資料探勘-第一次作業

1. List the top 20 apps with the largest size. Present the app names and their size.

```
Top 20 Apps with the largest Size:
    App: Mini Golf King - Multiplayer Game, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
    App: Ultimate Tennis, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
4 App: Hungry Shark Evolution, Size: 100M, Size MB: 100.0
   App: SimCity BuildIt, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: Talking Babsy Baby: Baby Games, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: Draft Simulator for FUT 18, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: The Walking Dead: Our World, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: Stickman Legends: Shadow Wars, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: Post Bank, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: Car Crash III Beam DH Real Damage Simulator 2018, Size: 100M, Size MB: 100.0
12 App: Hungry Shark Evolution, Size: 100M, Size MB: 100.0
    App: Vi Trainer, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: Miami crime simulator, Size: 100M, Size MB: 100.0
   App: Gangster Town: Vice District, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
15
   App: Hungry Shark Evolution, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: Navi Radiography Pro, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
   App: Rope Hero: Vice Town, Size: 99M, Size MB: 99.0
18
19 App: Miami Crime Vice Town, Size: 99M, Size_MB: 99.0
20 App: My Talking Angela, Size: 99M, Size_MB: 99.0
21 App: music (CG), Size: 99M, Size_MB: 99.0
```

2. Check whether each attribute has missingness. For those attributes that have missingness, present the attribute names and their number of missing values. (15%)

根據程式的執行結果,以下欄位存在缺失值 (Missing Values):

```
Attributes with missing values and their counts:
Rating: 1474
Type: 1
Content Rating: 1
Current Ver: 8
Android Ver: 3
```

其餘欄位未出現缺失值或缺失筆數為 0。

因此,我們可以得知:

- Rating 為缺失值最多的欄位,共有 1474 筆。
- Type、Content Rating、Current Ver、Android Ver 也各別存在少量缺失值。

這些資訊可作為後續處理缺失值(如刪除、插補或預設值替代)的依據。

3.Let's focus on the attribute "Rating".

```
==== Before Cleaning =====
    Rating column describe:
2
3
    count
              9367.000000
                4.193338
4
    mean
5
    std
                0.537431
                1.000000
6
    min
7
    25%
                4.000000
8
    50%
                4.300000
9
    75%
                4.500000
10
               19.000000
    max
11
    Name: Rating, dtype: float64
12
    [Before] Mean: 4.193338315362443
13
14
    [Before] IQR: 0.5 (Q1=4.0, Q3=4.5)
    [Before] Std: 0.5374313031477587
15
16
17
    ==== Potential anomalies (before correction) =====
18
                                        App Rating
           Learn To Draw Kawaii Characters
19
    15
                                                3.2
20
    23
                    Mcqueen Coloring pages
                                                NaN
    87
             RST - Sale of cars on the PCT
21
                                                3.2
                 Wrinkles and rejuvenation
22
    113
                                                NaN
                    Manicure - nail design
23
    123
                                                NaN
24
    . . .
                                                . . .
    10824
25
                                  Cardio-FR
                                                NaN
    10825
26
                         Naruto & Boruto FR
                                                NaN
27
    10831
                 payermonstationnement.fr
                                                NaN
28
    10835
                                   FR Forms
                                                NaN
    10838
                    Parkinson Exercices FR
                                                NaN
29
30
31
    [1978 rows x 2 columns]
32
    ==== After Cleaning & Correction =====
33
    Rating column describe:
34
    count
              8863.000000
35
36
    mean
                4.277446
    std
                0.357696
37
    min
                3.300000
38
39
    25%
                4.100000
40
    50%
                4.300000
41
    75%
                4.500000
                 5.000000
42
    Name: Rating, dtype: float64
43
    [After] Mean: 4.2774455601940655
45
    [After] IQR: 0.4000000000000036 (Q1=4.1, Q3=4.5)
     [After] Std: 0.3576960187482453
```

(1) Calculate its mean, IQR, and standard deviation. (10%)

```
1 根據程式執行後的 **Before Cleaning** 統計資訊,計算結果如下:
2
3 **平均值 (Mean):** 4.193338315362443
```

```
**四分位距(IQR):** 0.5
*Q1 = 4.0
Q3 = 4.5
**標準差(Std):** 0.5374313031477587
```

(2) Identify and report anomalies and/or errors in it. What would you do to make necessary corrections for it? (15%)

1. 異常值或錯誤值的判定

- 從統計摘要可見,Rating 最小值為 1.0,最大值竟達 19.0,遠超過合理的評分上限(通常為 5.0)。
- 此外也有部分資料顯示 NaN 或其他可能不合理之值。
- 綜合業務邏輯和 IQR 規則後,我們將「大於 5 或小於 1」的分數視為不合理,也將某些空白、無法轉成數值的 Rating 標記為缺失值(NaN)。

2. 更正方式

- 將判定為異常或不合理的 Rating 值改成 NaN(或於清理中予以刪除),即在程式中 df.loc[~condition_final, "Rating"] = np.nan 所示。
- 之後再進行統計計算時,就會先排除這些不合理的值。

(3) Following (2) after corrections being made, re-calculate the mean, IQR, and standard deviation. (15%)

根據 After Cleaning & Correction 統計資訊,排除或修正異常值後得到:

• 平均值 (Mean): 4.2774455601940655

• 四分位距 (IQR): 0.4000000000000036

• Q1 = 4.1

• Q3 = 4.5

•標準差 (Std): 0.3576960187482453

可觀察到異常值清除後,

- 平均值稍微上升至約 4.28;
- •標準差縮小到約 0.358,

顯示資料整體分布更加集中,且不合邏輯的極端值已被排除。

4. Let's focus on the chi-square test.

(1) Check online. What are the assumptions and limitations of the chisquare test?(15%) 1. 資料必須是類別型 (categorical data):

例如「Rating≥4:是/否」、「Price≥100:是/否」等,才能用卡方檢定。

2. 隨機且獨立抽樣 (independence):

每個觀察值應該來自獨立樣本,彼此不應相關或重複。

- 3. 理論次數 (expected frequencies) 不能過低:
 - 一般建議每個儲格的期望次數不小於 5,或至少 80% 以上的儲格不小於 5。
- 4. 僅能用於判斷「是否有關聯」,不能解釋因果:

卡方檢定只顯示兩個變數之間有沒有關聯,並無法告訴我們誰影響誰,或影響程度的大小。

(2) Use the chi-square test to investigate the following: whether the ratings≥4 or not is associated with whether the price≥100 or not. Report on your test results. What is your conclusion? (20%)

```
Contingency table:
   Price_100+ False True
3 Rating_4+
4 False
              3459
                      13
   True
              7362 7
   Chi-square test statistic: 8.54722541926516
   p-value: 0.003460492769636125
8 Degrees of freedom: 1
   Expected frequencies:
10 [[3.46559469e+03 6.40531316e+00]
   [7.35540531e+03 1.35946868e+01]]
11
12
13 檢定結果: p-value < 0.05, 拒絕虛無假設(H0)
14 → 推論:Rating≥4 與 Price≥100 之間具有統計上的關聯
```

結論:

根據卡方檢定結果(p-value < 0.05),我們拒絕「評分≥4 與價格≥100 之間獨立」的虛無假設,表示在統計上這兩個變數有顯著關聯。從觀察值可看到,價格較高(≥100)的應用程式中,評分≥4 的比例相對較低;而價格較低(<100)的應用程式則有較高比例達到評分≥4。

換句話說,根據這份資料,價格是否 ≥100 與應用程式評分是否 ≥4 並非獨立,二者之間存在某種程度的負向關聯:價格越高的應用,越不容易有高評分。當然,這只是統計上的關聯,並不代表兩者必然存在因果關係。