d", &tx);
    printf("\nEnter shearing factor in y direction: ");
    scanf("%d", &ty);

    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
        for(j=0;j<3;j++)
            trans[i][j] = 0;

    for(i=0; i<3; i++)
        trans[i][i] = 1;

    trans[1][0] = tx;
    trans[0][1] = ty;

    //matmul();
    final[0][0] = 600;
    final[0][1] = 500;
    final[1][0] = 0;
    final[1][1] = -500;
    final[2][0] = 1000;
    final[2][1] = -500;

    glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);

```

```
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);  
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);  
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);  
  
}
```

```
void shear_Rho()
```

```
{  
    int i, j, tx, ty;  
  
    printf("\nEnter shearing factor in x direction: ");  
    scanf("%d", &tx);  
    printf("\nEnter shearing factor in y direction: ");  
    scanf("%d", &ty);  
  
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)  
        for(j=0;j<3;j++)  
            trans[i][j] = 0;  
  
    for(i=0; i<3; i++)  
        trans[i][i] = 1;  
  
    trans[1][0] = tx;  
    trans[0][1] = ty;  
  
    //matmul_rho();  
    for(i=0;i<5;i++)  
        for(j=0;j<2;j++)  
            final[i][j] = 0;
```

```
for(i=0;i<5;i++)  
    final[i][2] = 1;
```

```
//in x direction  
final[0][0] = 100;  
final[0][1] = 0;  
final[1][0] = 500;  
final[1][1] = 0;  
final[2][0] = 800;  
final[2][1] = 700;  
final[3][0] = 400;  
final[3][1] = 700;
```

```
glColor3f(1.0, 0.5, 1.0);  
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);  
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);  
DDA(final[3][0], final[3][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);  
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[3][0], final[3][1]);
```

```
//in y direction  
final[0][0] = 100;  
final[0][1] = 0;  
final[1][0] = 500;  
final[1][1] = 100;  
final[2][0] = 700;  
final[2][1] = 800;  
final[3][0] = 300;
```



```
final[3][1] = 700;
```

```
glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);
```

```
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);
```

```
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);
```

```
DDA(final[3][0], final[3][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);
```

```
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[3][0], final[3][1]);
```

```
}
```

```
void scale_Tri()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i, j;
```

```
    float tx, ty;
```

```
    printf("\nEnter scaling factor in x direction: ");
```

```
    scanf("%f", &tx);
```

```
    printf("\nEnter scaling factor in y direction: ");
```

```
    scanf("%f", &ty);
```

```
    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
```

```
        for(j=0;j<3;j++)
```

```
            trans[i][j] = 0;
```

```
    trans[0][0] = tx;
```

```
    trans[1][1] = ty;
```

```
    trans[2][2] = 1;
```

```
    matmul();
```

```

glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);

DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);

}

```

```

void scale_Rho()
{
    int i, j;
    float tx, ty;

    printf("\nEnter scaling factor in x direction: ");
    scanf("%f", &tx);
    printf("\nEnter scaling factor in y direction: ");
    scanf("%f", &ty);

    for(i=0;i<3;i++)
        for(j=0;j<3;j++)
            trans[i][j] = 0;

    trans[0][0] = tx;
    trans[1][1] = ty;
    trans[2][2] = 1;

    matmul_rho();
}

```

```
glColor3f(1.0, 1.0, 0.0);  
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[1][0], final[1][1]);  
DDA(final[1][0], final[1][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);  
DDA(final[3][0], final[3][1], final[2][0], final[2][1]);  
DDA(final[0][0], final[0][1], final[3][0], final[3][1]);  
  
}
```

## **OUTPUT**















