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MATH 111-I

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Quiz 4

**Problem 1:** Find a solution to the system of linear equations given below and then verify that the solution is correct.

$$\begin{cases} 2x - y = 4 \\ 4x + y = 8 \end{cases}$$

Using elimination, observe that by adding the equations, we have... But then  $6x = 12$ , which implies

$$\begin{array}{rrrrrr} 2x & - & y & = & 4 \\ + & 4x & + & y & = & 8 \\ \hline 6x & + & 0 & = & 12 \end{array}$$

that  $x = 2$ . Using this in the second equation, we have...

$$\begin{aligned} 4x + y &= 8 \\ 4(2) + y &= 8 \\ 8 + y &= 8 \\ y &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, the solution is  $(x, y) = (2, 0)$ , i.e.  $x = 2$  and  $y = 0$ .

Alternatively, using substitution, we can solve for  $y$  in the first equation:

$$\begin{aligned} 2x - y &= 4 \\ 2x &= y + 4 \\ 2x - 4 &= y \\ y &= 2x - 4 \end{aligned}$$

Using this in the second equation, we have...

$$\begin{aligned} 4x + y &= 8 \\ 4x + (2x - 4) &= 8 \\ 6x - 4 &= 8 \\ 6x &= 12 \\ x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

But then  $y = 2x - 4 = 2(2) - 4 = 4 - 4 = 0$ . Therefore, the solution is  $(x, y) = (2, 0)$ , i.e.  $x = 2$  and  $y = 0$ .

We verify this by checking that it satisfies both equations:

$$\begin{array}{ll} 2x - y = 4 & 4x + y = 8 \\ 2(2) - 0 \stackrel{?}{=} 4 & 4(2) + 0 \stackrel{?}{=} 8 \\ 4 - 0 \stackrel{?}{=} 4 & 8 + 0 \stackrel{?}{=} 8 \\ 4 = 4 & 8 = 8 \end{array}$$