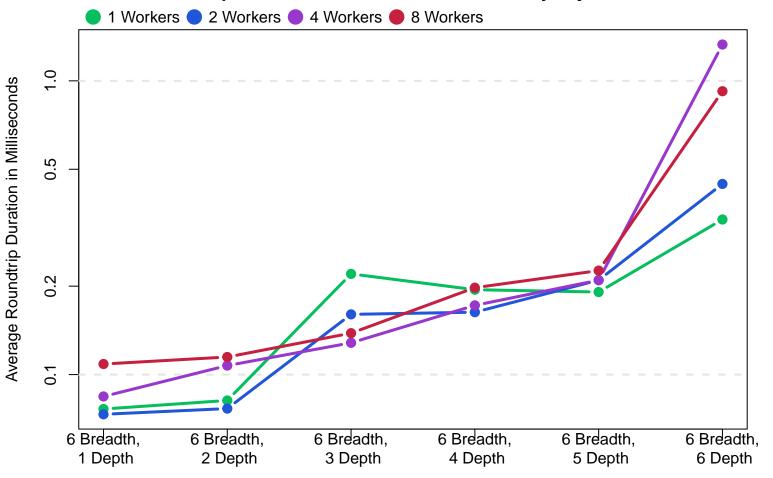
ipad-a13-bionic safari atomicsBinaryObject



Shuffled Dispatch