

# Problem Set Template

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## Validation

1) [d]  $k = 6$

For  $k = 6$  and  $N = 25$ , the validation error is 0.0. See attached code.

2) [e]  $k = 7$

For  $k = 7$  and  $N = 25$ , the out-of-sample error is 0.072. See attached code.

3) [d]  $k = 6$

For  $k = 6$  and  $N = 10$ , the validation error is 0.08. See attached code.

4) [d]  $k = 6$

For  $k = 6$  and  $N = 10$ , the out-of-sample error is 0.192. See attached code.

5) [b] 0.1, 0.2

For problems one and three, the chosen model's out-of-sample errors for  $k = 7$ , where  $N = 25$  and  $N = 10$ , respectively, are 0.084 and 0.192. This is closet in Euclidean distance to 0.1 and 0.2.

## Validation Bias

6) [d] 0.5, 0.5, 0.4

The expected values of  $e_1$  and  $e_2$  are 0.5, because their expected value is the average of  $[0, 1]$ , which is  $\frac{0+1}{2}$ . The expected value of  $\min e_1, e_2 = \frac{1}{3}$ . See attached code for an experimental proof.

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{1}{1^2} \int_0^1 \int_0^1 \min(x, y) dx dy \\ \min(x, y) &= \frac{x+y}{2} - |x-y| \\ \int_0^1 \int_0^1 \left( \frac{x+y}{2} - |x-y| \right) dx dy &= \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

## Cross Validation

7)

## PLA versus SVM

8)

9)

10)