

Macros in Common Lisp

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Getting Started with Common Lisp

1. Install Linux.

```
http://aptosid.com
```

2. Install SBCL and some libraries.

```
apt-get install sbcl{,-doc,-source} \
cl-{asdf,cffi}
```

3. Install Emacs and SLIME (Not strictly required.)

```
apt-get install emacs{,-goodies-el} cl-swank \
cl-swank slime common-lisp-controller
```

Lisp Macros Are Vastly Superior To:

- 1. Not having macros at all.
- 2. Vim/Emacs^a macros.
- 3. Microsoft Word/Excel macros.
- 4. C pre-processor macros.
- 5. Scheme "hygenic" macros.

^aExcluding defmacro in Elisp, which is equivalent.

Why Not Just Functions?

How Macros Work

Backquote

Gensym

Macro Expansion

Macros are Programs Too

WITH-* Macros

Destructuring Parameter Lists

Anaphoric Macros

Compile Time and Run Time

In Lisp, this distinction still exists, but it doesn't work at all like you are used to.

Redefining Macros

Symbol Macros

DSLs via Macros

Growing the Language Itself via Macros

TO DO

Ancient History: F-Expressions

Reader Macros

These are really cool and complicated. You can completely redefine the language with these, making your own language, even one with syntax (Ruby, C, C++, etc.)

Perhaps another day.

