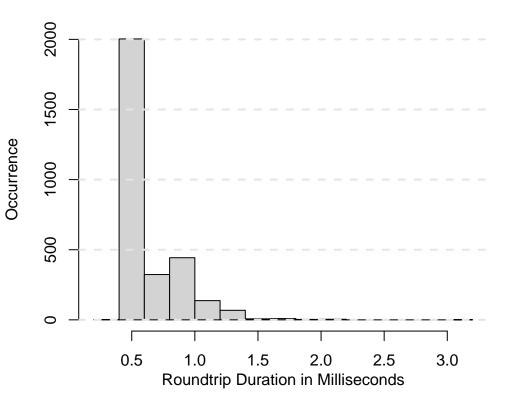
ipad-a13-bionic safari postMessageBlobCopy



1 Workers, 100 KiB, Shuffled Dispatch