

Homework 3

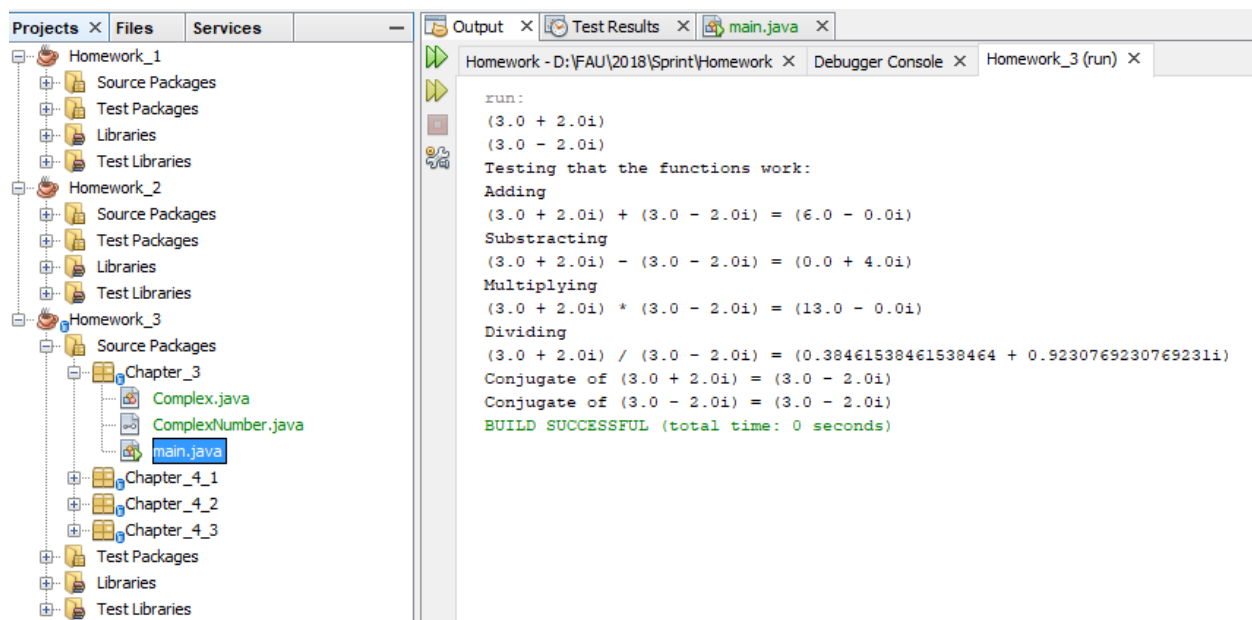
3.1

A. Encapsulation is an important principle of OODP because it hides the data implementation by restricting access to accessors and mutators. This allows for code that is reusable and maintainable for both people using the code and designers.

B. It is okay to throw exceptions as part of the contract whenever the precondition fails or is not fulfilled. One example can be removing an element at the head of a linked list when the list is empty or set to null.

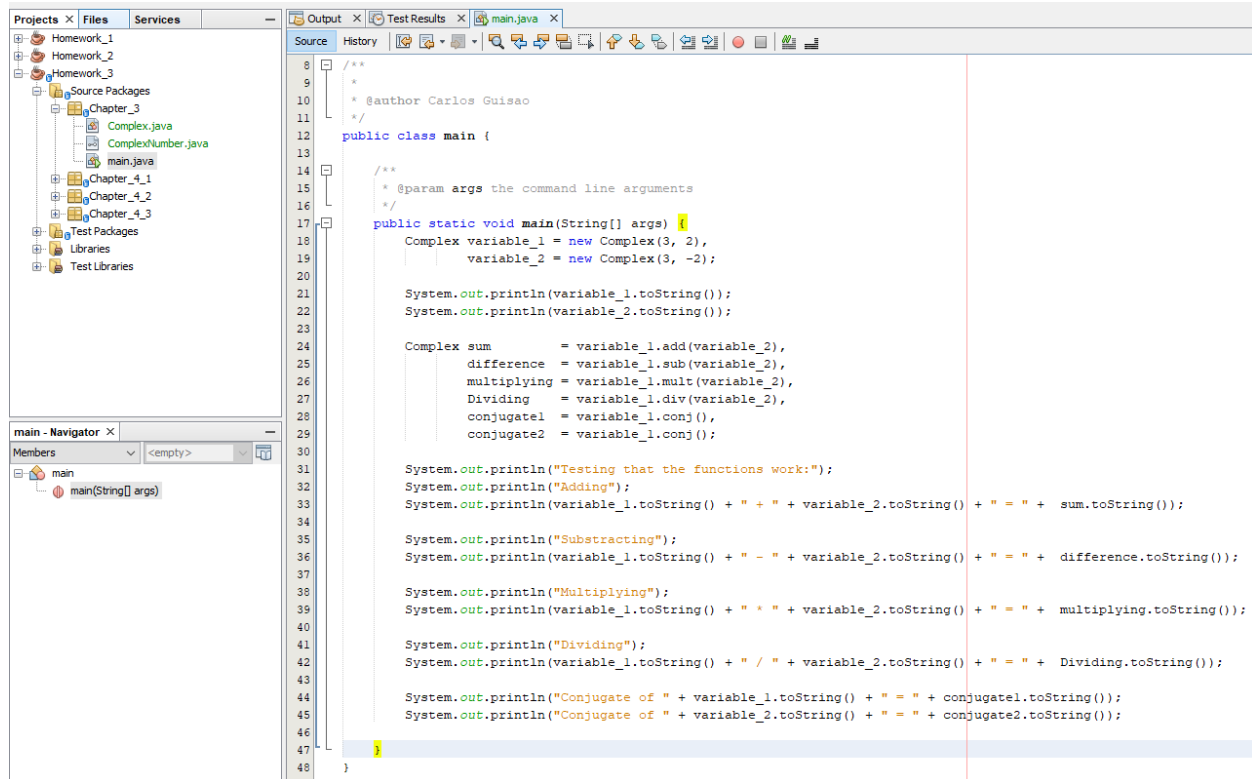
C. Side effects should be avoided because they can cause unnecessary changes to an object and or its state that you may or may not be aware of.

3.2

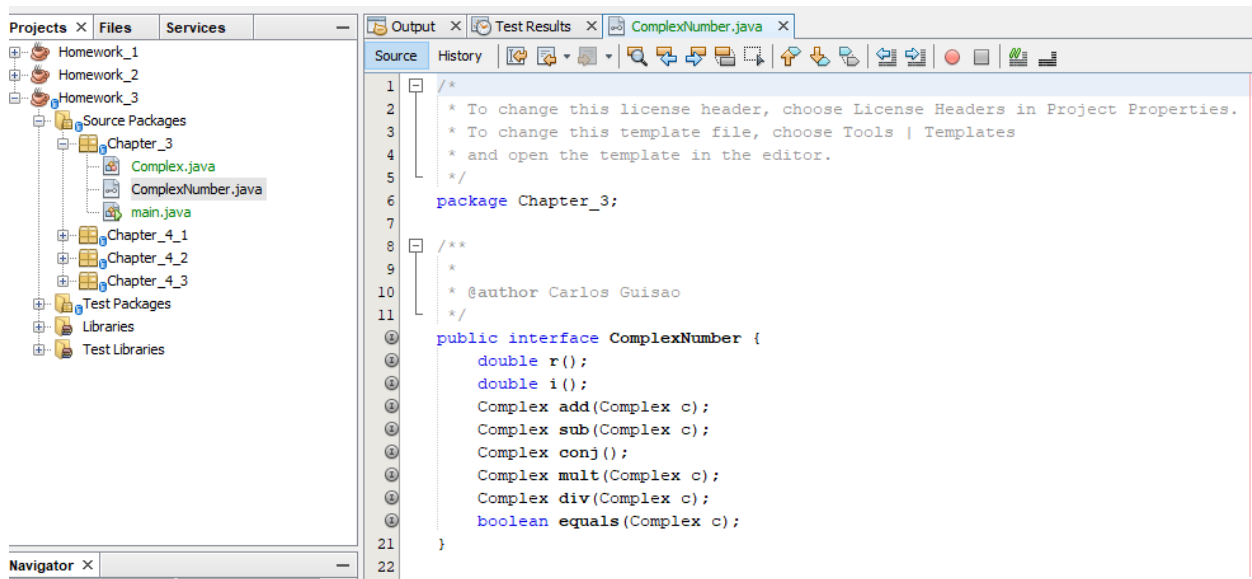


The screenshot shows an IDE with a project structure on the left and a console output on the right. The project structure includes three homework folders, each with source packages, test packages, libraries, and test libraries. Homework_3 contains Chapter_3, Chapter_4_1, Chapter_4_2, and Chapter_4_3. The console output shows the results of a Java program run, including arithmetic operations on complex numbers and a successful build message.

```
run:
(3.0 + 2.0i)
(3.0 - 2.0i)
Testing that the functions work:
Adding
(3.0 + 2.0i) + (3.0 - 2.0i) = (6.0 - 0.0i)
Subtracting
(3.0 + 2.0i) - (3.0 - 2.0i) = (0.0 + 4.0i)
Multiplying
(3.0 + 2.0i) * (3.0 - 2.0i) = (13.0 - 0.0i)
Dividing
(3.0 + 2.0i) / (3.0 - 2.0i) = (0.38461538461538464 + 0.9230769230769231i)
Conjugate of (3.0 + 2.0i) = (3.0 - 2.0i)
Conjugate of (3.0 - 2.0i) = (3.0 + 2.0i)
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```



```
8  /**
9  *
10 * @author Carlos Guisao
11 */
12 public class main {
13
14 /**
15 * @param args the command line arguments
16 */
17 public static void main(String[] args) {
18     Complex variable_1 = new Complex(3, 2),
19         variable_2 = new Complex(3, -2);
20
21     System.out.println(variable_1.toString());
22     System.out.println(variable_2.toString());
23
24     Complex sum = variable_1.add(variable_2),
25         difference = variable_1.sub(variable_2),
26         multiplying = variable_1.mult(variable_2),
27         Dividing = variable_1.div(variable_2),
28         conjugate1 = variable_1.conj(),
29         conjugate2 = variable_1.conj();
30
31     System.out.println("Testing that the functions work:");
32     System.out.println("Adding");
33     System.out.println(variable_1.toString() + " + " + variable_2.toString() + " = " + sum.toString());
34
35     System.out.println("Subtracting");
36     System.out.println(variable_1.toString() + " - " + variable_2.toString() + " = " + difference.toString());
37
38     System.out.println("Multiplying");
39     System.out.println(variable_1.toString() + " * " + variable_2.toString() + " = " + multiplying.toString());
40
41     System.out.println("Dividing");
42     System.out.println(variable_1.toString() + " / " + variable_2.toString() + " = " + Dividing.toString());
43
44     System.out.println("Conjugate of " + variable_1.toString() + " = " + conjugate1.toString());
45     System.out.println("Conjugate of " + variable_2.toString() + " = " + conjugate2.toString());
46
47 }
48 }
```



```
1  /**
2  * To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
3  * To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
4  * and open the template in the editor.
5  */
6  package Chapter_3;
7
8  /**
9  *
10 * @author Carlos Guisao
11 */
12 public interface ComplexNumber {
13     double r();
14     double i();
15     Complex add(Complex c);
16     Complex sub(Complex c);
17     Complex conj();
18     Complex mult(Complex c);
19     Complex div(Complex c);
20     boolean equals(Complex c);
21 }
22 }
```

Complex Class

Projects | Files | Services | Output | Test Results | ComplexNumber.java | Complex.java

Homework_1
Homework_2
Homework_3
Source Packages
Chapter_3
Complex.java
ComplexNumber.java
main.java
Chapter_4_1
Chapter_4_2
Chapter_4_3
Test Packages
Libraries
Test Libraries

Complex - Navigator
Members
Complex :: ComplexNumber
Complex(double real, double imaginary)
Complex(double real)
add(Complex c) : Complex
conj() : Complex
div(Complex c) : Complex
equals(Complex c) : boolean
i() : double
mult(Complex c) : Complex
r() : double
sub(Complex c) : Complex
toString() : String ↑ Object
imaginary : double
real : double

```
8  /**
9  *
10 * @author Carlos Guisao
11 */
12 public class Complex implements ComplexNumber {
13
14     private final double real, imaginary;
15
16     public Complex(double real, double imaginary)
17     {
18         this.real = real;
19         this.imaginary = imaginary;
20     }
21
22     public Complex(double real)
23     {
24         this.real = real;
25         this.imaginary = 0.0;
26     }
27
28     /**
29     *
30     * @return a complex number using the real and imaginary number
31     */
32     @Override
33     public String toString()
34     {
35         double currentReal = this.real;
36         double currentImaginary = this.imaginary;
37         String sign;
38
39         if(currentImaginary > 0.0)
40             sign = " + ";
41         else
42             sign = " - ";
43
44         return "(" + Double.toString(currentReal) + sign +
45             Double.toString(Math.abs(currentImaginary)) + "i" + ")";
46     }
47 }
```

Projects x Files Services

Homework_1
Homework_2
Homework_3
Source Packages
Chapter_3
Complex.java
ComplexNumber.java
main.java
Chapter_4_1
Chapter_4_2
Chapter_4_3
Test Packages
Libraries
Test Libraries

Complex - Navigator x
Members
Complex :: ComplexNumber
Complex(double real, double imaginary)
Complex(double real)
add(Complex c) : Complex
conj() : Complex
div(Complex c) : Complex
equals(Complex c) : boolean
i() : double
mult(Complex c) : Complex
r() : double
sub(Complex c) : Complex

Source History

```

47
48  @Override
49  public double r() {
50      return real;
51  }
52
53  @Override
54  public double i() {
55      return imaginary;
56  }
57
58  @Override
59  public Complex add(Complex c) {
60      return new Complex(this.real+c.real, this.imaginary+c.imaginary);
61  }
62
63  @Override
64  public Complex sub(Complex c) {
65      return new Complex(this.real-c.real, this.imaginary-c.imaginary);
66  }
67
68  @Override
69  public Complex conj() {
70      return new Complex(real, -imaginary);
71  }
72
73  @Override
74  public Complex mult(Complex c) {
75      double newReal = (real * c.r()) - (imaginary * c.i());
76      double newImag = (real * c.i()) + (imaginary * c.r());
77
78      return new Complex(newReal, newImag);
79  }
80

```

```

@Override
public Complex div(Complex c) {
    if (c.r() == 0.0 && c.i() == 0.0) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("Quit dividing by zero.");
    }
    Complex denominatorConjugate = c.conj();
    Complex numerator = mult(denominatorConjugate);
    Complex denominator = c.mult(denominatorConjugate);

    double newReal = numerator.r() / denominator.r();
    double newImag = numerator.i() / denominator.r();

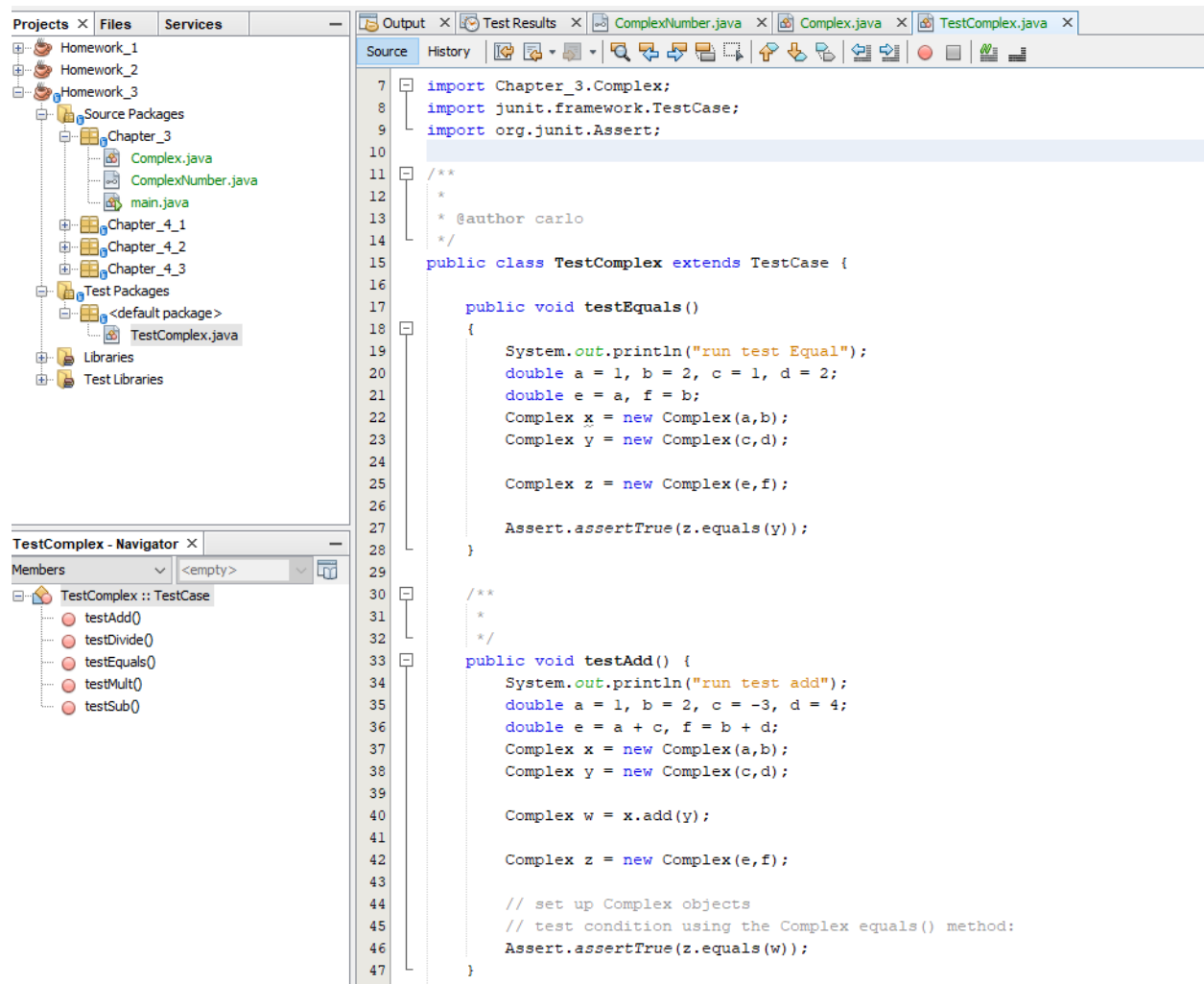
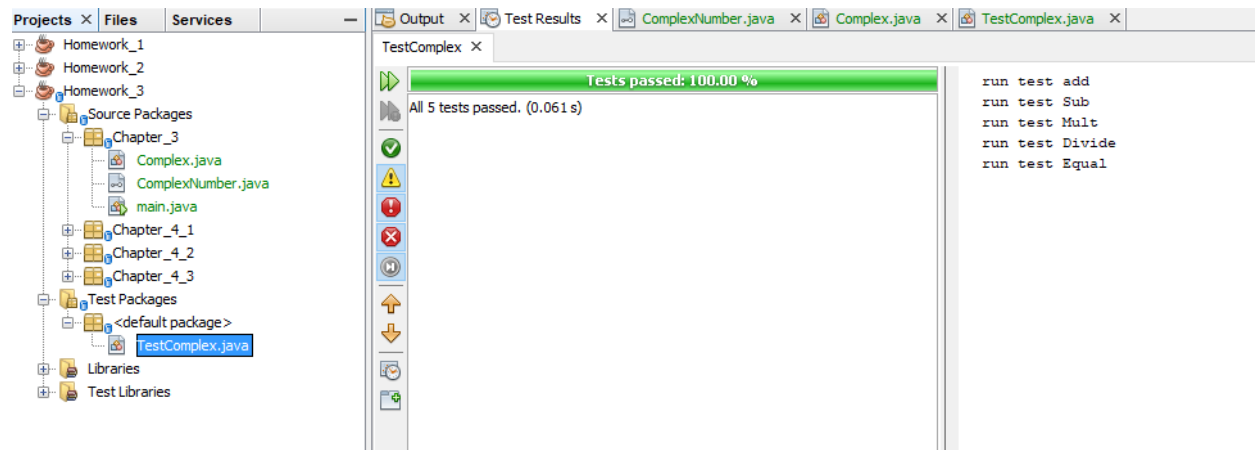
    return new Complex(newReal, newImag);
}

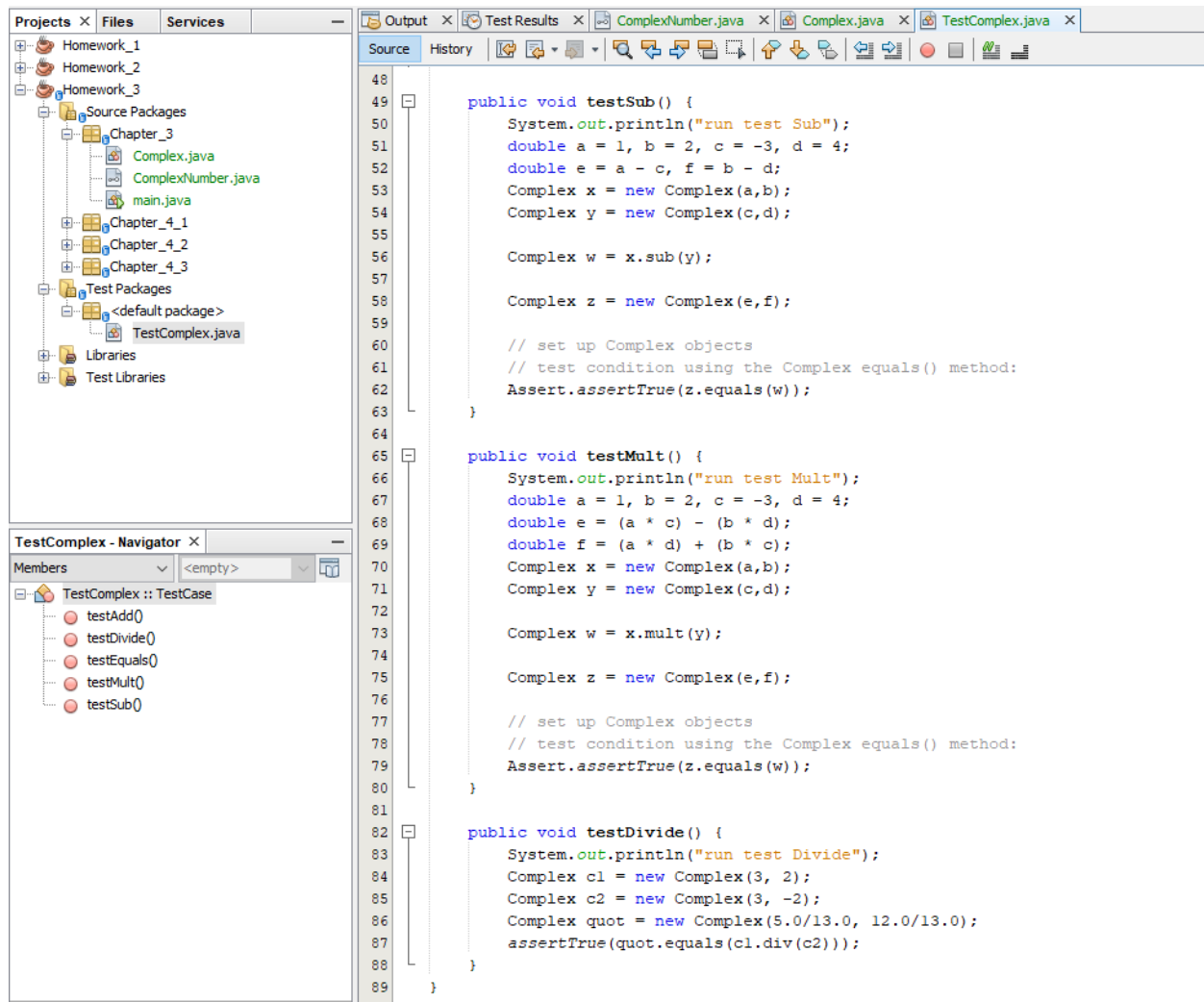
@Override
public boolean equals(Complex c) {
    return real == c.real && imaginary == c.imaginary;
}

}

```

Unite test





4.1 Student Class

The screenshot shows an IDE with a project named 'Homework_3'. The 'Output' window displays the following text:

```
run:
***** Original List *****
Guisao, Carlos
04/04/1994
Panqueva, Ruth
06/09/1990
Osorno, Marcela
01/01/1970
Vasquez, Charlie
09/30/1985
*****Sorted by Name *****
Guisao, Carlos
04/04/1994
Osorno, Marcela
01/01/1970
Panqueva, Ruth
06/09/1990
Vasquez, Charlie
09/30/1985
*****Sorted by Date *****
Osorno, Marcela
01/01/1970
Vasquez, Charlie
09/30/1985
Panqueva, Ruth
06/09/1990
Guisao, Carlos
04/04/1994
BUILD SUCCESSFUL (total time: 0 seconds)
```

The 'Navigator' window shows the project structure with 'Student' as the main class.

Main Class

The screenshot shows the source code of the 'main' class. The code is as follows:

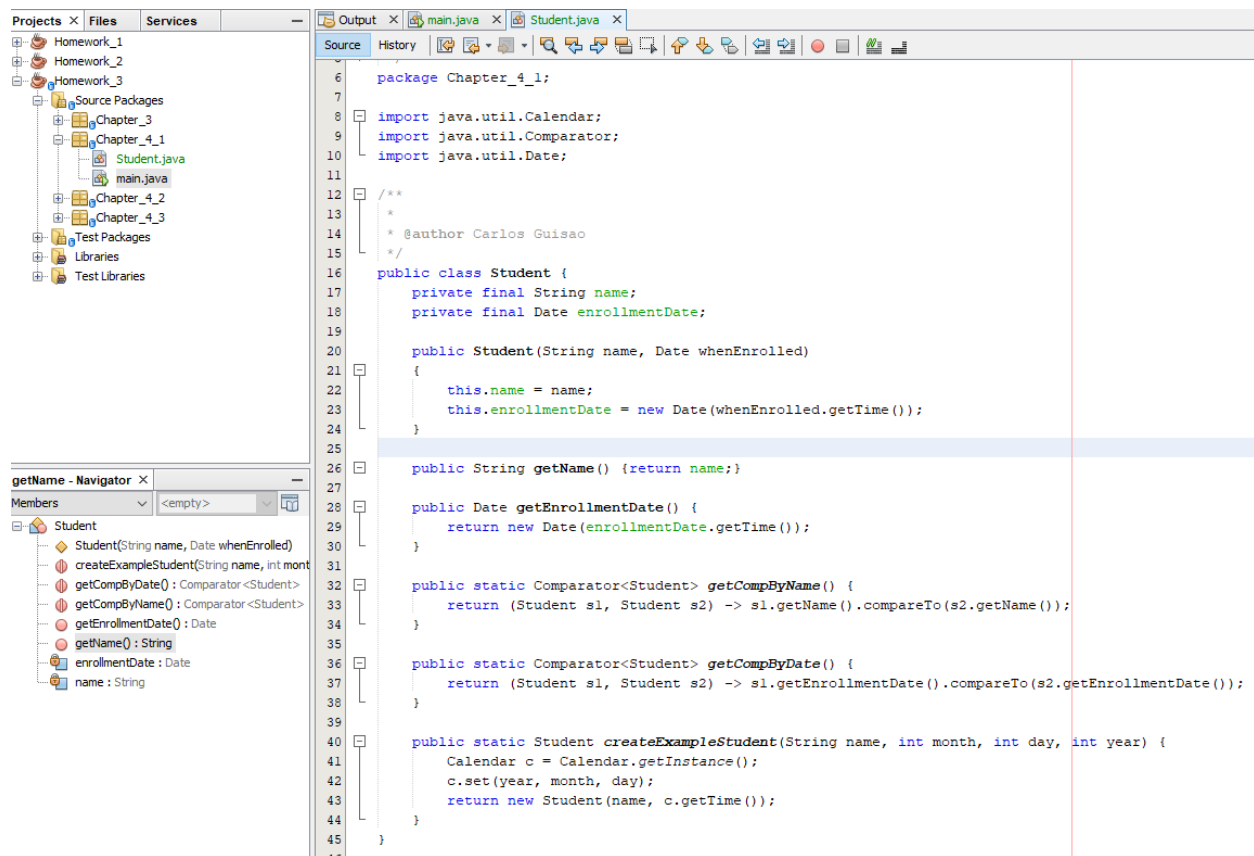
```
1  /*
2  * To change this license header, choose License Headers in Project Properties.
3  * To change this template file, choose Tools | Templates
4  * and open the template in the editor.
5  */
6  package Chapter_4_1;
7
8  import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
9  import java.util.ArrayList;
10 import java.util.Calendar;
11 import java.util.Collections;
12
13 /**
14 *
15 * @author Carlos Guisao
16 */
17 public class main {
18     /**
19      * @param args the command line arguments
20      */
21     public static void main(String[] args) {
22
23         ArrayList<Student> students = new ArrayList<>();
24
25         Student s1 = Student.createExampleStudent("Guisao, Carlos", Calendar.APRIL, 4, 1994),
26             s2 = Student.createExampleStudent("Panqueva, Ruth", Calendar.JUNE, 9, 1990),
27             s3 = Student.createExampleStudent("Osorno, Marcela", Calendar.JANUARY, 1, 1970),
28             s4 = Student.createExampleStudent("Vasquez, Charlie", Calendar.SEPTEMBER, 30, 1985);
29
30         students.add(s1);
31         students.add(s2);
32         students.add(s3);
33         students.add(s4);
34
35         SimpleDateFormat df = new SimpleDateFormat("MM/dd/yyyy");
36     }
```

```

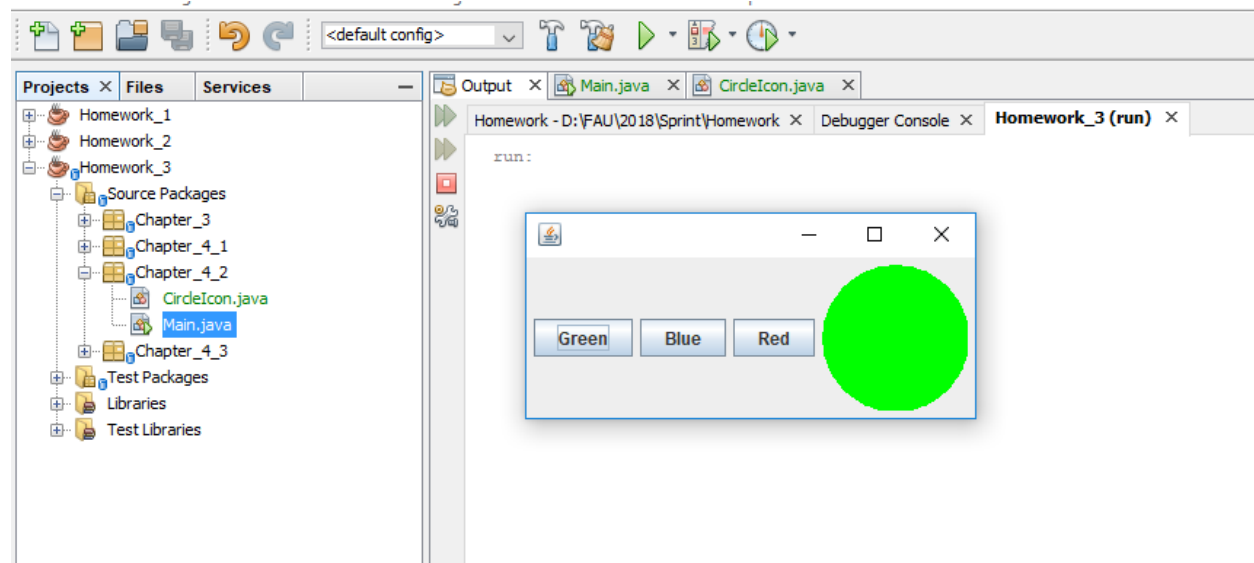
35 SimpleDateFormat df = new SimpleDateFormat("MM/dd/yyyy");
36
37 System.out.println("***** Original List *****");
38 students.stream().map((s) -> {
39     System.out.println(s.getName());
40     return s;
41 }).forEachOrdered((s) -> {
42     System.out.println(df.format(s.getEnrollmentDate()));
43 });
44
45 System.out.println("*****Sorted by Name *****");
46 Collections.sort(students, Student.getCompByName());
47 students.stream().map((s) -> {
48     System.out.println(s.getName());
49     return s;
50 }).forEachOrdered((s) -> {
51     System.out.println(df.format(s.getEnrollmentDate()));
52 });
53
54 System.out.println("*****Sorted by Date *****");
55 Collections.sort(students, Student.getCompByDate());
56 students.stream().map((s) -> {
57     System.out.println(s.getName());
58     return s;
59 }).forEachOrdered((s) -> {
60     System.out.println(df.format(s.getEnrollmentDate()));
61 });
62 }
63 }
64

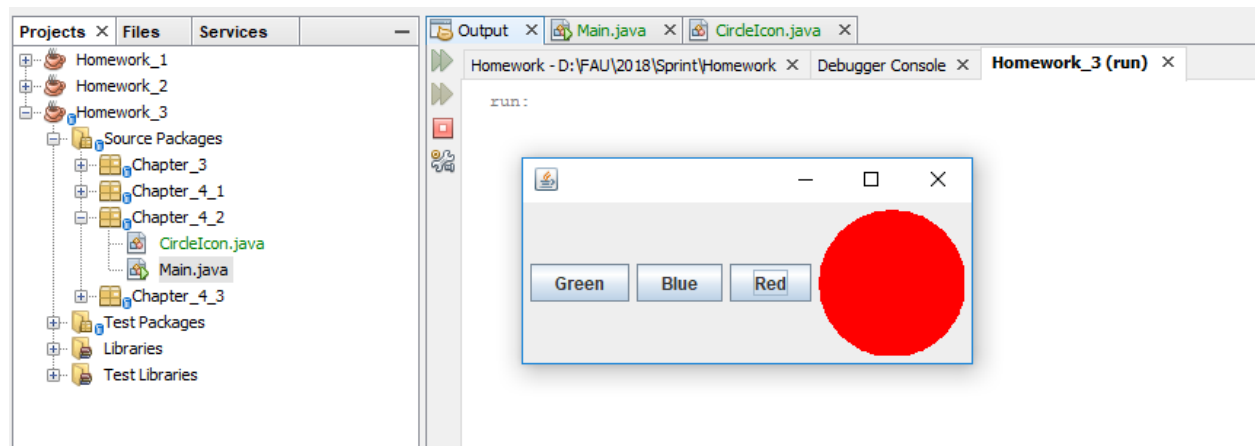
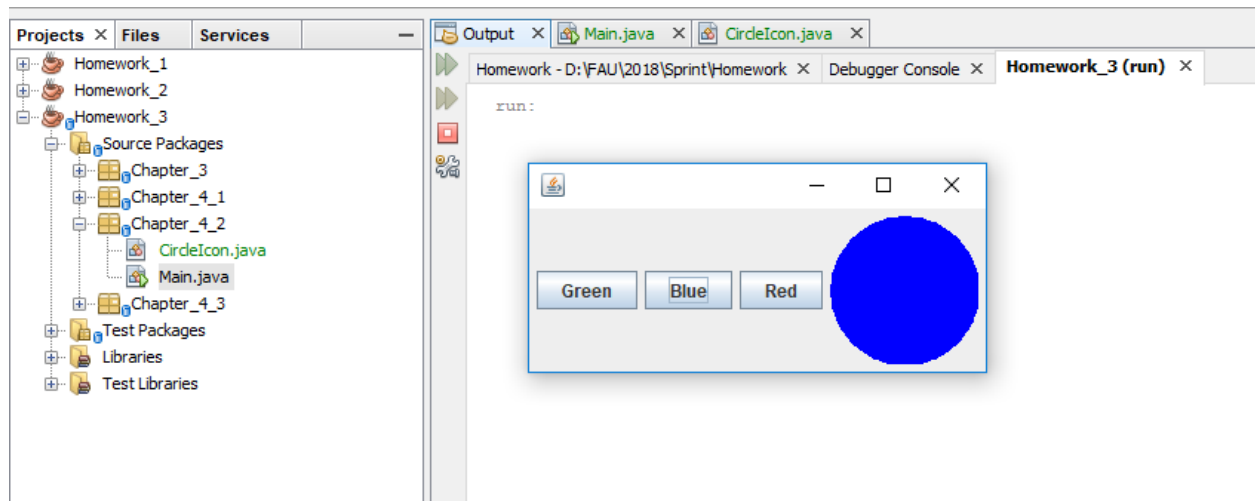
```

Student Class

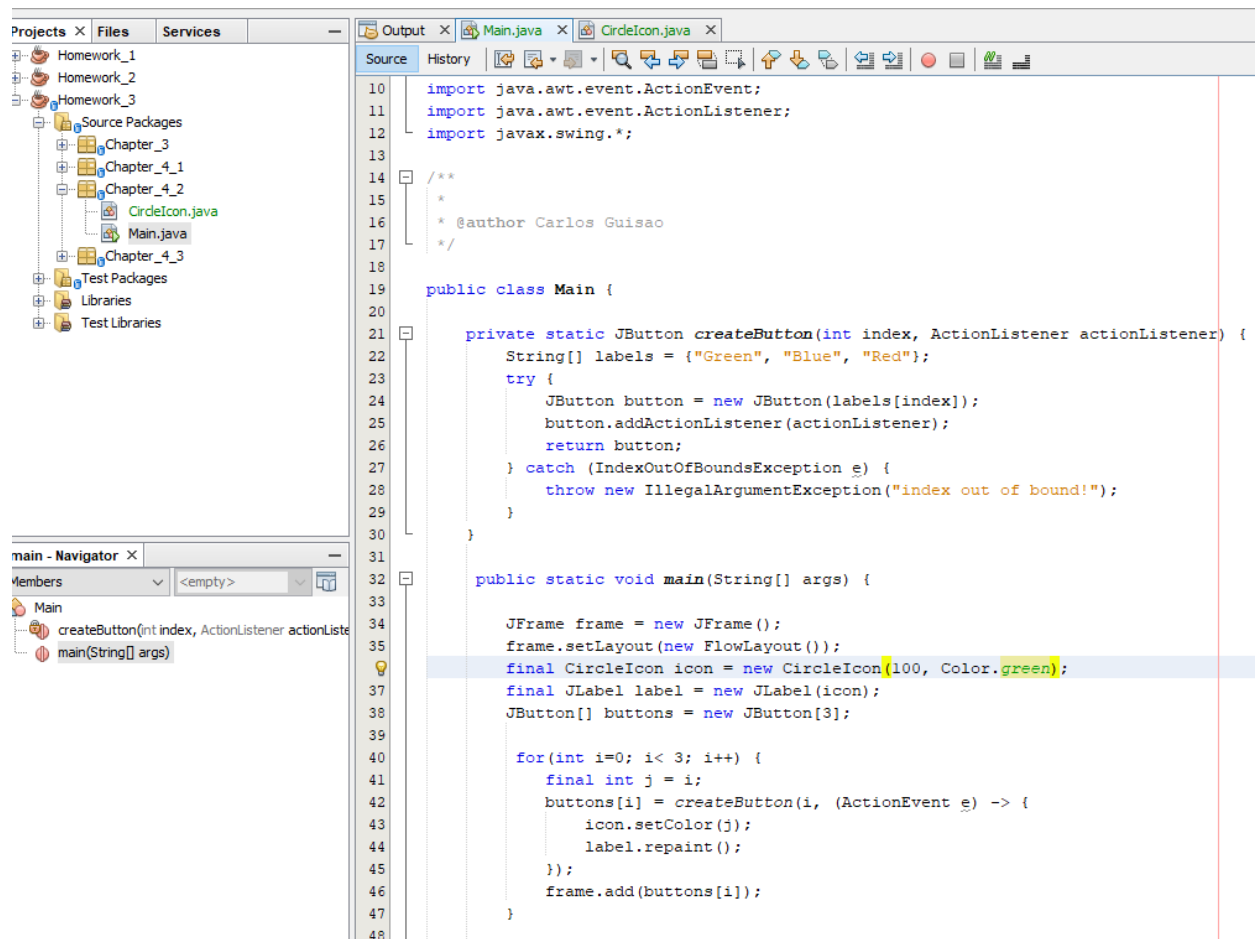


4.2

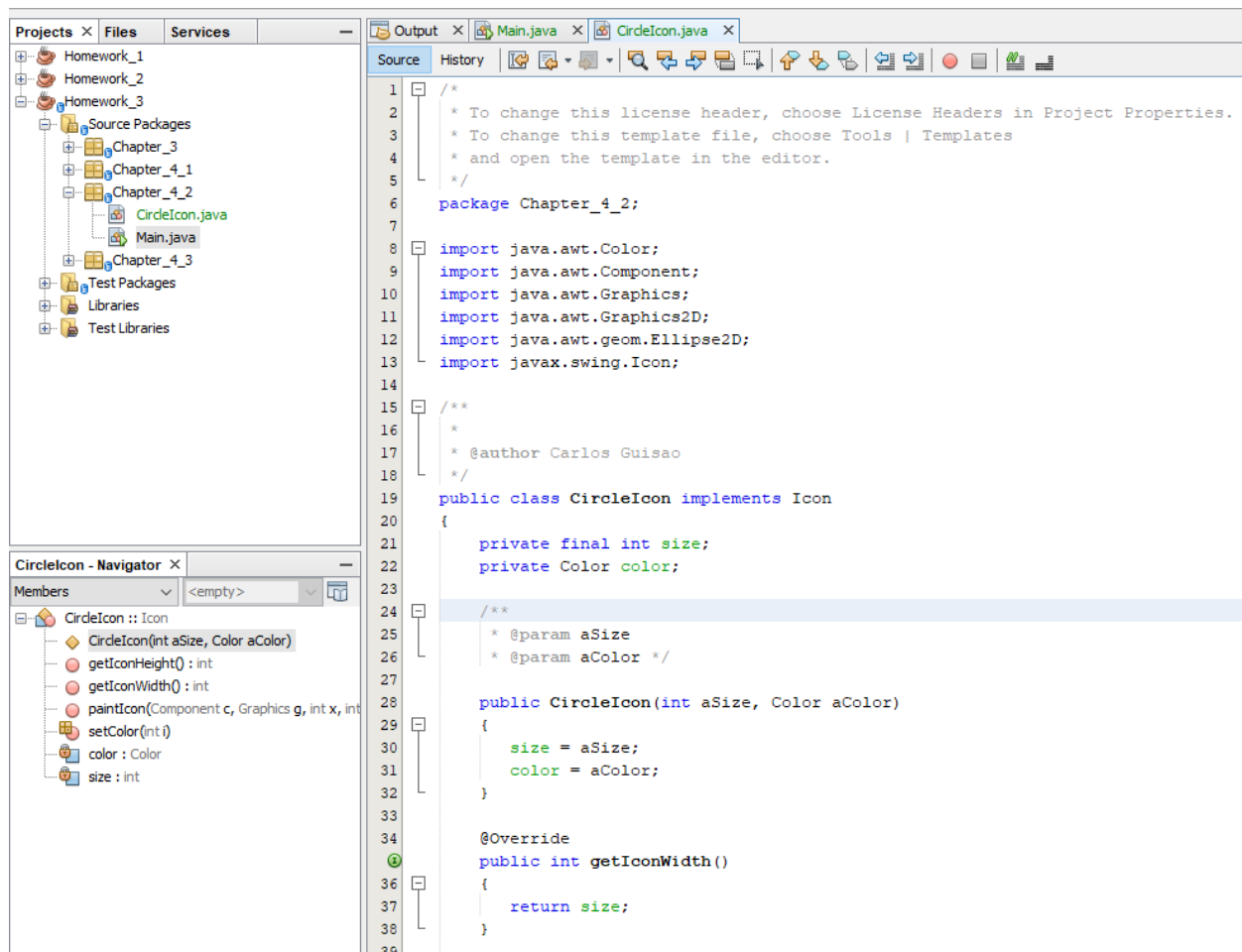


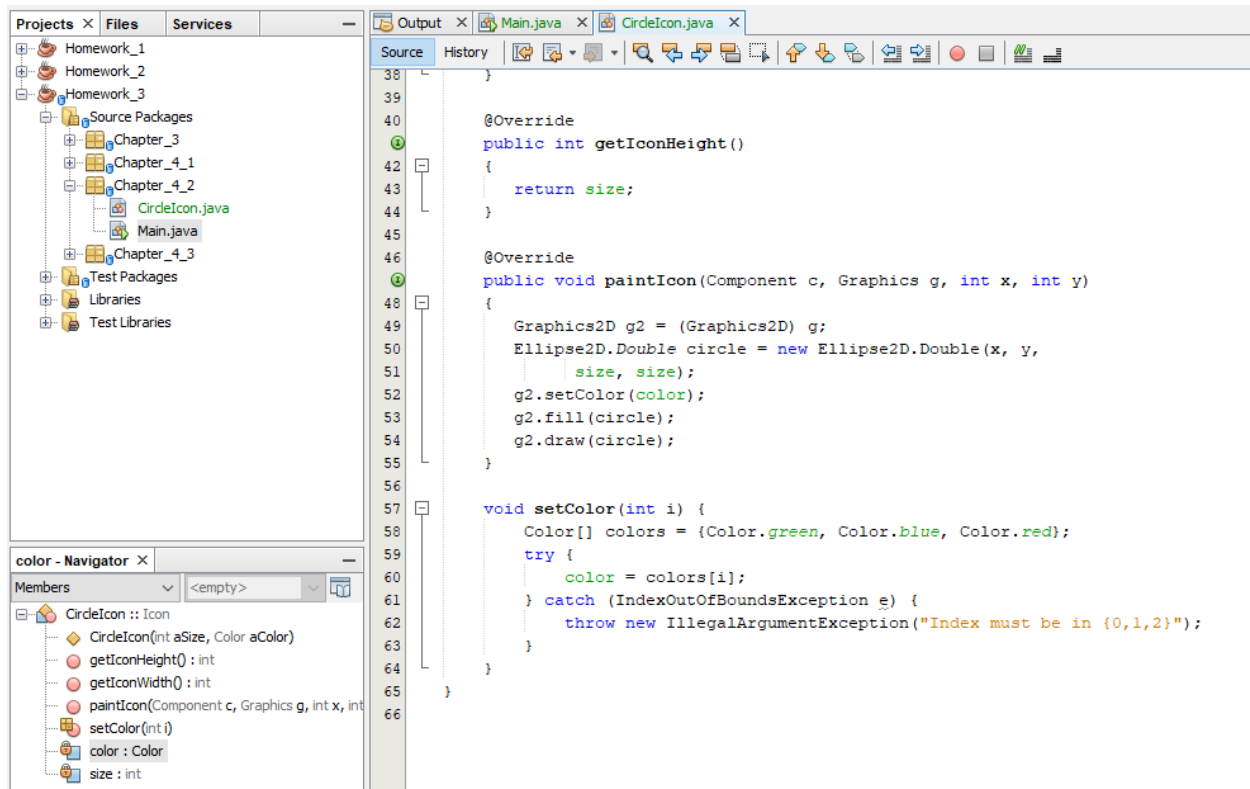


Main

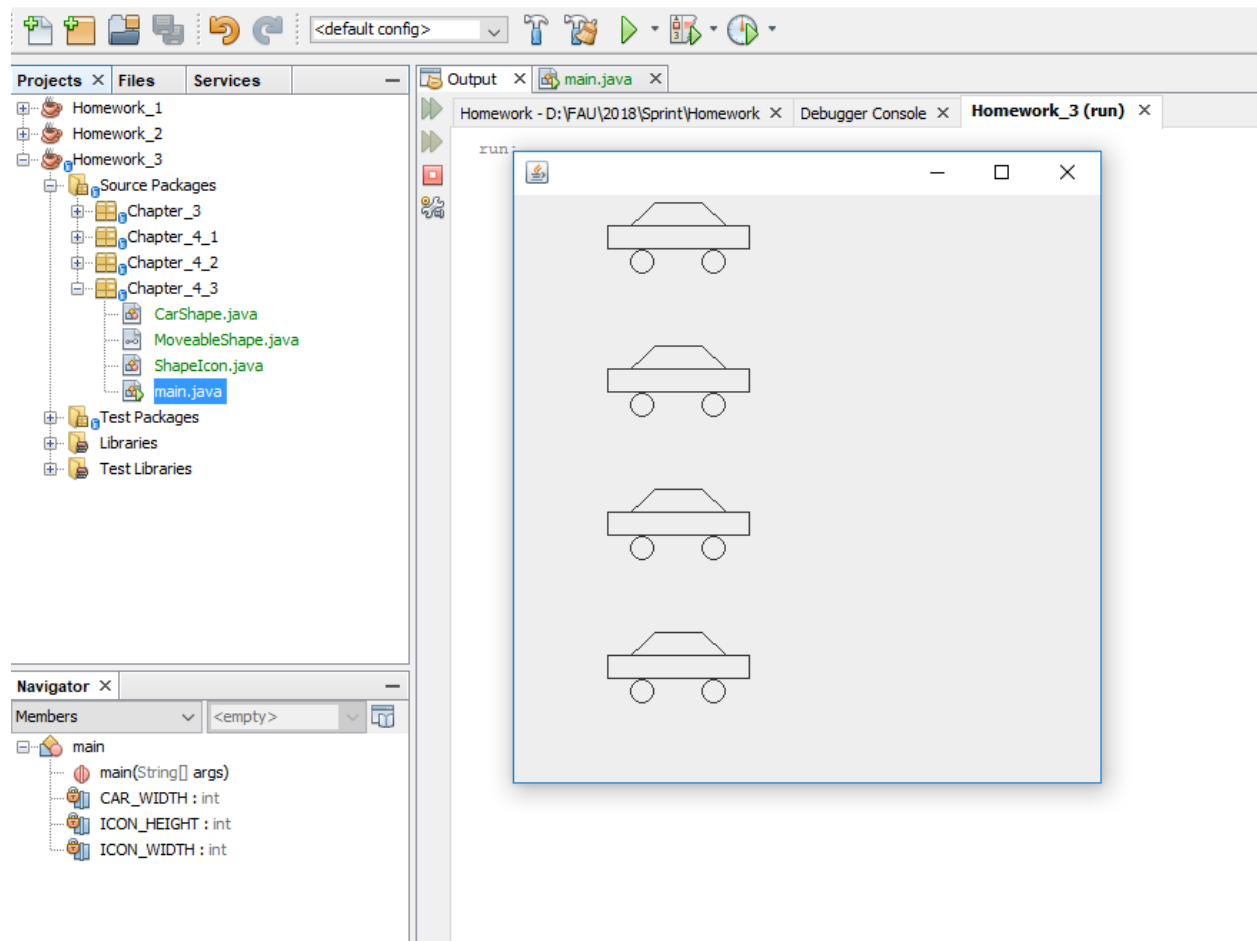


CircleIcon Class

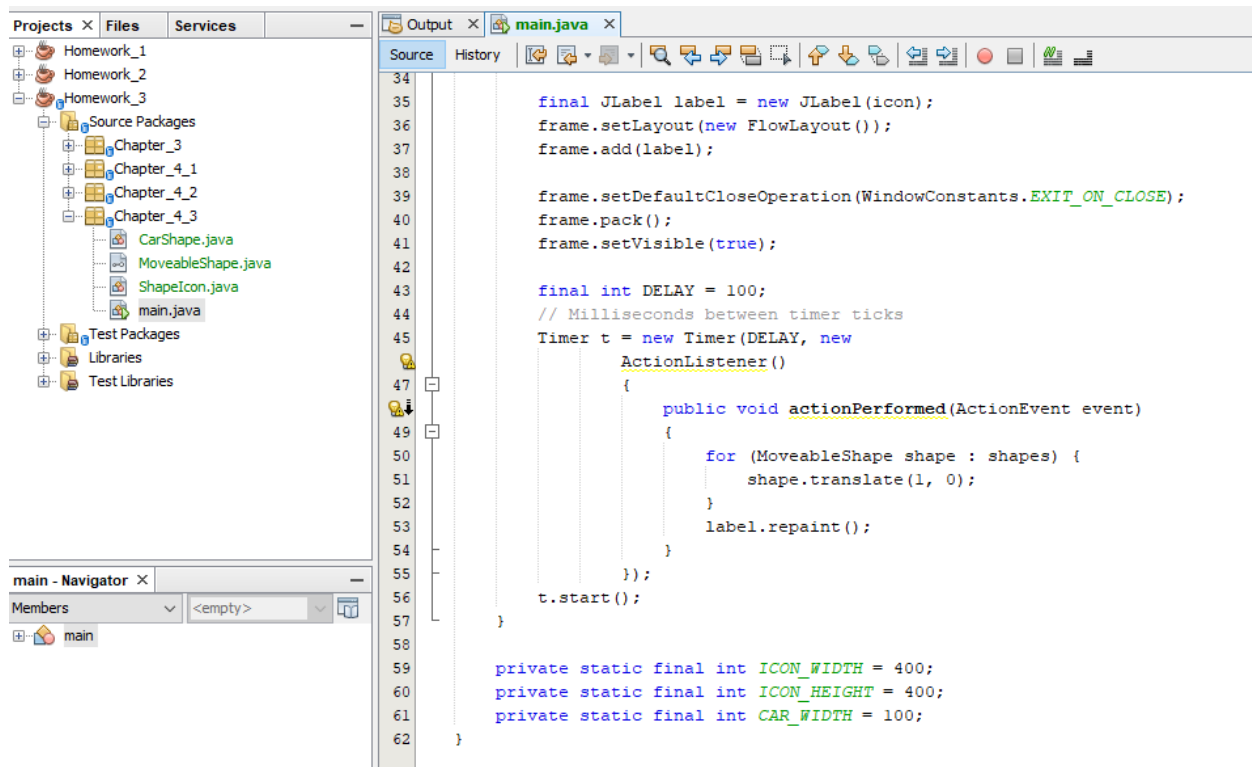
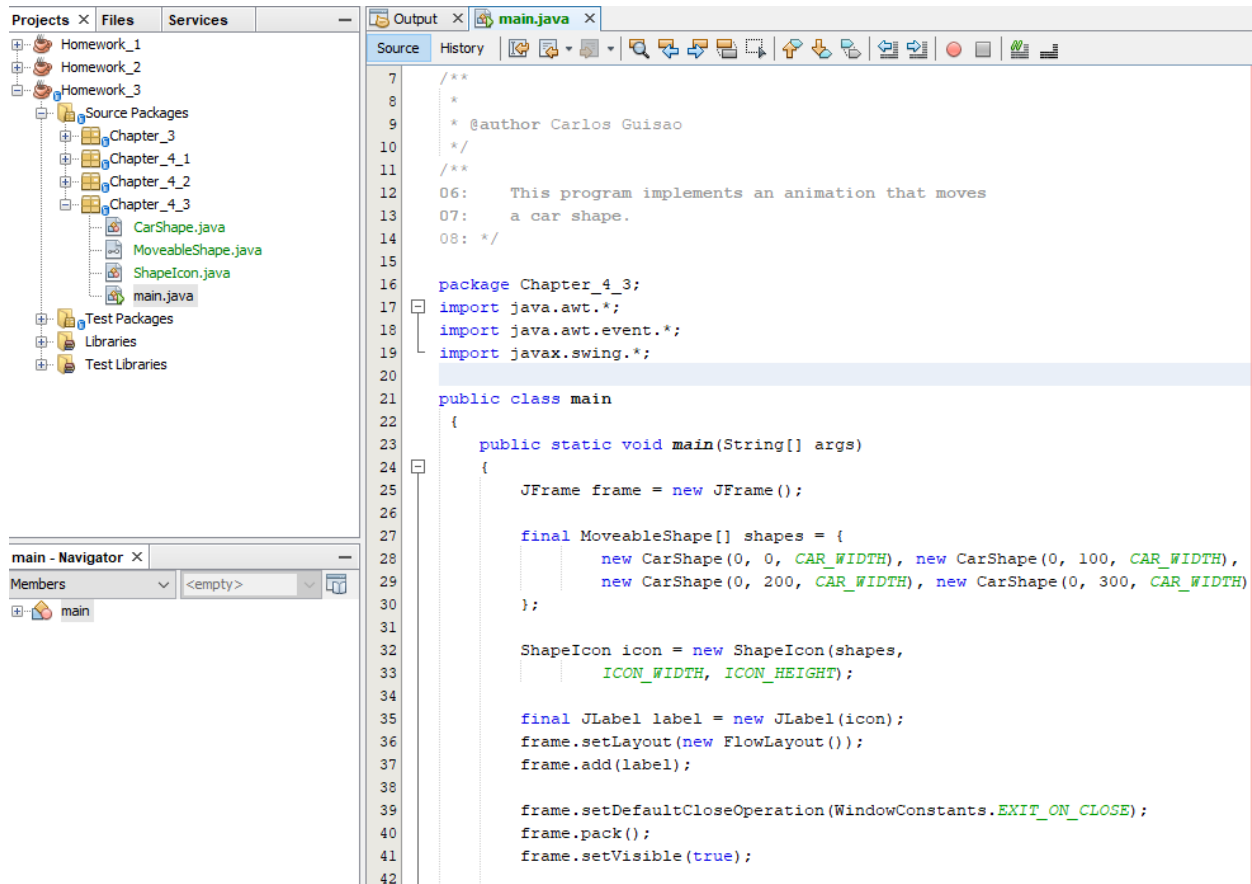




4.3



Main

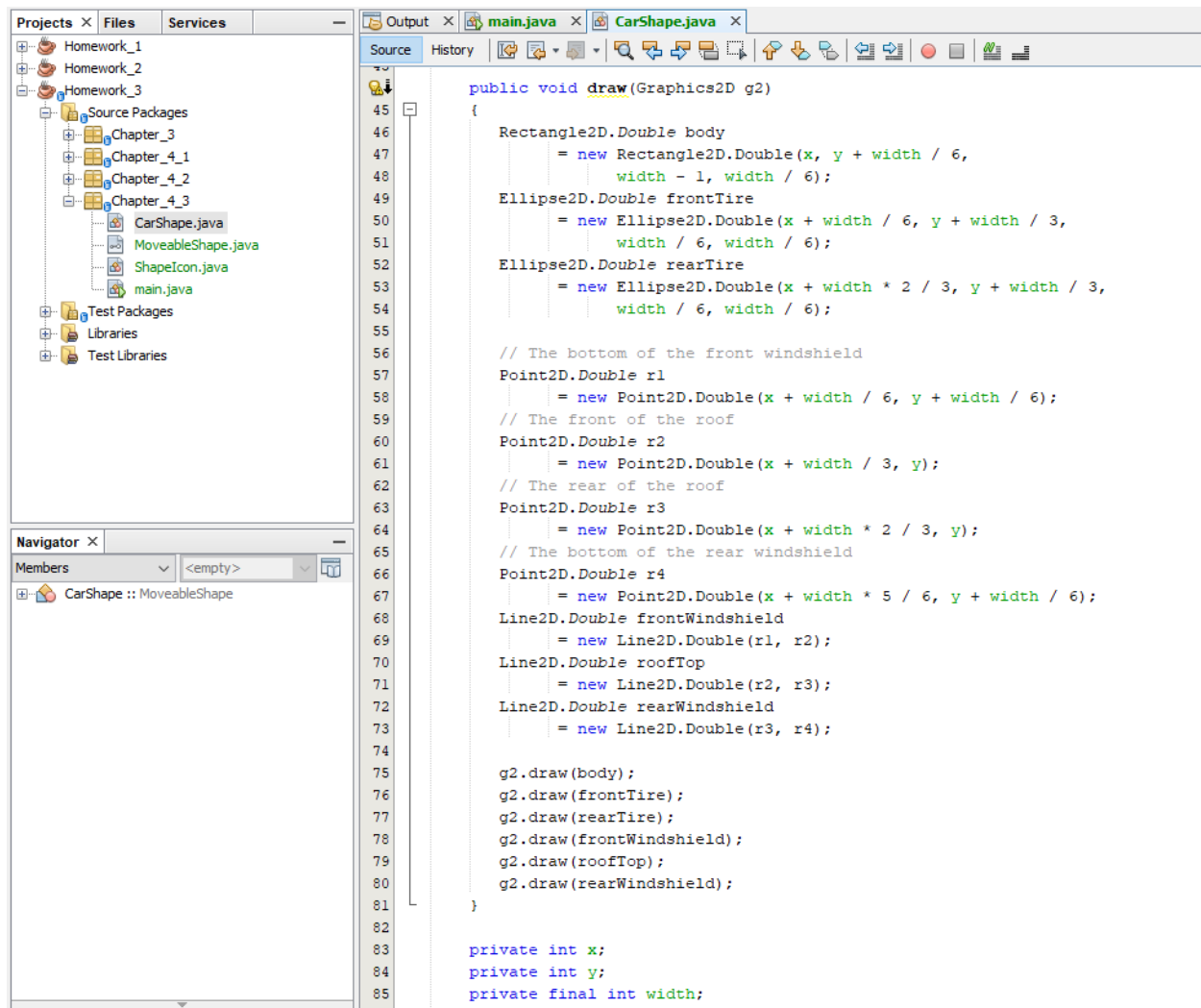


CarShape Class

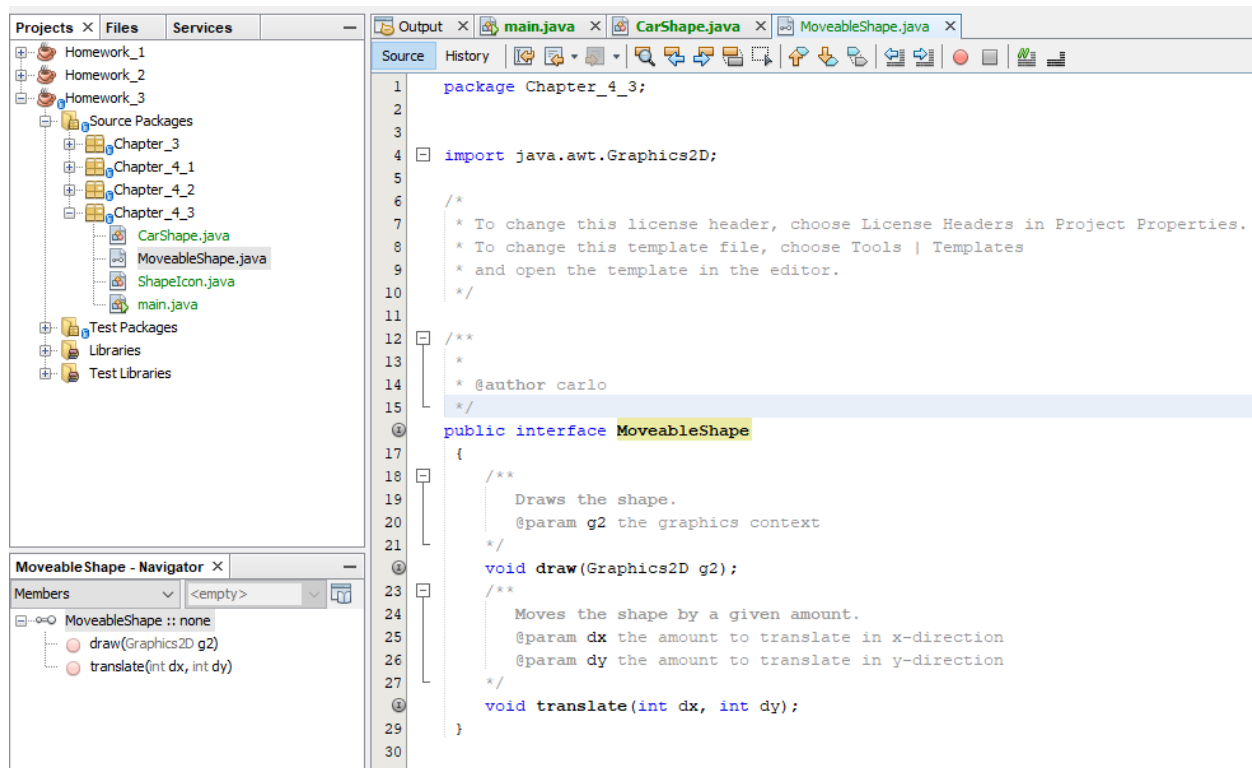
The screenshot displays an IDE window with the following components:

- Projects Panel:** Shows a hierarchy of projects including Homework_1, Homework_2, Homework_3, Source Packages, Chapter_3, Chapter_4_1, Chapter_4_2, Chapter_4_3, CarShape.java, MoveableShape.java, ShapeIcon.java, main.java, Test Packages, Libraries, and Test Libraries.
- Output Panel:** Shows tabs for main.java and CarShape.java.
- Source Code Editor:** Displays the source code of CarShape.java. The code is as follows:

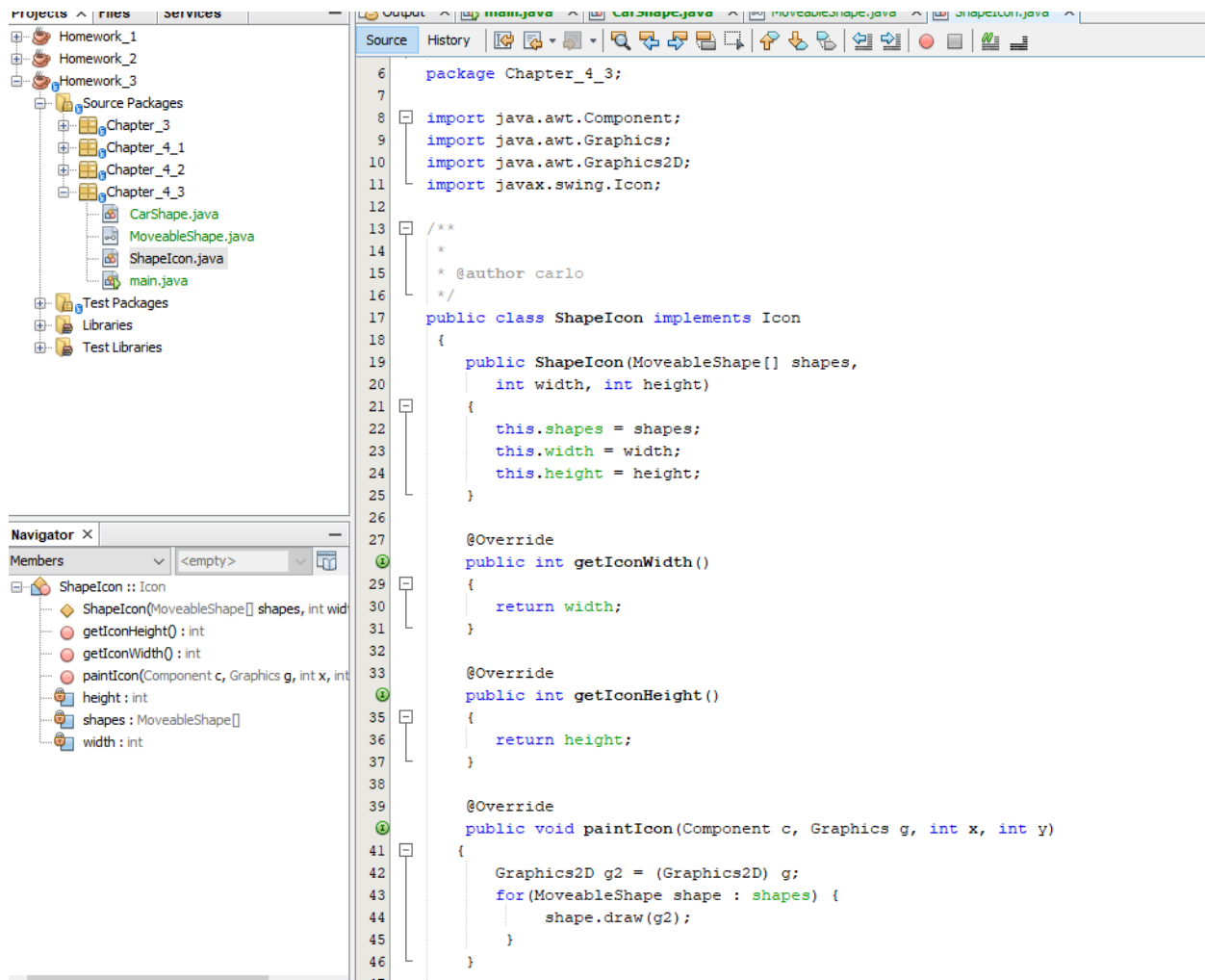
```
7  /**
8   *
9   * @author carlo
10  */
11  /**
12  06: A car that can be moved around.
13  07: */
14
15  package Chapter_4_3;
16
17  import java.awt.Graphics2D;
18  import java.awt.geom.Ellipse2D;
19  import java.awt.geom.Line2D;
20  import java.awt.geom.Point2D;
21  import java.awt.geom.Rectangle2D;
22
23  public class CarShape implements MoveableShape
24  {
25      /**
26       * Constructs a car item.
27       * @param x the left of the bounding rectangle
28       * @param y the top of the bounding rectangle
29       * @param width the width of the bounding rectangle
30       */
31      public CarShape(int x, int y, int width)
32      {
33          this.x = x;
34          this.y = y;
35          this.width = width;
36      }
37
38      public void translate(int dx, int dy)
39      {
40          x += dx;
41          y += dy;
42      }
43  }
```
- Navigator Panel:** Shows the Members tab with the entry CarShape :: MoveableShape.



MoveableShape Class



Shapelcon Class



```

46 L
47
48     private final int width;
49     private final int height;
50     private final MoveableShape[] shapes;
51 }
52

```