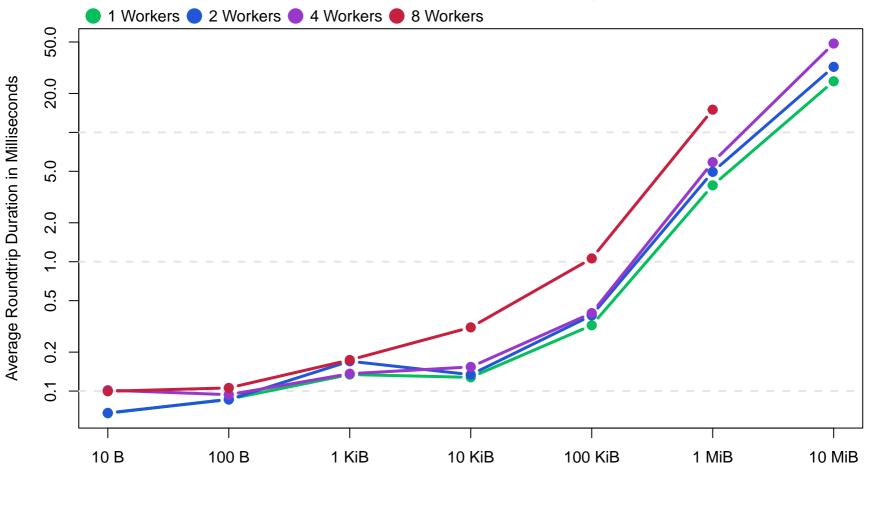
windows-i7-8565U chrome postMessageBlobCopy



Shuffled Dispatch