

R Notebook

```
library("faraway")
require(nlme)
```

```
## Loading required package: nlme
```

```
glmod <- gls(nhtemp ~ wusa + jasper + westgreen + chesapeake +
tornetrask + urals + mongolia + tasman, correlation=corAR1(form=~year), data=na.omit(globwarm))
summary(glmod)
```

```
## Generalized least squares fit by REML
```

```
## Model: nhtemp ~ wusa + jasper + westgreen + chesapeake + tornetrask + urals + mongolia + tasman
```

```
## Data: na.omit(globwarm)
```

```
## AIC BIC logLik
```

```
## -108.2074 -76.16822 65.10371
```

```
##
```

```
## Correlation Structure: AR(1)
```

```
## Formula: ~year
```

```
## Parameter estimate(s):
```

```
## Phi
```

```
## 0.7109922
```

```
##
```

```
## Coefficients:
```

```
## Value Std.Error t-value p-value
```

```
## (Intercept) -0.23010624 0.06702406 -3.433188 0.0008
```

```
## wusa 0.06673819 0.09877211 0.675678 0.5004
```

```
## jasper -0.20244335 0.18802773 -1.076668 0.2835
```

```
## westgreen -0.00440299 0.08985321 -0.049002 0.9610
```

```
## chesapeake -0.00735289 0.07349791 -0.100042 0.9205
```

```
## tornetrask 0.03835169 0.09482515 0.404446 0.6865
```

```
## urals 0.24142199 0.22871028 1.055580 0.2930
```

```
## mongolia 0.05694978 0.10489786 0.542907 0.5881
```

```
## tasman 0.12034918 0.07456983 1.613913 0.1089
```

```
##
```

```
## Correlation:
```

```
## (Intr) wusa jasper wstgrn chespk trntrs urals mongol
```

```
## wusa -0.517
```

```
## jasper -0.058 -0.299
```

```
## westgreen 0.330 -0.533 0.121
```

```
## chesapeake 0.090 -0.314 0.230 0.147
```

```
## tornetrask -0.430 0.499 -0.197 -0.328 -0.441
```

```
## urals -0.110 -0.142 -0.265 0.075 -0.064 -0.346
```

```
## mongolia 0.459 -0.437 -0.205 0.217 0.449 -0.343 -0.371
```

```
## tasman 0.037 -0.322 0.065 0.134 0.116 -0.434 0.416 -0.017
```

```
##
```

```
## Standardized residuals:
```

```
## Min Q1 Med Q3 Max
```

```
## -2.31122523 -0.53484054 0.02342908 0.50015642 2.97224724
```

```
##
```

```
## Residual standard error: 0.204572
```

```
## Degrees of freedom: 145 total; 136 residual
```