Transaction Processing Platforms	7,936	7,974	(0.5)	1.4

* Recast to reflect segment changes.

** 2019 results were impacted by Red Hat purchase accounting.

Cloud & Cognitive Software revenue increased in 2019 compared to the prior year with strong results from the contribution of Red Hat beginning in the third quarter. Cloud & Data Platforms, which includes Red Hat, had strong double-digit growth as reported and adjusted for currency driven by the addition of RHEL and OpenShift and the continued execution of the combined Red Hat and IBM hybrid cloud strategy. Within Cognitive Applications, the increase was driven by growth in Security and industry verticals such as IoT. Transaction Processing Platforms declined year to year as reported, but grew adjusted for currency with performance reflecting the ongoing investment in IBM platforms and the timing of larger transactions that were tied to client business volumes and buying cycles. Within