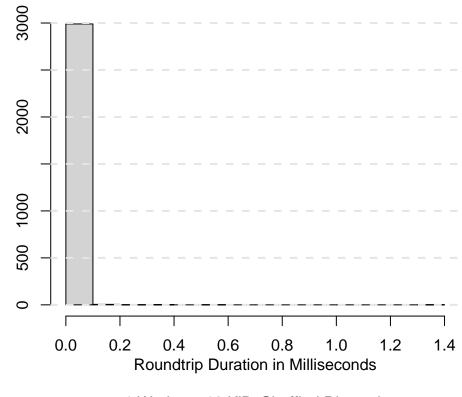
mac-mini-m1 chrome postMessageBlobCopy



Occurrence

1 Workers, 10 KiB, Shuffled Dispatch