

## USTH-BS3 – Web Security -Lab 02 – XSS Attacks (1,5 hours)

### A. Lecture revision

- XSS vulnerabilities in web applications and causes
- XSS types (Stored XSS, Reflected XSS, DOM-Based XSS).
- Defensive measures
  - + XSS filter
  - + XSS escape

### B. Lab 02 Content

#### 1. Stored XSS

- Read additional information about Stored XSS at: <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/stored>
- Create and activate an account with portswigger.net at <https://portswigger.net/users/register>
- Do the stored XSS lab at <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/stored/lab-html-context-nothing-encoded> (click at 'Access the lab' button and provide the email and password to log in)
- Open post to read and go down for comment section:
  - + Enter comment with a piece of JS code, such as "I am new to XSS <script>alert('Stored XSS');</script>...", name, email, website URL and click "Post Comment" button.
  - + Back to the page and you will see the the pop-up message 'Stored XSS' on screen and the message "Congratulations, you solved the lab!"
  - + Take the screenshot (with your entered information) and paste into the word result file as the evidence you've done the lab:

#### Leave a comment

Comment:

This is another test: <script>alert('Stored XSS');</script>...

Name:

ABC

Email:

abc@gmail.com

Website:

http://ptit.edu.vn

#### 2. Reflected XSS

- Read additional information about Reflected XSS at: <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/reflected>
- Do the reflected XSS lab at <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/reflected/lab-html-context-nothing-encoded>

- Take the screenshot (with your entered information) and paste into the word result file as the evidence you've done the lab.

### 3. DOM-based XSS

- Read additional information about DOM-based XSS at: <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/dom-based>
- Do the DOM-based XSS lab at <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/dom-based/lab-document-write-sink-inside-select-element>
- Take the screenshot (with your entered information) and paste into the word result file as the evidence you've done the lab.

### 4. Practice more XSS labs (Capture completed screenshots):

- <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/contexts/lab-event-handlers-and-href-attributes-blocked>
- <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/contexts/lab-javascript-url-some-characters-blocked>
- <https://portswigger.net/web-security/cross-site-scripting/exploiting/lab-perform-csrf>

### 5. Web/JavaScript/SQL vulnerability challenges

- Read about Web App Exploitation and Security Vulnerabilities at: <https://ctfacademy.github.io/web/index.htm#WebAppExploitation>
- Complete 3 Challenges (take Capture completed screenshots):
  - + <https://ctfacademy.github.io/web/challenge1/index.htm>
  - + <https://ctfacademy.github.io/web/challenge2/index.htm>
  - + <https://ctfacademy.github.io/web/challenge3/index.htm>