

$\Sigma$

# A Library for ANSI Common Lisp

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# Chapter 1

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## Chapter 2

# Introduction

The  $\Sigma$  library is a generic library of mostly random useful code for ANSI Common Lisp. It is currently only really focused on SBCL, but patches to add support for other systems are more than welcome.

This library started out as a single file, `utilities.lisp`, that I personally used for shared generic code for all of my Lisp code. Most lispers have a similar file of some name, `utilities.lisp`, `misc.lisp`, `shared.lisp`, or even `stuff.lisp`, that is just a random collection of useful little generic macros and functions. Mine has grown over the years, and in 2012 I decided that I should try to make it useful to people other than myself.

You can download the library from GitHub at:

<https://github.com/cgore/sigma>

and I have some other information on it at my own website at:

<http://cgore.com/programming/lisp/sigma/>

## 2.1 Getting Lisp

Before using this library you need a working Lisp. I use and recommend SBCL, Steel Bank Common Lisp, which is available at:

<http://www.sbcl.org>

This is derived from CMUCL, Carnegie Mellon University Common Lisp, which is still under active development and is: available at:

<http://www.cons.org/cmucl/>

SBCL has information on getting started at:

<http://www.sbcl.org/getting.html>

If you are using Debian or a similar Linux distribution (including Ubuntu), you can just run as root:

```
apt-get install sbcl sbcl-doc sbcl-source
```

## 2.2 Getting Emacs and Slime

After installing, the best way to interact with any Common Lisp is via SLIME, the Superior Lisp Interaction Mode for EMACS, which is available at:

<http://common-lisp.net/project/slime/>

This can be installed on Debian by:

```
apt-get install slime emacs emacs-goodies-el
```

## 2.3 Using the Library

First we need to clone the utilities.

```
mkdir -p /programming/lisp
cd /programming/lisp
git clone git@github.com:cgore/sigma.git
```

Now we need to make a directory for our project and symlink to the ASDF definition. There are other ways to load ASDF libraries, especially if you want to have them available globally; I strongly recommend you read the documentation to ASDF.

```
mkdir our-new-project
cd our-new-project
ln -s /programming/lisp/sigma/sigma.asd
```

Now we need to start up our Lisp REPL. The best way to do this for perfonal use is SLIME from within Emacs, but I will demonstrate using the shell itself here.

```
sbcl
```

Now we are in SBCL.

```
(require :asdf) ; Require ASDF
(require :sigma) ; Require the system via ASDF.
(sigma:use-all-sigma) ; This will pollute COMMON-LISP-USER
(sum (loop for i from 1 to 100 collect i)) ; Returns 5050 and makes
Euler sad.
```

Have fun!



## Chapter 3

# The Behave Package

### 3.1 Macros

3.1.1 The Behavior Macro

3.1.2 The Spec Macro

3.1.3 The Should Macro

3.1.4 The Should-Not Macro

3.1.5 The Should-Be-Null Macro

3.1.6 The Should-Be-A Macro

3.1.7 The Should= Macro

3.1.8 The Should/= Macro

3.1.9 The Should< Macro

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3.1.12 The Should>= Macro

3.1.13 The Should-Eq Macro

3.1.14 The Should-Not-Eq Macro

3.1.15 The Should-Eql Macro

3.1.16 The Should-Not-Eql Macro

3.1.17 The Should-Equal Macro

3.1.18 The Should-Not-Equal Macro

3.1.19 The Should-EqualP Macro

3.1.20 The Should-Not-EqualP Macro

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3.1.23 The Should-String/= Macro



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- 4.1.2 The A?If Macro
- 4.1.3 The AAnd Macro
- 4.1.4 The A?And Macro
- 4.1.5 The ALambda Macro
- 4.1.6 The A?Lambda Macro
- 4.1.7 The ABlock Macro
- 4.1.8 The A?Block Macro
- 4.1.9 The ACond Macro
- 4.1.10 The A?Cond Macro
- 4.1.11 The AWhen Macro
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- 4.1.18 The For Macro
- 4.1.19 The Forever Macro
- 4.1.20 The Multicond Macro
- 4.1.21 The OpF Macro
- 4.1.22 The Swap Macro
- 4.1.23 The Swap-Unless Macro



## Chapter 5

# The Hash Package

### 5.1 Functions

#### 5.1.1 The IncHash Function

The `IncHash` function will increment the value in *key* of the *hash*, initializing it to 1 if it isn't currently defined.

#### 5.1.2 The DecHash Function

The `DecHash` function will decrement the value in *key* of the *hash*, initializing it to  $-1$  if it isn't currently defined.



## Chapter 6

# The Numeric Package

### 6.1 Macros

#### 6.1.1 The DivF Macro

#### 6.1.2 The MultF Macro

### 6.2 Functions

#### 6.2.1 The Bit? Function

#### 6.2.2 The Choose Function

The *Choose* function computes the binomial coefficient for  $n$  and  $k$ , typically spoken as  $n$  choose  $k$ , and usually written mathematically as  $\binom{n}{k}$ .

#### 6.2.3 The Factorial Function

The *Factorial* function computes  $n!$  for positive integers. NB, this isn't intelligent, and uses a loop instead of better approaches.

**6.2.4 The Fractional-Part Function****6.2.5 The Fractional-Value Function****6.2.6 The Integer-Range Function****6.2.7 The Nonnegative? Function****6.2.8 The Nonnegative-Integer? Function****6.2.9 The Positive-Integer? Function****6.2.10 The Product Function****6.2.11 The Sum Function****6.2.12 The Unsigned-Integer? Function****6.3 Types****6.3.1 The Nonnegative-Float Type****6.3.2 The Nonnegative-Integer Type****6.3.3 The Positive-Float Type****6.3.4 The Positive-Integer Type**

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#### 7.1.2 The Python Function

#### 7.1.3 The Read-File Function

#### 7.1.4 The Read-Lines Function

#### 7.1.5 The Ruby Function

### 7.2 Parameters

#### 7.2.1 The \*Perl-Path\* Parameter

#### 7.2.2 The \*Python-Path\* Parameter

#### 7.2.3 The \*Ruby-Path\* Parameter



## Chapter 8

# The Probability Package

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#### 8.1.1 The Decaying-Probabiliity? Macro

### 8.2 Functions

#### 8.2.1 The Probability? Function

### 8.3 Types

#### 8.3.1 The Probability Type





## Chapter 9

# The Random Package

### 9.1 Macros

#### 9.1.1 The NShuffle Macro

### 9.2 Functions

#### 9.2.1 The Gauss Function

#### 9.2.2 The Random-Argument Function

#### 9.2.3 The Coin-Toss Function

#### 9.2.4 The Random-In-Range Function

#### 9.2.5 The Random-In-Ranges Function

#### 9.2.6 The Random-Range Function

#### 9.2.7 The Randomize-Array Function

#### 9.2.8 The Random-Array Function

### 9.3 Generics

#### 9.3.1 The Random-Element Generic

#### 9.3.2 The Shuffle Generic





## Chapter 10

# The Sequence Package

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10.1.1 The Arefable? Macro

10.1.2 The NConcF Macro

10.1.3 The Nthable? Macro

10.1.4 The Set-NthCdr Macro

### 10.2 Functions

10.2.1 The Array-Values Function

10.2.2 The Nth-From-End Function

10.2.3 The Sequence? Function

10.2.4 The Empty-Sequence? Function

10.2.5 The Join-Symbol-To-All-Following Function

10.2.6 The Join-Symbol-To-All-Preceding Function

10.2.7 The List-To-Vector Function

10.2.8 The Set-Equal Function

10.2.9 The Simple-Vector-To-List Function

10.2.10 The Sort-Order Function

10.2.11 The The-Last Function

10.2.12 The Vector-To-List Function

### 10.3 Generics

10.3.1 The Best Generic

10.3.2 The Minimum Generic

10.3.3 The Minimum? Generic

10.3.4 The Maximum Generic

# Chapter 11

## The String Package

The `String` package contains useful tools for working with strings.

### 11.1 Functions

#### 11.1.1 The Character-Range Function

The `character-range` function returns a list of characters from the *start* to the *end* character. Note that this is returning a list, not a string.

##### Syntax

`(character-range start end)  $\implies$  '(start ... end)`

##### Arguments and Values

***Start*** The character to start the range with, inclusive.

***End*** The character to end the range with, inclusive.

##### Examples

```
(character-range #\a #\e)  $\implies$  '(#\a #\b #\c #\d #\e)
(character-range #\e #\a)  $\implies$  '(#\a #\b #\c #\d #\e)
```

#### 11.1.2 The Character-Ranges Function

The `character-ranges` function is a convenience wrapper for `character-range` function, concatenating several calls and making the resultant list contain only unique instances.

**Syntax**

`(character-ranges start1 end1 ...  $\implies$  '(character1 ...)`

**Arguments and Values**

**Start<sub>n</sub>** The character to start the nth range with, inclusive.

**End<sub>n</sub>** The character to end the nth range with, inclusive.

**Examples**

`(character-ranges #\a #\c #\x #\z)  $\implies$  '(#\a #\b #\c #\x #\y #\z)`  
`(character-ranges #\a #\c #\a #\c)  $\implies$  '(#\a #\b #\c)`

**11.1.3 The Escape-Tildes Function****11.1.4 The Replace-Char Function****11.1.5 The StrCat Function****11.1.6 The StrMult Function****11.1.7 The String-Join Function****11.1.8 The Stringify Function****11.1.9 The To-String Function****11.2 Methods****11.2.1 The Split Methods**

## Chapter 12

# The Time-Series Package

### 12.1 Macros

#### 12.1.1 The Snap-Index Macro

### 12.2 Functions

#### 12.2.1 The Array-Raster-Line Function

#### 12.2.2 The Distance Function

#### 12.2.3 The Norm Function

#### 12.2.4 The Raster-Line Function

#### 12.2.5 The Similar-Points? Function

#### 12.2.6 The Time-Series? Function

#### 12.2.7 The Time-Multiseries? Function

#### 12.2.8 The TMSref Function

#### 12.2.9 The TMS-Dimensions Function

#### 12.2.10 The TMS-Raster-Line Function

#### 12.2.11 The TMS-Values Function

### 12.3 Types

#### 12.3.1 The Time-Multiseries Type





## Chapter 13

# The Truth Package

### 13.1 Functions

#### 13.1.1 The `[?]` Function

#### 13.1.2 The `Toggle` Function

### 13.2 Generics

#### 13.2.1 The `?` Generic



## Chapter 14

# The Sigma Package

### 14.1 Variables

#### 14.1.1 The `*Sigma-Packages*` Variable

### 14.2 Functions

#### 14.2.1 The `Use-All-Sigma` Function