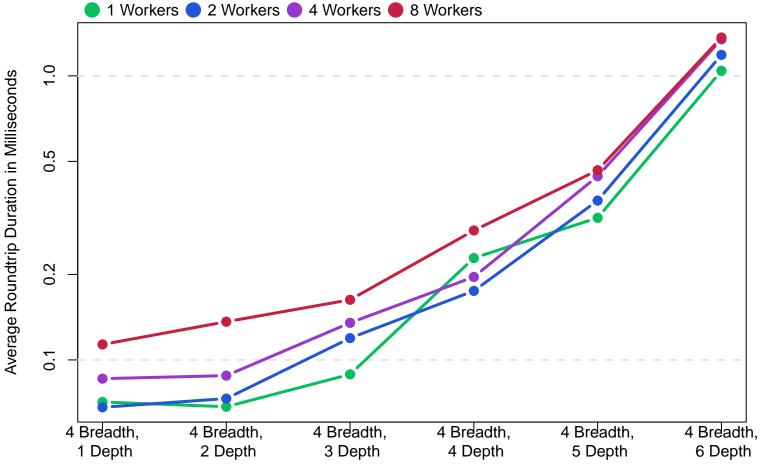
ipad-a13-bionic safari postMessageBinaryObject



Shuffled Dispatch