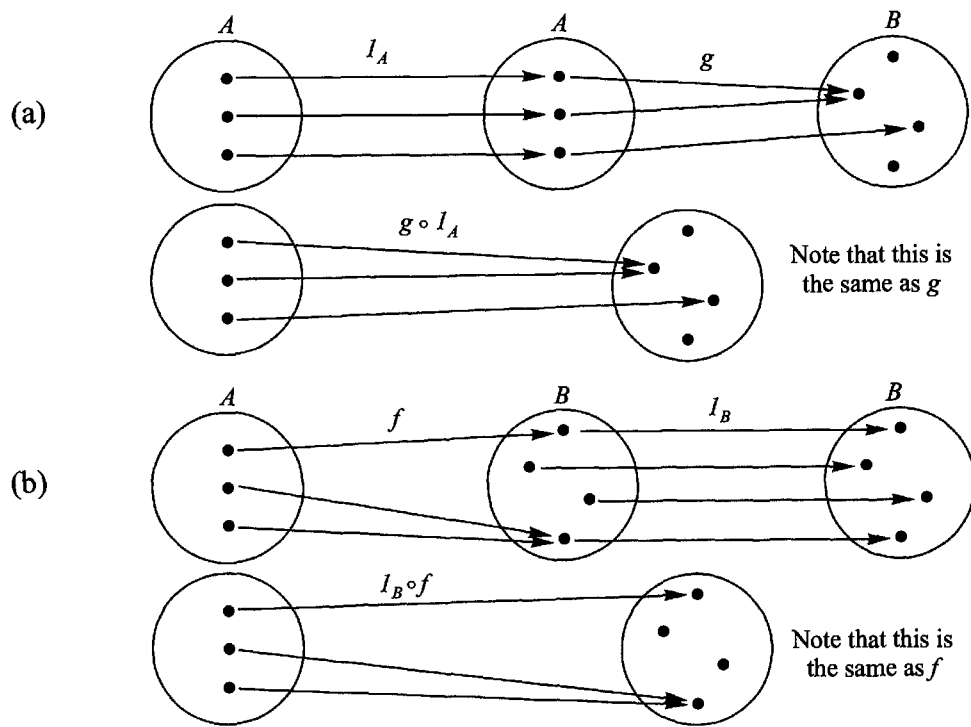


1. The identity laws:



2. The associative law:

