

## Applies To:

SAP R/3 4.6

## Summary

This Code sample involves the implementation of code for enabling browsing of presentation and application server files. It also enables File Transfer from the presentation server to application server through simple drag and drop functionality. The object is designed using the SAP ALV Tree. The Object implements two separate tree controls for both presentation and application servers. It also enables dynamic addition of nodes to existing displayed set of nodes. This functionality is achieved while the expander of a node is clicked.

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## Brief Description of Functionality:

The objects uses two Containers for implementing the two ALV Tree in the output. The standard code can be copied directly and used. Only adjustments to be done is create the screen with the screen number mentioned in program and in the created screen two containers needs to be created as mentioned in the program ( CUSTCONT , CUSTCONT2 ).

The following options are available in the ALV Tree .

- 1) Double clicking functionality over a node in presentation server tree will open the file in the IE.
- 2) Context Menu functionality implemented separately for Folder type nodes and File type Nodes.
- 3) Drag and Drop of File From Presentation server to Application Server. Message to confirm the drag and drop function.

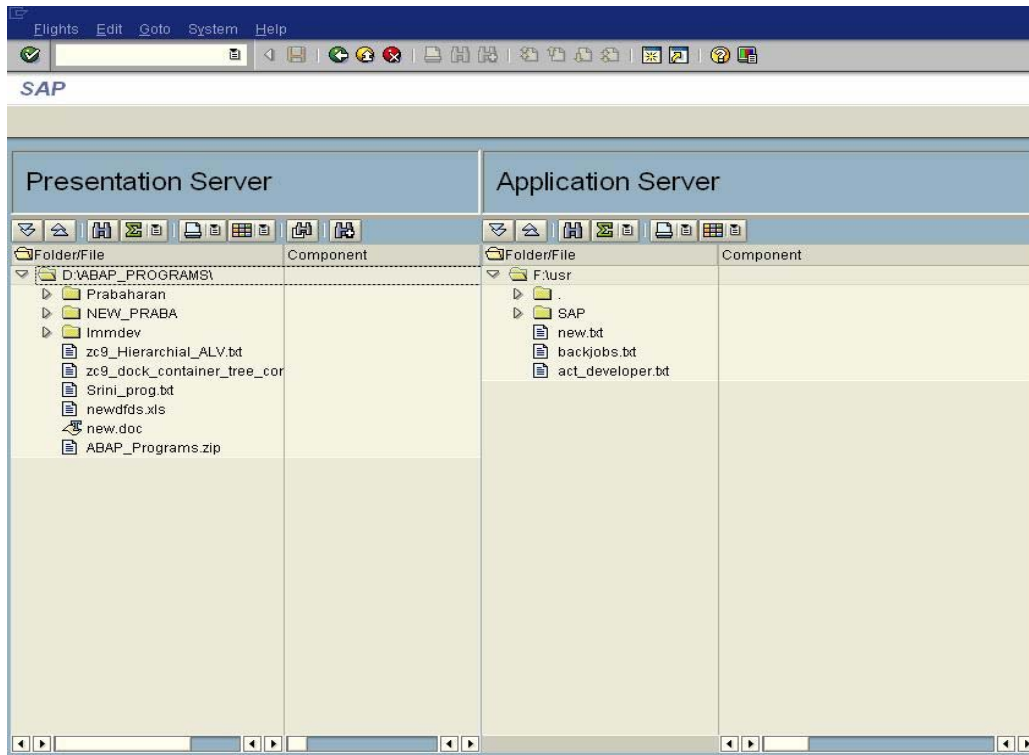
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- 4) Dynamic Addition of nodes to existing Folder type nodes in both tree . An expander is placed by the side of every node of type Folder and when it is clicked the files inside that folder are added dynamically to that folder node. The expander is implemented by using the is\_node\_layout parameter present "Add\_node" method .
- 5) The messages used in the program are indicated with their corresponding number at the top of the code for easy reference.
- 6) The function module 'TMP\_GUI\_DIRECTORY\_LIST\_FILES' is used for fetching Presentation server files and the Unix Command ls – option is used to fetch files in Application server. The code is filled with ample inline comments to aid easy reference.
- 7) The structure ZC9\_LINE used in the code is flat structure with one field named LINE of type character and length 350.

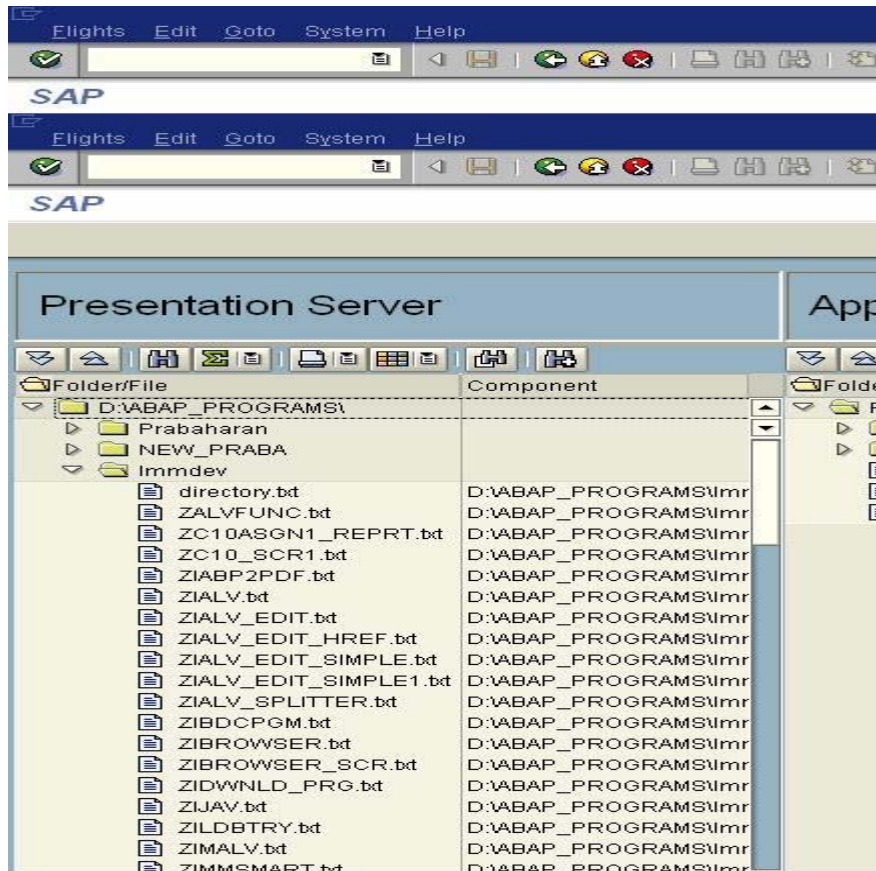
### **The Screen Shots of the Code Output :**

- 1) General Output of the Program.
- 2) Dynamic addition of nodes to existing Parent Folder type nodes
- 3) Double clicking functionality to open files.
- 4) Drag and Drop functionality.
- 5) Context menu for file nodes for opening, transferring file contents to local machine or application server.

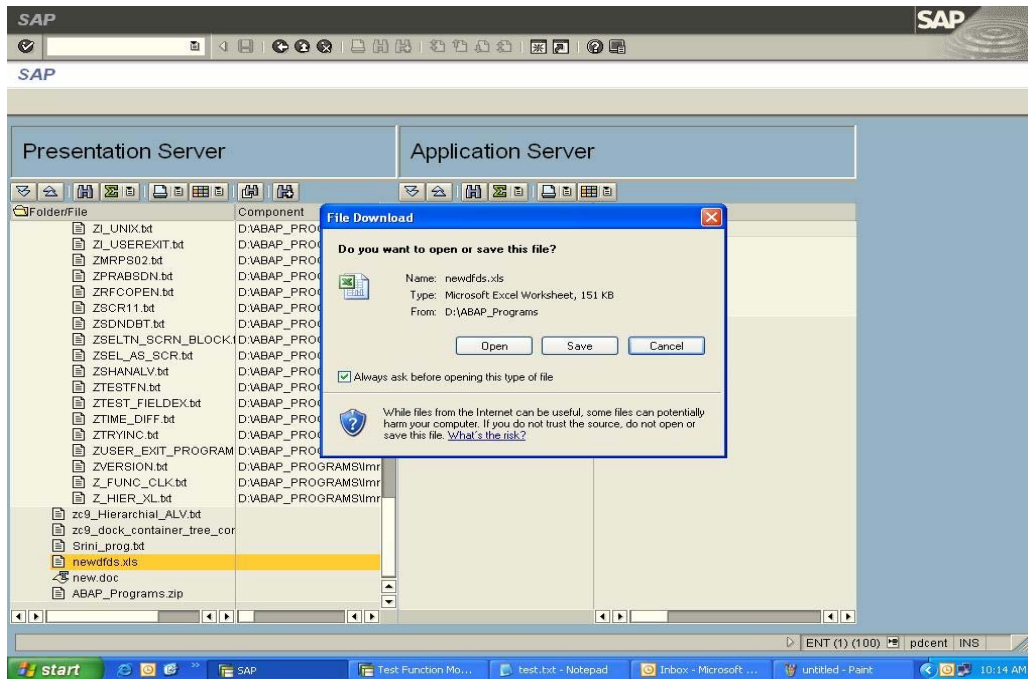
# File Handling utility using ALV Tree for Presentation and Application Server



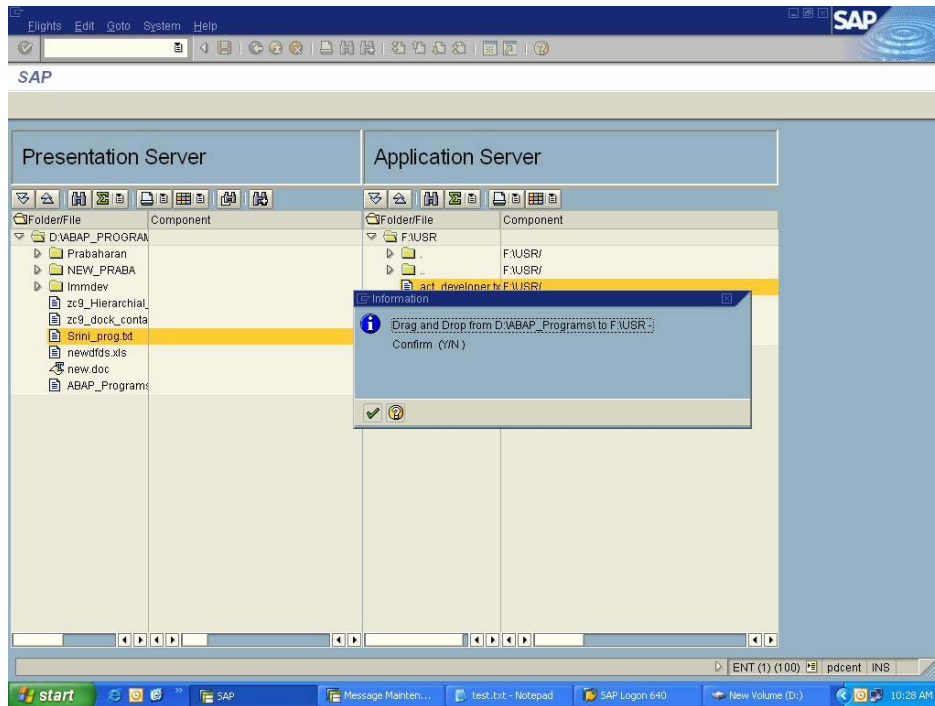
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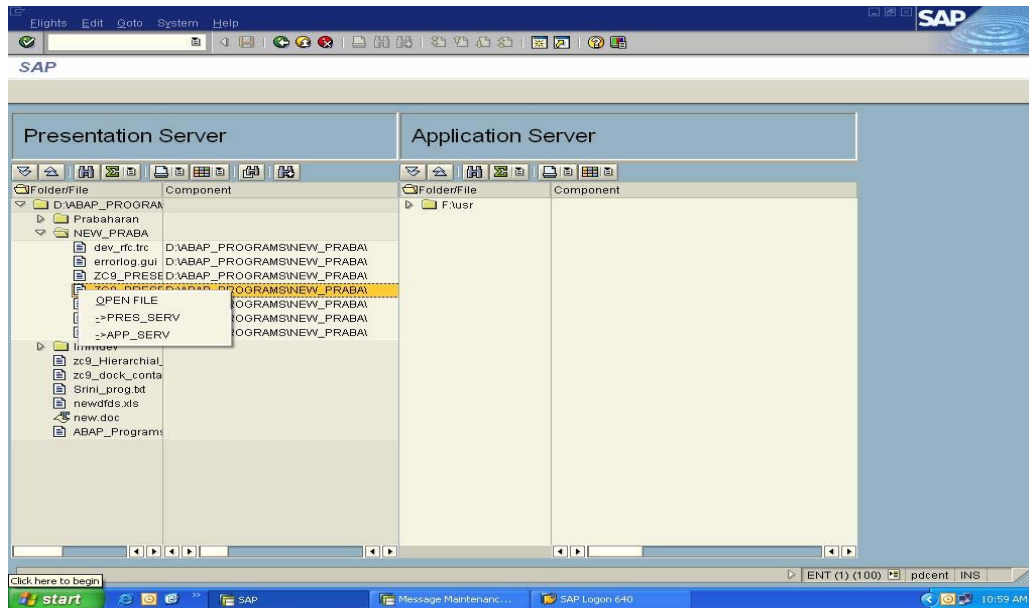
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## Sample Code of the Program:

report zc9\_presentation\_serv\_browse message-id zmc .

\*&-----

\* Messages used in program for reference

\*Message: 000 Cannot open the selected file

\* 001 Records not found

\* 003 Records deleted

\* 037 Node not found in displayed tree

\* 041 File Copy Error Access Denied

\* 042 File Copied Successfully

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\* 005 Drag and Drop Function Done

\* 013 File Copy Aborted by User

\*&-----

Include <icon>.

Type-pools: slis.

type-pools: cntl.

tables: sscrfields.

data: outtabl type standard table of zc9\_line1 with header line.

data: v\_nodetext(100) type c.

data: v\_act\_grid type c.

data: fil\_aptab type table of sdokpath with header line,  
dir\_aptab type table of sdokpath with header line,  
fil\_aptab1 type table of sdokpath with header line,  
fil\_aptabstr type table of sdokpath ,  
dir\_aptab1 type table of sdokpath with header line.

data: begin of dat\_tab occurs 3000,  
txt(180) type c,  
end of dat\_tab.

data: wa\_tab like line of dat\_tab.

data v\_apfile(110) type c.

data: dsn1(300) type c.

data: l\_hierarchy\_header type treev\_hhdr.

data: l\_hierarchy\_header1 type treev\_hhdr.

data: lt\_events type cntl\_simple\_events,  
l\_event type cntl\_simple\_event.



data: lt\_events1 type cntl\_simple\_events.

data: fil\_tab type table of sdokpath with header line,  
dir\_tab type table of sdokpath with header line,  
fil\_tab1 type table of sdokpath with header line,  
fil\_tabstr type table of sdokpath ,  
dir\_tab1 type table of sdokpath with header line,  
g\_toolbar type ref to cl\_gui\_toolbar.

\*Define reference variables

data: g\_alv\_tree type ref to cl\_gui\_alv\_tree,  
g\_custom\_container type ref to cl\_gui\_custom\_container,  
gs\_layout\_tree type lvc\_s\_layo,  
g\_dropeffect type i,  
g\_handle\_tree type i,  
g\_handle\_alv type i,  
dragdrop\_tree1 type ref to cl\_dragdrop,  
dragdrop\_tree2 type ref to cl\_dragdrop,  
effect type i,  
gs\_layout\_alv type lvc\_s\_layo,  
node\_key type tv\_nodekey.

\*Define reference variables

data: g\_alv\_tree1 type ref to cl\_gui\_alv\_tree,  
g\_custom\_container1 type ref to cl\_gui\_custom\_container.

data: it\_tab type filetable,  
gd\_subrc type i,  
answer type c.  
data: selfolder(200) type c.  
data: source\_inp type string,  
dest\_inp type string.

data: i\_node\_tabl type lvc\_t\_nkey.  
data: ls\_line type slis\_listheader,  
pt\_list\_commentary type slis\_t\_listheader,  
l\_logo type sdydo\_value,  
v\_input(120) type c,

```
v_op_file(200) type c,  
v_strlen(3) type c,  
v_index like sy-tabix..
```

```
data: no_file(3) type n,  
      no_apfile(3) type n.
```

```
data: v_node_num type lvc_nkey,  
      v_prev_node type lvc_nkey,  
      v_node_apnum type lvc_nkey,  
*    v_apincr_node type c,  
      v_node_num1 type lvc_nkey,  
      p_relat_key type lvc_nkey,  
      node_key1 type lvc_nkey,  
      v_node_key type lvc_t_nkey.
```

```
data: begin of node_det occurs 0,  
      name(120) type c,  
      node_num(12) type c,  
      par_name(150) type c,  
end of node_det.
```

```
data: begin of node_apdet occurs 0,  
      name(120) type c,  
      node_num(12) type c,  
      par_name(150) type c,  
end of node_apdet.
```

```
data: fil_tab2 like table of node_det with header line.  
data: fil_aptab2 like table of node_det with header line.  
data: wa_node_det like line of node_det.  
data: wa_filtab like line of fil_tab2.  
data: wa_apfiltab like line of fil_tab2.  
data: l_node_text type lvc_value.  
data v_init type c.  
data v_apinit type c.  
data v_apincr_node type c value ''.  
data v_incr_node type c value ''.
```

```
data p_path1(150) type c.  
data p_aph1(150) type c.  
data tot_rec(3) type n.  
data tot_aprec(3) type n.  
data : v_initx type c value 'X',  
v_program(140) type c.  
data: v_op_file1 like rlgrap-filename.  
data: cmd like sscrfields-ucomm.
```

```
parameter: p_path(150) type c.  
parameters: appserv like rlgrap-filename.
```

```
at selection-screen.  
cmd = sscrfields-ucomm.
```

```
at selection-screen on value-request for p_path.
```

```
call function 'TMP_GUI_BROWSE_FOR_FOLDER'  
  exporting  
    window_title      = 'Folder Select'  
    initial_folder     = 'D:\'  
  importing  
    selected_folder    = p_path  
* EXCEPTIONS  
*   CNTL_ERROR         = 1  
*   OTHERS              = 2  
.  
if sy-subrc <> 0.  
  endif.
```

```
*-----  
*class for tool bar click.  
*-----  
class lcl_toolbar_event_rcv definition.
```

```
public section.  
  methods: on_function_selected  
           for event function_selected of cl_gui_toolbar  
           importing fcode.  
endclass.
```

```
*-----  
*class for tool bar click.  
*-----  
class lcl_toolbar_event_rcv implementation.
```

```
method on_function_selected.  
  data: lt_selected_nodes type lvc_t_nkey,  
        l_selected_node  type lvc_nkey,  
        l_rc              type c.
```

```
case fcode.
```

```
  when 'SEARCH'.  
    perform pop_n_search.
```

```
  when 'SEARCH+'.  
    perform search_again.
```

```
endcase.
```

```
endmethod.  
endclass.
```

```
*-----*  
*  CLASS cl_tree_event_receiver1 DEFINITION  
*-----*
```

```
class cl_tree_event_receiver1 definition.  
public section.
```

```
  methods handle_expand_apnc
```

```
for event expand_nc of cl_gui_alv_tree  
importing node_key.
```

```
methods handle_on_drop for event on_drop of cl_gui_alv_tree importing  
node_key  
drag_drop_object.
```

```
endclass.
```

```
*Class for Tree
```

```
*-----*  
* CLASS cl_tree_event_receiver DEFINITION  
*-----*
```

```
class cl_tree_event_receiver definition.  
public section.
```

```
methods handle_expand_nc  
for event expand_nc of cl_gui_alv_tree  
importing node_key.
```

```
methods handle_node_context_menu_rq for event  
node_context_menu_request of cl_gui_alv_tree importing node_key menu
```

```
.
```

```
methods handle_node_cm_sel  
for event node_context_menu_selected of cl_gui_alv_tree  
importing fcode sender.
```

```
methods handle_node_keypress for event node_keypress of  
cl_gui_alv_tree importing node_key key.
```

```
methods handle_node_dbclick for event node_double_click of  
cl_gui_alv_tree importing node_key .
```

```
* Drag
```

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```
methods handle_on_drag
  for event on_drag of cl_gui_alv_tree
    importing node_key
              fieldname
              drag_drop_object.
```

```
*Drop Complete
methods handle_dd_comp for event on_drop_complete of cl_gui_alv_tree
  importing node_key
              fieldname
              drag_drop_object.
endclass.
```

```
*-----*
*   CLASS cl_tree_event_receiver IMPLEMENTATION
*-----*
```

```
class cl_tree_event_receiver1 implementation.
```

```
method handle_expand_apnc.
  v_node_apnum = node_key .
  v_node_apnum = v_node_apnum - 1.
  if v_apincr_node = 'X'.
    v_apincr_node = ' '.
  endif.
  perform fetch_apfile_name.
* §5. Send data to frontend.
  call method g_alv_tree1->frontend_update.
endmethod.
```

```
method handle_on_drop.
*v_node_apnum = node_key .
* v_node_apnum = v_node_apnum + 1.
* read table node_apdet with key node_num = v_node_apnum .
* concatenate node_apdet-par_name '/' node_apdet-name into appserv.
* v_node_apnum = v_node_apnum - 1.
```

```
endmethod.
```

```
endclass.
```

```
*-----*
*   CLASS cl_tree_event_receiver IMPLEMENTATION
*-----*
class cl_tree_event_receiver implementation.
  method handle_node_keypress.
    message i000(zmc).
  *   perform display_users .
  endmethod.

  method handle_node_dbclick .
    v_node_num = node_key.
    perform double_click.
  endmethod.

  method handle_expand_nc.
    v_node_num = node_key .
    v_node_num = v_node_num - 1.
    if v_incr_node = 'X'.
      v_incr_node = ' '.
    endif.
    perform fetch_file_name.
  * §5. Send data to frontend.
    call method g_alv_tree->frontend_update.
  endmethod.

  method handle_node_context_menu_rq.
    move node_key to node_key1.
  * In this case the standard menu is cleared.
    call method menu->clear.
  * The next line defines one line of the context menu.
    read table fil_tab2 into wa_filtab with key node_num = node_key1.
    if wa_filtab-name ns '!.
```

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```
call method menu->add_function
  exporting
    fcode = 'EXP_NODE'
    text = 'Expand Node'.
else.
```

```
call method menu->add_function
  exporting
    fcode = 'OPEN'
    text = 'OPEN FILE'.
```

```
call method menu->add_function
  exporting
    fcode = 'TRANS'
    text = '->PRES_SERV'.
```

```
if not appserv is initial.
  call method menu->add_function
    exporting
      fcode = 'TRANS1'
      text = '->APP_SERV'.
endif.
endif.
clear wa_fltab.
endmethod.
```

\*-----

```
method handle_node_cm_sel.
```

- \* At this point of execution, the user selected a menu entry of the
  - \* menu build up in event handler method handle\_node\_cm\_req.
  - \* Query your own function codes and react accordingly.
- ```
data l_rc type c.
```

```
case fcode.
  when 'EXP_NODE'.
    call method g_alv_tree->expand_node
```



```
        exporting
            i_node_key      = node_key1
*   I_LEVEL_COUNT      = 1
*   I_EXPAND_SUBTREE    =
*   EXCEPTIONS
*   FAILED              = 1
*   ILLEGAL_LEVEL_COUNT = 2
*   CNTL_SYSTEM_ERROR   = 3
*   NODE_NOT_FOUND      = 4
*   CANNOT_EXPAND_LEAF  = 5
*   others               = 6
        .
        if sy-subrc <> 0.

        endif.

when 'TRANS'.
    perform trans_file.

when 'OPEN'.
    v_node_num = node_key1.
    perform double_click.

when 'TRANS1'.
    v_node_num = node_key1.

    perform trans_app.

    write:/ 'done'.
* -----
*v_node_num = '&VIRTUALROOT'.
* call method g_alv_tree->get_subtree
*   exporting
*   i_node_key      = v_node_num
*   importing
*   et_subtree_nodes = i_node_tabl.
*   .
```

```
*      WRITE:/ 'READ NODE'.
```

```
*-----
```

```
      endcase.  
      endmethod.
```

```
* Drag & Drop  
method handle_on_drag.  
  message e005(zmc).  
endmethod.
```

```
method handle_dd_comp.  
endmethod.
```

```
endclass.
```

```
start-of-selection.
```

```
  p_path1 = p_path.  
  p_aph1 = appserv.  
  call screen 200.
```

```
*&-----*
```

```
*&   Form tree_initial
```

```
*&-----*
```

```
*      text
```

```
*-----*
```

```
form tree_initial.
```

```
data: l_tree_container_name(30) type c.
```

```
l_tree_container_name = 'CUSTCONT'.
```

```
create object g_custom_container  
  exporting  
    container_name = l_tree_container_name
```

```
exceptions
  cntl_error          = 1
  cntl_system_error   = 2
  create_error        = 3
  lifetime_error       = 4
  lifetime_dynpro_dynpro_link = 5.
if sy-subrc <> 0.
  message x208(00) with 'ERROR'(100).
endif.

* create tree control
create object g_alv_tree
exporting
  parent          = g_custom_container
  node_selection_mode = cl_gui_column_tree=>node_sel_mode_single
  item_selection   = ''
  no_html_header   = ''
  no_toolbar       = ''
exceptions
  cntl_error          = 1
  cntl_system_error   = 2
  create_error        = 3
  lifetime_error       = 4
  illegal_node_selection_mode = 5
  failed              = 6
  illegal_column_name = 7.
if sy-subrc <> 0.
  message x208(00) with 'ERROR'.          "#EC NOTEXT
endif.
```

\*For hierarchy building

```
l_hierarchy_header-t_image = '000001'.
l_hierarchy_header-heading = 'Folder/File'.
l_hierarchy_header-tooltip = 'Folder/File'.
l_hierarchy_header-width = 30.
l_hierarchy_header-width_pix = ''.
```

\* LIST HEADING LINE: TYPE H

```
clear ls_line.  
ls_line-typ = 'H'.  
ls_line-info = 'Presentation Server'.  
append ls_line to pt_list_commentary.
```

```
gs_layout_tree-s_dragdrop-row_ddid = g_handle_tree.
```

\*Create empty Tree Control with no values in table  
call method g\_alv\_tree->set\_table\_for\_first\_display  
exporting

```
    i_structure_name   = 'SDOKPATH'  
    it_list_commentary = pt_list_commentary  
*    i_logo            = l_logo  
    is_hierarchy_header = l_hierarchy_header  
changing  
    it_outtab          = fil_tabstr."table must be empty
```

\*Event receiver decl for Tree.

```
data: tree_event_receiver type ref to cl_tree_event_receiver.
```

\*Event recvr for tool bar.

\*The method inside this class is for class cl\_gui\_object . This class

\*is subclass of cl\_gui\_object which is also a super class for

\*cl\_gui\_alv\_tree.This is how these two classes are linked

```
data: l_event_receiver type ref to lcl_toolbar_event_recv.
```

\*Before using the events we need to register those events first.

```
data: lt_events type cntl_simple_events,  
      l_event type cntl_simple_event.  
clear l_event.
```

```
l_event-eventid = cl_gui_column_tree=>eventid_expand_no_children.
```

\*cl\_tree\_control\_base

```
append l_event to lt_events.
```

\*the events below is in cl\_tree\_control\_base class but

\*cl\_gui\_column\_tree is a subclass of it and hence inherits all its

\*events

```
append l_event to lt_events.
```

```
l_event-eventid = cl_gui_column_tree=>eventid_node_context_menu_req.
```

```
append l_event to lt_events.
```

```
l_event-eventid = cl_gui_column_tree=>eventid_node_keypress.
```

```
append l_event to lt_events.
```

```
l_event-eventid = cl_gui_column_tree=>eventid_node_double_click.
```

```
append l_event to lt_events.
```

\*Event receiver object for tree.

\*The event receiver is created as an object for the class which implements

\*the methods for ALV tree.

```
create object tree_event_receiver.
```

\* register events

```
call method g_alv_tree->set_registered_events
```

```
exporting
```

```
events = lt_events
```

```
exceptions
```

```
cntl_error = 1
```

```
cntl_system_error = 2
```

```
illegal_event_combination = 3.
```

```
if sy-subrc <> 0.
```

```
message e003(zmc).
```

```
endif.
```

\* set handler for tree1 events

\*Set handler event receiver object---> method name for alv tree object name

\*this is how event receiver and alv tree methods are linked.

```
set handler tree_event_receiver->handle_expand_nc for g_alv_tree.
```

```
set handler tree_event_receiver->handle_node_context_menu_rq
    for g_alv_tree.
set handler tree_event_receiver->handle_node_cm_sel
    for g_alv_tree.
set handler tree_event_receiver->handle_node_keypress
    for g_alv_tree.
set handler tree_event_receiver->handle_node_dbclick
    for g_alv_tree.
set handler tree_event_receiver->handle_on_drag for g_alv_tree.

set handler tree_event_receiver->handle_dd_comp for g_alv_tree.
```

\*This add button should be called before set handler or else g\_toolbar  
\*will be initial and lead to shortdump  
perform add\_button.

\*Handler for tool bar.  
create object l\_event\_receiver.  
set handler l\_event\_receiver->on\_function\_selected for g\_toolbar.

```
perform init_dragdrop.
```

```
perform fetch_list.
```

\* §5. Send data to frontend.  
call method g\_alv\_tree->frontend\_update.

```
v_init = '2'.
```

```
endform.          " tree_initial
```

```
*&-----*
*&   Form add_this_as_leaf
*&-----*
```

```
form add_this_as_leaf using  p_fil_tab-pathname changing
p_v_node_num p_v_node_num1 .
```

```
data: l_node_layout type lvc_s_layn.

data: l_node_text type lvc_value.
l_node_text = p_fil_tab-pathname.

if sy-tabix gt no_file.
    l_node_layout-expander = 'X'.
endif.
l_node_layout-dragdropid = g_handle_tree.

if p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.MP3'.
    l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_voice_output.
    l_node_layout-n_image = icon_voice_output.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.DOC'.
    l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_word_processing.
    l_node_layout-n_image = icon_word_processing.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.PDF'.
    l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_pdf.
    l_node_layout-n_image = icon_pdf.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.JPG'.
    l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_jpg.
    l_node_layout-n_image = icon_jpg.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.HTML'.
    l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_html.
    l_node_layout-n_image = icon_html.
elseif l_node_layout-expander <> 'X'.
endif.

call method g_alv_tree->add_node
    exporting
        i_relat_node_key = p_v_node_num
        i_relationship   = cl_gui_column_tree=>relat_first_child
        i_node_text      = l_node_text
        is_node_layout   = l_node_layout
    importing
        e_new_node_key = p_v_node_num1.
```

```
if sy-tabix gt no_file.  
  wa_node_det-name = p_fil_tab-pathname.  
  wa_node_det-node_num = p_v_node_num1.  
  wa_node_det-par_name = p_path.  
  append wa_node_det to node_det.  
endif.
```

```
wa_node_det-name = p_fil_tab-pathname.  
wa_node_det-node_num = p_v_node_num1.  
wa_node_det-par_name = p_path.  
append wa_node_det to fil_tab2.
```

```
clear l_node_layout.  
if v_init eq '1'.  
  p_v_node_num = 1.  
else.  
  p_v_node_num = v_node_num.  
endif.  
clear l_node_layout.  
endform.          " add_this_as_leaf
```

```
*&-----*  
*&   Form add_this_as_leaf  
*&-----*  
form add_this_as_leaf1 using  p_fil_tab-pathname p_relatt_key  
    changing p_v_node_num .
```

```
data: l_node_layout type lvc_s_layn.
```

```
data: l_node_text type lvc_value.  
l_node_text = p_fil_tab-pathname.
```

```
if sy-tabix gt no_file.  
  l_node_layout-expander = 'X'.  
endif.
```

```
call method g_alv_tree->add_node
```



```
exporting
  i_relatt_node_key = p_relatt_key
  i_relationship    = cl_gui_column_tree=>relatt_first_child
  i_node_text      = l_node_text
  is_outtab_line   = fil_tab-pathname
  is_node_layout   = l_node_layout
importing
  e_new_node_key = p_v_node_num.

clear l_node_layout.
endform.          " add_this_as_leaf

*&-----*
*&  Module STATUS_0200 OUTPUT
*&-----*
module status_0200 output.
  set pf-status 'NEWSTAT'.

  if g_alv_tree is initial.
    perform tree_intial.
  endif.

  if g_alv_tree1 is initial.
    perform tree_initial1.
  endif.

endmodule.        " STATUS_0200 OUTPUT
*&-----*
*&  Form fetch_file_name
*&-----*
form fetch_file_name.

  describe table fil_tab lines tot_rec .

  if v_node_num le tot_rec.
    read table fil_tab index v_node_num.
    concatenate p_path1 '\ fil_tab-pathname \' into p_path.
  else.
```

```
v_node_num = v_node_num + 1.  
read table node_det with key node_num = v_node_num .  
concatenate node_det-par_name '\' node_det-name '\' into p_path.  
v_node_num = v_node_num - 1.  
endif.  
replace '\\' with '\' into p_path.  
perform fetch_list.
```

```
endform.                " fetch_file_name  
*&-----*  
*&   Module USER_COMMAND_0200 INPUT  
*&-----*  
module user_command_0200 input.  
  data: ok_code type sy-ucomm.  
  case ok_code.  
    when '&F03'.  
      set screen 0.  
      leave screen.  
  
    when 'TRAN'.  
      perform trans_file.  
  endcase.  
endmodule.  
" USER_COMMAND_0200 INPUT  
*&-----*  
*&   Form fetch_list  
*&-----*  
form fetch_list.
```

\*Now start creating the hierarchy and filling the table.

```
if ( fil_tab[] is initial ) and ( dir_tab[] is initial ).  
  concatenate p_path '\' into p_path.  
  call function 'TMP_GUI_DIRECTORY_LIST_FILES'  
    exporting  
      directory      = p_path  
*   FILTER          = '*.*'  
* IMPORTING
```

```
* FILE_COUNT      =
* DIR_COUNT       =
  tables
    file_table    = fil_tab
    dir_table     = dir_tab
exceptions
  cntl_error      = 1
  others          = 2
.
if sy-subrc <> 0.
endif.

if ( fil_tab[] is initial ) and ( dir_tab[] is initial ).
  message e001(zmc).
  exit.
endif.

else.
  call function 'TMP_GUI_DIRECTORY_LIST_FILES'
    exporting
      directory    = p_path
* FILTER          = '*'
* IMPORTING
* FILE_COUNT      =
* DIR_COUNT       =
  tables
    file_table    = fil_tab1
    dir_table     = dir_tab1
  exceptions
    cntl_error    = 1
    others        = 2
.
if sy-subrc <> 0.
endif.

endif.
```

```
if ( fil_tab1[] is initial ) and ( dir_tab1[] is initial ) and v_init <>
    '2' .
    fil_tab1[] = fil_tab[].
    dir_tab1[] = dir_tab[].
    append lines of dir_tab to fil_tab.
    clear v_init.
endif.
describe table fil_tab1 lines no_file.
append lines of dir_tab1 to fil_tab1.

if v_init is initial.
    perform add_this_as_leaf1 using p_path p_relatt_key changing
        v_node_num .
    v_init = '1'.
endif.

loop at fil_tab1.
    if v_init ne '2'.
        perform add_this_as_leaf using fil_tab1-pathname changing v_node_num
            v_node_num1 .
    else.
        if v_incr_node is initial.
            v_node_num = v_node_num + 1.
            v_incr_node = 'X'.
        endif.
        perform add_this_as_leafn using fil_tab1-pathname v_node_num
            changing v_node_num1 .
    endif.
endloop.

endform.          " fetch_list

*&-----*
*&   Form add_this_as_leaf
*&-----*
```

```
form add_this_as_leafn using p_fil_tab-pathname
p_v_node_num changing p_v_node_num1 .

data: l_node_layout type lvc_s_layn.

data: l_node_text type lvc_value.
l_node_text = p_fil_tab-pathname.

if sy-tabix gt no_file.
  l_node_layout-expander = 'X'.
endif.

l_node_layout-dragdropid = g_handle_tree.

if p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.MP3' or p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.RM'.
  l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_voice_output.
  l_node_layout-n_image = icon_voice_output.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.WMV' or p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.AVI' or
p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.MPG'.
  l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_video.
  l_node_layout-n_image = icon_video.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.DOC'.
  l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_word_processing.
  l_node_layout-n_image = icon_word_processing.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.PDF'.
  l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_pdf.
  l_node_layout-n_image = icon_pdf.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.JPG'.
  l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_jpg.
  l_node_layout-n_image = icon_jpg.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.HTML'.
  l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_htm.
  l_node_layout-n_image = icon_htm.
elseif p_fil_tab-pathname cs '.PST'.
  l_node_layout-exp_image = icon_mail.
  l_node_layout-n_image = icon_mail.
elseif l_node_layout-expander <> 'X'.
```

endif.

```
call method g_alv_tree->add_node
  exporting
    i_relat_node_key = p_v_node_num
    i_relationship   = cl_gui_column_tree=>relat_last_child
    is_outtab_line   = p_path
    i_node_text      = l_node_text
    is_node_layout   = l_node_layout
  importing
    e_new_node_key = p_v_node_num1.
```

```
if sy-tabix gt no_file.
  wa_node_det-name = p_fil_tab-pathname.
  wa_node_det-node_num = p_v_node_num1.
  wa_node_det-par_name = p_path.
  append wa_node_det to node_det.
endif.
```

```
wa_node_det-name = p_fil_tab-pathname.
wa_node_det-node_num = p_v_node_num1.
wa_node_det-par_name = p_path.
append wa_node_det to fil_tab2.
```

```
clear l_node_layout.
endform.                " add_this_as_leaf
*&-----*
*&   Form add_button
*&-----*
```

```
form add_button.
```

```
call method g_alv_tree->get_toolbar_object
  importing
    er_toolbar = g_toolbar.
```

check not g\_toolbar is initial. "could happen if you do not use the  
"standard toolbar

\* §2.Modify toolbar with methods of CL\_GUI\_TOOLBAR:

\* add separator to toolbar

```
call method g_toolbar->add_button
exporting
  fcode   = "
  icon    = "
  butn_type = cntb_btype_sep.
```

\* add Standard Button to toolbar (for SEARCH)

```
call method g_toolbar->add_button
exporting
  fcode   = 'SEARCH'
  icon    = '@JH@'
  butn_type = cntb_btype_button
  text    = "
  quickinfo = text-901.
```

```
call method g_toolbar->add_button
exporting
  fcode   = "
  icon    = "
  butn_type = cntb_btype_sep.
```

\* add Standard Button to toolbar (for Delete Subtree)

```
call method g_toolbar->add_button
exporting
  fcode   = 'SEARCH+'
  icon    = '@4E@'
  butn_type = cntb_btype_button
  text    = "
  quickinfo = text-901. "Delete subtree
```

```
endform.                " add_button
```

```
*&-----*
```

```
*&   Form search_file
```

```
*&-----*
```

```
form search_file.
```

```
clear: v_node_key[], v_node_key.  
append wa_fltab-node_num to v_node_key.
```

```
call method g_alv_tree->set_selected_nodes  
exporting  
  it_selected_nodes = v_node_key  
exceptions  
  cntl_system_error = 1  
  dp_error           = 2  
  failed             = 3  
  error_in_node_key_table = 4  
  others             = 5
```

```
.  
if sy-subrc <> 0.  
  message i037(zmc).  
endif.
```

```
endform.                " search_file  
*&-----*  
*&   Form pop_n_search  
*&-----*  
form pop_n_search.
```

```
clear v_input.  
call function 'POPUP_TO_GET_VALUE'  
exporting  
  fieldname = 'FILENAME'  
  tabname   = 'RLGRAP'  
  titel     = 'INPUT'  
  valuein   = v_input  
importing  
*   ANSWER = v_input  
  valueout = v_input  
*   EXCEPTIONS  
*   FIELDNAME_NOT_FOUND = 1  
*   OTHERS = 2  
.
```



```
if sy-subrc <> 0.

endif.

if sy-subrc = 0.
  concatenate v_input '*' into v_input.
  search fil_tab2 for v_input and mark.
  read table fil_tab2 into wa_fltab index sy-tabix.

  if sy-subrc = 0.
    v_index = sy-tabix.
    clear: v_node_key[], v_node_key.

    append wa_fltab-node_num to v_node_key.
    perform search_file.
  else.
    message i037(zmc).
  endif.
endif.

endform.                " pop_n_search
*&-----*
*&   Form search_again
*&-----*
form search_again.
  v_index = v_index + 1.
  search fil_tab2 for v_input starting at v_index and mark.
  read table fil_tab2 into wa_fltab index sy-tabix.
  v_index = sy-tabix.
  if sy-subrc = 0.
    clear: v_node_key[], v_node_key.
    append wa_fltab-node_num to v_node_key.
    perform search_file.
  else.
    message i037(zmc).
  endif.
endform.                " search_again
```

```
*&-----*
*&   Form trans_file
*&-----*
form trans_file.

    data: i_sel_nodes type lvc_t_nkey,
          sel_node_no(12) type c.

    call method g_alv_tree->get_selected_nodes
      changing
        ct_selected_nodes = i_sel_nodes
    * EXCEPTIONS
    *   CNTL_SYSTEM_ERROR = 1
    *   DP_ERROR          = 2
    *   FAILED            = 3
    *   others             = 4
    .
    if sy-subrc <> 0.
    endif.

*CALL SELECTION-SCREEN 500 STARTING AT 10 10.
read table i_sel_nodes index 1 into sel_node_no.
v_node_num = sel_node_no.
read table fil_tab2 into wa_fltab with key node_num = v_node_num.
concatenate wa_fltab-par_name '\' wa_fltab-name into v_op_file.
replace '\\' with '\' into v_op_file.
clear i_sel_nodes[].

call function 'TMP_GUI_BROWSE_FOR_FOLDER'
  exporting
    window_title      = 'Folder'
    initial_folder     = 'D:\'
  importing
    selected_folder    = selfolder
  * EXCEPTIONS
  *   CNTL_ERROR       = 1
```

```
* OTHERS          = 2
.
if sy-subrc <> 0.

endif.

if not selfolder is initial.
  source_inp = v_op_file.
  concatenate selfolder '\' wa_fltab-name into selfolder.
  dest_inp = selfolder.
  call method cl_gui_frontend_services=>file_copy
    exporting
      source      = source_inp
      destination = dest_inp
** OVERWRITE     = SPACE
  exceptions
    cntl_error      = 1
    error_no_gui    = 2
    wrong_parameter = 3
    disk_full       = 4
    access_denied   = 5
    file_not_found  = 6
    destination_exists = 7
    unknown_error   = 8
    path_not_found  = 9
    disk_write_protect = 10
    drive_not_ready = 11
    others          = 12
.
if sy-subrc <> 0.
  message e041(zmc).
else.
  message i042(zmc).
endif.

endif.

endform.          " trans_file
```

```
*&-----*
*&   Form double_click
*&-----*
form double_click.
  read table fil_tab2 into wa_filtab with key node_num = v_node_num.
  concatenate wa_filtab-par_name '\' wa_filtab-name into v_op_file.
  replace '\\' with '\' into v_op_file.
  v_strlen = strlen( v_op_file ).

  v_strlen = v_strlen - 3.

  case v_op_file+v_strlen(3) .
    when 'mp3'.
      v_program = 'C:\Program Files\Winamp\winamp.exe'.
    when 'doc' or 'DOC'.
      v_program = 'C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\IEXPLORE.EXE'.
    when 'tml' or 'TML'.
      v_program = 'C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\IEXPLORE.EXE'.
    when 'jpg' or 'JPG'.
      v_program = 'C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\IEXPLORE.EXE'.
    when 'wmv' or 'WMV' or 'mpg' or 'MPG'.
      v_program = 'C:\Program Files\Windows Media Player\wmplayer.exe'.
    when others.
      v_program = 'C:\Program Files\Internet Explorer\IEXPLORE.EXE'.
  endcase.

  call function 'WS_EXECUTE'
    exporting
      program = v_program
      cmdline   = v_op_file
  *      INFORM = "
    exceptions
      prog_not_found = 1.
  if sy-subrc <> 0.
    message i000(zmc).
  endif.
  clear: v_op_file , v_program, wa_filtab,v_node_num.
```

```
endform.                " double_click
*&-----*
*&   Form trans_app
*&-----*
form trans_app.

if appserv1 is initial.
    appserv1 = appserv.
endif.

    call selection-screen 500 starting at 10 10.

*   at selection-screen.
*   data: cmd like sscrfields-ucomm.
*   cmd = sscrfields-ucomm.
*   endat.

if cmd = 'CRET'.
    read table fil_tab2 into wa_filtab with key node_num = v_node_num.
    concatenate wa_filtab-par_name wa_filtab-name into v_op_file1.

    concatenate appserv '/' wa_filtab-name into dsn1.
    translate dsn1 to lower case.
    call function 'WS_UPLOAD'
    exporting
*   CODEPAGE                = ''
        filename            = v_op_file1
        filetype            = 'ASC'
*   HEADLEN                 = ''
*   LINE_EXIT               = ''
*   TRUNCLEN                = ''
*   USER_FORM               = ''
*   USER_PROG               = ''
*   DAT_D_FORMAT            = ''
* IMPORTING
*   FILELENGTH              =
        tables
```

```
data_tab          = dat_tab
* EXCEPTIONS
* CONVERSION_ERROR      = 1
* FILE_OPEN_ERROR       = 2
* FILE_READ_ERROR       = 3
* INVALID_TYPE          = 4
* NO_BATCH              = 5
* UNKNOWN_ERROR         = 6
* INVALID_TABLE_WIDTH   = 7
* GUI_REFUSE_FILETRANSFER = 8
* CUSTOMER_ERROR        = 9
* OTHERS                = 10

.
if sy-subrc <> 0.
* MESSAGE ID SY-MSGID TYPE SY-MSGTY NUMBER SY-MSGNO
* WITH SY-MSGV1 SY-MSGV2 SY-MSGV3 SY-MSGV4.

else.
open dataset dsn1 for output in text mode. " encoding default.
if sy-subrc = 0.
loop at dat_tab into wa_tab.
transfer wa_tab to dsn1.
endloop.
close dataset dsn1.
if sy-subrc = 0.
message i009(zmc).
endif.
endif.
endif.
else.
message i013(ZMC).
endif.
endform.          " trans_app
*&-----*
*& Form tree_initial1
*&-----*
* text
*-----*
```

```
* --> p1      text
* <-- p2      text
* -----*
```

form tree\_initial1.

data: l\_tree\_container\_name(30) type c.

l\_tree\_container\_name = 'CUSTCONT2'.

create object g\_custom\_container1  
exporting  
    container\_name = l\_tree\_container\_name  
exceptions  
    cntl\_error              = 1  
    cntl\_system\_error      = 2  
    create\_error            = 3  
    lifetime\_error          = 4  
    lifetime\_dynpro\_dynpro\_link = 5.

if sy-subrc <> 0.  
    message x208(00) with 'ERROR'(100).  
endif.

\* create tree control  
create object g\_alv\_tree1  
exporting  
    parent                  = g\_custom\_container1  
    node\_selection\_mode = cl\_gui\_column\_tree=>node\_sel\_mode\_single  
    item\_selection          = ''  
    no\_html\_header          = ''  
    no\_toolbar              = ''  
exceptions  
    cntl\_error              = 1  
    cntl\_system\_error      = 2  
    create\_error            = 3  
    lifetime\_error          = 4  
    illegal\_node\_selection\_mode = 5  
    failed                  = 6  
    illegal\_column\_name      = 7.

```
if sy-subrc <> 0.  
  message x208(00) with 'ERROR'.          "#EC NOTEXT  
endif.
```

```
clear: pt_list_commentary[],pt_list_commentary.
```

```
clear ls_line.  
ls_line-typ = 'H'.  
ls_line-info = 'Application Server'.  
append ls_line to pt_list_commentary.
```

```
clear fil_tabstr[].  
clear fil_tabstr.  
l_hierarchy_header1 = l_hierarchy_header .  
*Create empty Tree Control with no values in table  
call method g_alv_tree1->set_table_for_first_display  
  exporting  
    i_structure_name   = 'SDOKPATH'  
    it_list_commentary = pt_list_commentary  
*    i_logo             = l_logo  
    is_hierarchy_header = l_hierarchy_header1  
  changing  
    it_outtab          = fil_tabstr."table must be empty
```

```
*Event receiver decl for Tree.  
data: tree_event_receiver1 type ref to cl_tree_event_receiver1.  
*Event recvr for tool bar.  
*The method inside this class is for class cl_gui_object . This class  
*is subclass of cl_gui_object which is also a super class for  
*cl_gui_alv_tree.This is how these two classes are linked  
data: l_event_receiver type ref to lcl_toolbar_event_rcv.  
*Before using the events we need to register those events first.  
clear l_event.  
l_event-eventid = cl_gui_column_tree=>eventid_expand_no_children.  
*cl_tree_control_base  
append l_event to lt_events1.
```

```
*Event recver object for tree.
```



```
*The event recvr is created as an object for the class which implements
*the methods for ALV tree.
create object tree_event_receiver1.
* register events
call method g_alv_tree1->set_registered_events
  exporting
    events          = lt_events1
  exceptions
    cntl_error      = 1
    cntl_system_error = 2
    illegal_event_combination = 3.
if sy-subrc <> 0.

  message e003(zmc).
endif.
* set handler for tree1 events
*Set handler event recvr object---> method name for alv tree object name
*this is how event recvr and alv tree methods are linked.
set handler tree_event_receiver1->handle_expand_apnc for g_alv_tree1.
set handler tree_event_receiver1->handle_on_drop for g_alv_tree1.
perform app_folder_list.
* §5. Send data to frontend.
call method g_alv_tree1->frontend_update.
v_apinit = '2'.

endform.          " tree_initial1
*&-----*
*&   Form app_folder_list
*&-----*
form app_folder_list.

  data: p_fipa(100) type c.

*Now start creating the hierarchy and filling the table.
if ( ( fil_aptab[] is initial ) and ( dir_aptab[] is initial ) ).

  if not appserv is initial.
    condense: appserv no-gaps.
```

```
p_fipa+0(7) = 'ls -al'.
p_fipa+7(50) = appserv.
translate p_fipa to lower case.
refresh outtabl.
call 'SYSTEM' id 'COMMAND' field p_fipa
      id 'TAB'    field outtabl-*sys*.
sort outtabl.
```

```
endif.
clear: dir_aptab[],dir_aptab,fil_aptab[],fil_aptab.
loop at outtabl.
  if ( outtabl+0(1) = 'd' ) or ( outtabl+0(1) = 's' ) or
    ( outtabl+0(1) = 'l' ) or ( outtabl+0(1) = 'D' ).
    append outtabl to dir_aptab.
  else.
    append outtabl to fil_aptab.
  endif.
endloop.
```

```
* commit work.
wait up to 2 seconds.
```

```
if fil_aptab[] is initial.
  if dir_aptab[] is initial .
*   message e001(zmc).
  endif.
  write: 'go'.
endif.
```

```
else.
if not appserv is initial.
  condense: appserv no-gaps.
  p_fipa+0(7) = 'ls -al'.
  p_fipa+7(50) = appserv.
  translate p_fipa to lower case.
  refresh outtabl.
  call 'SYSTEM' id 'COMMAND' field p_fipa
        id 'TAB'    field outtabl-*sys*.
```

```
sort outtabl.
endif.
sort outtabl.

clear: dir_aptab1[],dir_aptab1,fil_aptab1[],fil_aptab1.
loop at outtabl.
  if ( outtabl+0(1) = 'd' ) or ( outtabl+0(1) = 's' ) or
    ( outtabl+0(1) = 'l' ) or ( outtabl+0(1) = 'D' ) .
    append outtabl to dir_aptab1.
  else.
    append outtabl to fil_aptab1.
  endif.
endloop.

endif.
* commit work.
wait up to 2 seconds.

if ( ( fil_aptab1[] is initial ) and ( dir_aptab1[] is initial )
  and ( v_apinit <> '2' ) ).
  fil_aptab1[] = fil_aptab[].
  dir_aptab1[] = dir_aptab[].
  append lines of dir_aptab to fil_aptab.
  clear v_apinit.
endif.
describe table fil_aptab1 lines no_apfile.
append lines of dir_aptab1 to fil_aptab1.

v_node_num = v_node_apnum.
if v_apinit is initial.

  perform add_this_as_aleaf1 using appserv p_relatt_key changing
    v_node_num .
  v_apinit = '1'.
endif.

loop at fil_aptab1.
```

```
move fil_aptab1-pathname+54(100) to v_apfile.
```

```
if fil_aptab1-pathname+0(1) = 'I'.  
  search fil_aptab1 for '->' starting at sy-tabix ending at sy-tabix.  
  sy-fdpos = sy-fdpos - 54.  
  move fil_aptab1-pathname+54(sy-fdpos) to v_apfile.  
endif.
```

```
if v_apinit ne '2'.  
  perform add_this_as_aleaf using v_apfile changing v_node_num  
    v_node_num1 .  
else.  
  if v_apincr_node is initial.  
    v_node_num = v_node_num + 1.  
    v_apincr_node = 'X'.  
  endif.  
  perform add_this_as_aleafn using v_apfile v_node_num changing  
    v_node_num1 .  
endif.  
endloop.
```

```
endform.
```

```
*Form to add nodes to app serv container  
form add_this_as_aleaf1 using p_appserv p_relatt_key  
  changing p_v_node_num .
```

```
data: l_node_layout1 type lvc_s_layn.
```

```
data: l_node_text1 type lvc_value.  
l_node_text1 = p_appserv.
```

```
if sy-tabix gt no_apfile.  
  l_node_layout1-expander = 'X'.  
endif.
```

```
call method g_alv_tree1->add_node
```

```
exporting
  i_relatt_node_key = p_relatt_key
  i_relationship    = cl_gui_column_tree=>relatt_first_child
  i_node_text      = l_node_text1
  is_outtab_line   = fil_tab-pathname
  is_node_layout   = l_node_layout1
importing
  e_new_node_key = p_v_node_num.
```

```
clear l_node_layout1.
endform.          " add_this_as_leaf
```

```
*&-----
*Form to add nodes from root/first parent
*&-----
```

```
form add_this_as_aleaf using  p_v_apfile changing
p_v_node_num p_v_node_num1 .
```

```
data: l_node_layout1 type lvc_s_layn.
```

```
data: l_node_text1 type lvc_value.
l_node_text1 = p_v_apfile.
```

```
if sy-tabix gt no_apfile.
  l_node_layout1-expander = 'X'.
endif.
l_node_layout1-dragdropid = g_handle_alv.
```

```
call method g_alv_tree1->add_node
exporting
  i_relatt_node_key = p_v_node_num
  i_relationship    = cl_gui_column_tree=>relatt_first_child
  i_node_text      = l_node_text1
  is_node_layout   = l_node_layout1
importing
  e_new_node_key = p_v_node_num1.
```

\*To be changed.

\*\*\*\*\*

```
if sy-tabix gt no_apfile.  
  wa_node_det-name = p_v_apfile.  
  wa_node_det-node_num = p_v_node_num1.  
  wa_node_det-par_name = appserv.  
  append wa_node_det to node_apdet.  
endif.
```

```
wa_node_det-name = p_v_apfile.  
wa_node_det-node_num = p_v_node_num1.  
wa_node_det-par_name = appserv.  
append wa_node_det to fil_aptab2.
```

\*\*\*\*\*

```
clear l_node_layout1.  
if v_apinit eq '1'.  
  p_v_node_num = 1.  
else.  
  p_v_node_num = v_node_num.  
endif.
```

```
clear l_node_layout1.
```

```
endform.
```

\*&-----

\*Form to add nodes from root/first parent1

\*&-----

```
form add_this_as_apeafn using p_v_apfile  
p_v_node_num changing p_v_node_num1 .
```

```
data: l_node_layout1 type lvc_s_layn.
```

```
data: l_node_text1 type lvc_value.  
l_node_text1 = p_v_apfile.
```

```
if sy-tabix gt no_apfile.  
  l_node_layout1-expander = 'X'.  
endif.  
  
l_node_layout1-dragdropid = g_handle_alv.  
  
call method g_alv_tree1->add_node  
  exporting  
    i_relatt_node_key = p_v_node_num  
    i_relationship   = cl_gui_column_tree=>relat_last_child  
*    is_outtab_line = p_v_apfile  
    is_outtab_line = appserv  
    i_node_text      = l_node_text1  
    is_node_layout   = l_node_layout1  
  importing  
    e_new_node_key = p_v_node_num1.
```

\*To be modified

```
*****  
if sy-tabix gt no_apfile.  
  wa_node_det-name = p_v_apfile.  
  wa_node_det-node_num = p_v_node_num1.  
  wa_node_det-par_name = appserv.  
  append wa_node_det to node_apdet.  
endif.  
  
wa_node_det-name = p_v_apfile.  
wa_node_det-node_num = p_v_node_num1.  
wa_node_det-par_name = appserv.  
append wa_node_det to fil_apdet.  
*****
```

```
clear l_node_layout1.  
  
endform.          " add_this_as_leaf
```

```
*&-----*
*&   Form  fetch_apfile_name
*&-----*
form fetch_apfile_name.

    describe table fil_aptab lines tot_aprec .

    if v_node_apnum le tot_aprec.
        read table fil_aptab index v_node_apnum.
        concatenate p_aph1 '/' fil_aptab-pathname+54(100) into appserv.
    else.
        v_node_apnum = v_node_apnum + 1.
        read table node_apdet with key node_num = v_node_apnum .
        concatenate node_apdet-par_name '/' node_apdet-name into appserv.
        v_node_apnum = v_node_apnum - 1.
    endif.
    perform app_folder_list.
endform.                " fetch_file_name

*&-----*
*&   Form  init_dragdrop
*&-----*
form init_dragdrop.
* set allowed drop effect
  g_dropeffect = cl_dragdrop=>move.
* Initialize drag & drop descriptions
* -> tree
  create object dragdrop_tree1.
  effect = cl_dragdrop=>move + cl_dragdrop=>copy.

  call method dragdrop_tree1->add
    exporting
      flavor = 'LINE'
      dragsrc = 'X'
      droptarget = ''
      effect = cl_dragdrop=>copy
  .

  call method dragdrop_tree1->get_handle importing
    handle = g_handle_tree.
```



```
* -> ALV grid
create object dragdrop_tree2.

effect = cl_dragdrop=>move + cl_dragdrop=>copy.

call method dragdrop_tree2->add
exporting
    flavor = 'LINE'
    dragsrc = ''
    droptarget = 'X'
    effect = cl_dragdrop=>copy
.
call method dragdrop_tree2->get_handle importing
    handle = g_handle_alv.
endform.      " init_dragdrop
```

## Author Bio

Prabaharan Gnanasekaran is working with Wipro Technologies as an SAP Technical Consultant for past 18 months.

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