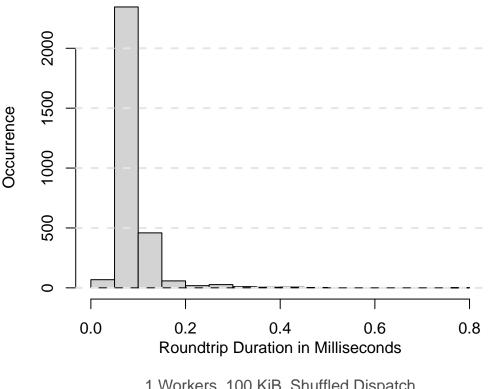
mac-mini-m1 chrome postMessageBlobCopy



1 Workers, 100 KiB, Shuffled Dispatch