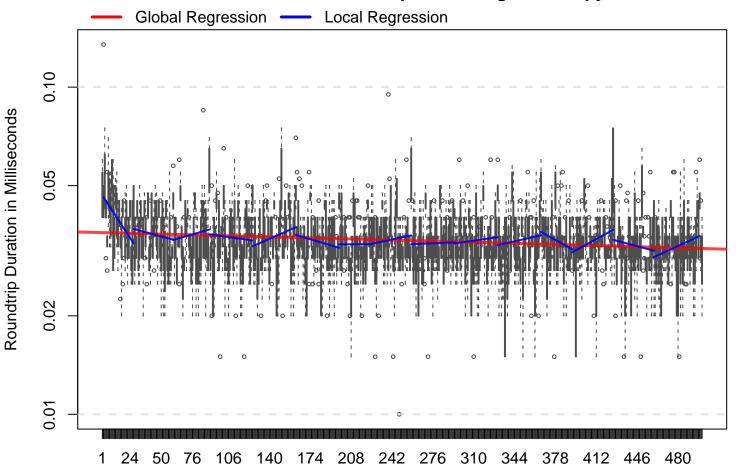
mac-mini-m1 chrome postMessageBlobCopy



Run 2 Workers, 10 KiB, Shuffled Dispatch