GDC - Timeline

1. 1834.1 S1 DLB EV: Unbroken Sequence of strata, GRE.1 Instances of Coal in Ancient strata, trough trough Exmoor, CM Plants in Culm Main Culm, BCL and Non-Culm as CAM Exmoor YDS Aporia I: Coal in Ancient Strata Aporia II: CM Plants in Ancient Strata 2. 1834.2 S2a MUR and Lyell immediately as response to DLB EV: Gap between BCL (CM) and Non-Culm (CAM), COA.1 Culm and BCL as CM Culm YDS Aporia II: Lyellian Principals 3. 1834.3 S2b EV: Irish and French Evidence Aporia I: No Coal in Irish Ancient Strata Aporia II: CM plants in French Ancient Strata 4. 1836.1a S3a MUR and SED at the Bristol meeting: Official summary of Devon Campaign EV: SIL in N. Devon, Culm trough, Distinct LSTs Non-Culm as SIL and CAM (fossil dating) Gap between BCL (CM) and Non-Culm (SIL+CAM), COA.2a No trough trough Exmoor 5. 1836.1a S₃b MUR while campaigning Devon; as response of conformable passage between Culm series and the older strata EV: Gap between Culm (CM) and BCL (ORS+SIL/SIL), COA.3a/b BCL as ORS+SIL or SIL 6. 1386.2 **S4** PHIL and BUCK at Bristol meeting:

EV: Yorkshire Similarities

Gap between BCL (ML) and Non-Culm (SIL+CAM), COA.2b

Conf Pass. Between Culm (ML), BCL (ORS) and (SIL+CAM), DEV.1 BCL as ML

Main Culm as ML and BCL as ORS

omitted: DLB conceded his critics' structural interpretation and reversed the sequence

GRE.1b: (DLB: Culm, BCL, Non-Culm as CAM, Culm YDS)

7. 1387.1 S5

After the Bristol meeting:

DLB accepted MUR's LSIL dating for youngest non-Culm strata MUR as response to HARD's fossil plants in SIL strata EV: CM Plants in N. Devon (HARD)
Conf Pass. Bet. M. Culm (SIL), BCL (SIL) and (SIL+CAM), GRE.2 Gap between BCL (CM) and Non-Culm (ORS+SIL), COA.4

Main Culm as SIL, BCL as SIL

Non-Culm as ORS+SIL

8. 1837.2 S6

Austen: Fossils from the younger non-Culm strata in south Devon dated to somewhere near the base of the ML

EV: ML Fauna in S. Devon

Conf. P. Bet. M. Culm (CM), BCL (ML) and non-Culm (ORS+SIL+CAM), DEV.2a $\,$

Non-Culm as ORS+SIL+CAM

9. 1838.1 S7

DLB adopted ORS dating youngest S.Devon strata; structural evidence that Culm strata were older than S.Devon strata SED: Retain older strata for his CAM; Unease about the elusive unconformity

EV: ???

Conf. P. Bet. M. Culm (CM), BCL (ML+ORS+SIL) and (SIL+CAM), DEV.2b

Conf. P. Bet. Non-Culm (ORS), M. Culm (SIL), BCL (SIL) and (SIL+CAM), GRE.3a

BCL as ML+ORS+SIL

S.Devon strata YDS

10. 1838.2 S8

MUR: Unease about plants in older N.Dev. strata and elusive unconformity; Enlarging ORS into a system; its equivalents

might contain an intermediate fossil fauna effacing the elsuive sharp distinction between SIL and ML

WILL: partial concession to DEV

Ev: Devonian fauna/flora intermediate between SIL and ML French Similaritites

Conf. P. Bet. M. Culm (CM), BCL (ML) and Non-Culm (ORS), DEV3

Conf. P. Bet. M. Culm (ORS), BCL (ORS) and Non-Culm (ORS+SIL+CAM), GRE.3b

Non-Culm as ORS

Main Culm as ORS

Aporia II: No Ancient French Strata (ORS dating on fossil grounds); Piecemeal Faunal Change

Omitted: Rhineland Campaign

11. 1840 S9

WILL structural evidence that Culm strata were older than S.Devon strata

EV: Culm saddle

Conf. P. Bet. Non-Culm (SIL), M. Culm (SIL), BCL (SIL) and (SIL+CAM), GRE.3a'

EV: Russian Evidence, American Evidence

omitted: Weaver's partial concession to DEV:

non-Culm strata between the SIL and ORS

Aporia I: No Ancient Strata (CM dating)

Russian Evidence : ORS and Dev. Non-Culm contemporanous!