

Amortization of prior service costs/(credits)	13	(9)	NM
Curtailments/settlements	52	41	28.4
Other costs	18	28	(37.9)
Total non-operating costs/(income)	\$ 1,123	\$ 615	82.5 %
Total retirement-related plans—cost	\$ 2,617	\$ 2,072	26.3 %

NM—Not meaningful

Total pre-tax retirement-related plan cost increased by \$545 million compared to 2019, primarily driven by lower expected returns on plan assets (\$744 million) and an increase in recognized actuarial losses (\$467 million), partially offset by lower interest costs (\$726 million).