

Name: _____

MATH 100

Fall 2022

Additional Problems:

Interest & Probability

Problem 1. If you deposit \$12,000 into a savings account that earns 6.6% annual interest, compounded monthly, find the amount in the savings account after 4 years. How much interest have you earned?

Problem 2. Suppose you take out a 5-year loan for \$8,500 at 4.2% annual interest, compounded semiannually. How much do you owe at the end of the loan? How much interest did you pay?

Problem 3. Suppose you place \$500 into an account that earns 5.1% annual interest, compounded daily. How long until you have saved \$600?

Problem 4. Suppose you take out a loan for \$7,000 at 7.9% annual interest, compounded quarterly. How long until you owe \$10,000?

Problem 5. You have a rabbit farm with 45 rabbits. Their colors, broken down by the sex of the rabbit, are summarized below.

	White	Brown
Male	10	15
Female	8	12

- (a) What percentage of the rabbits are female?
- (b) What percentage of the rabbits are white?
- (c) What percentage of the rabbits are white and male?
- (d) What percentage of the rabbits are brown or female?
- (e) What percentage of the female rabbits are brown?

Problem 6. The table below classifies a group of voters according to sex and political affiliation.

	Democrat	Republican	Independent
Male	110	180	240
Female	150	130	190

- (a) What is the probability that a voter was male?
- (b) What is the probability that a voter was Republican?
- (c) What is the probability that a voter was a male Democrat?

- (d) What is the probability that a voter was female or Independent?
- (e) What is the probability that a voter was an Independent, assuming that they were male?

Problem 7. A programming class has 50 students, 14 students had some familiarity with Python but not C#, 8 students had familiarity with C# but not Python, and 12 students had familiarity with both.

- (a) What percentage of students had seen Python or C#?
- (b) What percentage of students had only seen C#?
- (c) What percentage of students had seen Python and C#?
- (d) What percentage of students had seen neither Python nor C#?
- (e) What percentage of students had seen only Python or neither programming language?
- (f) What percentage of students that had seen C# had also seen Python?

Problem 8. Suppose that 60 people are interviewed about the electronics that they own. Of the people interviewed, 40 say that they own a laptop, 25 say they own a desktop, and 10 say that they have both.

- (a) What is the probability that a randomly selected person owns only a laptop?
- (b) What is the probability that a randomly selected person owns only a desktop?
- (c) What is the probability that a randomly selected person owns both a laptop and a desktop?
- (d) What is the probability that a randomly selected person owns neither a desktop or a laptop?
- (e) What is the probability that a randomly selected person that owns a laptop also owns a desktop?