## 資料探勘-第一次作業

1. List the top 20 apps with the largest size. Present the app names and their size.

```
Top 20 Apps with the largest Size:
    App: Mini Golf King - Multiplayer Game, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
3 App: Ultimate Tennis, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
4 App: Hungry Shark Evolution, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
5 App: SimCity BuildIt, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
6 App: Talking Babsy Baby: Baby Games, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
    App: Draft Simulator for FUT 18, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
    App: The Walking Dead: Our World, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
9 App: Stickman Legends: Shadow Wars, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
10 App: Post Bank, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
11 App: Car Crash III Beam DH Real Damage Simulator 2018, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
12 App: Hungry Shark Evolution, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
    App: Vi Trainer, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
App: Miami crime simulator, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
App: Gangster Town: Vice District, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
16 App: Hungry Shark Evolution, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
17 App: Navi Radiography Pro, Size: 100M, Size_MB: 100.0
App: Rope Hero: Vice Town, Size: 99M, Size_MB: 99.0

App: Miami Crime Vice Town, Size: 00M, Size: 100
    App: Miami Crime Vice Town, Size: 99M, Size_MB: 99.0
20 App: My Talking Angela, Size: 99M, Size_MB: 99.0
21 App: music (CG), Size: 99M, Size_MB: 99.0
```

# 2. Check whether each attribute has missingness. For those attributes that have missingness, present the attribute names and their number of missing values. (15%)

根據程式的執行結果,以下欄位存在缺失值(Missing Values):

```
Attributes with missing values and their counts:
Rating: 1474
Type: 1
Content Rating: 1
Current Ver: 8
Android Ver: 3
```

其餘欄位未出現缺失值或缺失筆數為 0。

因此,我們可以得知:

- Rating 為缺失值最多的欄位,共有 1474 筆。
- Type、Content Rating、Current Ver、Android Ver 也各別存在少量缺失值。

這些資訊可作為後續處理缺失值(如刪除、插補或預設值替代)的依據。

### 3.Let's focus on the attribute "Rating".

```
1 ===== Before Cleaning =====
2 Rating column describe:
   count 9367.000000
             4.193338
   mean
             0.537431
   std
6 min
             1.000000
7 25%
             4.000000
        4.500000
19.000000
             4.300000
8 50%
   75%
9
10
   max
11 Name: Rating, dtype: float64
13 [Before] Mean: 4.193338315362443
14 [Before] IQR: 0.5 (Q1=4.0, Q3=4.5)
   [Before] Std: 0.5374313031477587
16
17 ===== Potential anomalies (before correction) =====
                                  App Rating
18
       Learn To Draw Kawaii Characters 3.2
19 15
                Mcqueen Coloring pages
   23
                                         NaN
20
21 87
           RST - Sale of cars on the PCT
```

```
22 113 Wrinkles and rejuvenation
                                             NaN
23 123
                Manicure - nail design
                                             NaN
Cardio-FR
26 10825 Naruto & Boruto FR
27 10831 payermonstationnement.fr
28 10835
                               Cardio-FR
                                             NaN
                                             NaN
                                             NaN
28 10835 FR Forms
29 10838 Parkinson Exercices FR
                                             NaN
                                             NaN
30
31 [1978 rows x 2 columns]
33
    ==== After Cleaning & Correction =====
34 Rating column describe:
35 count 8863.000000
36 mean
              4.277446
              0.357696
37 std
               3.300000
38
    min
              4.100000
39 25%
           4.300000
4.500000
40 50%
41 75%
              5.000000
42 max
43
    Name: Rating, dtype: float64
    [After] Mean: 4.2774455601940655
45 [After] IQR: 0.400000000000036 (Q1=4.1, Q3=4.5)
46 [After] Std: 0.3576960187482453
```

### (1) Calculate its mean, IQR, and standard deviation. (10%)

```
根據程式執行後的 **Before Cleaning** 統計資訊,計算結果如下:

**平均值 (Mean):** 4.193338315362443

**四分位距 (IQR):** 0.5

**四分位距 (IQR):** 0.5

***標準差 (Std):** 0.5374313031477587
```

## (2) Identify and report anomalies and/or errors in it. What would you do to make necessary corrections for it? (15%)

#### 1. 異常值或錯誤值的判定

- 從統計摘要可見,Rating 最小值為 1.0,最大值竟達 19.0,遠超過合理的評分上限(通常為 5.0)。
- 此外也有部分資料顯示 NaN 或其他可能不合理之值。
- 綜合業務邏輯和 IQR 規則後,我們將「大於 5 或小於 1」的分數視為不合理,也將某些空白、無法轉成數值的 Rating 標記為缺失值(NaN)。

#### 2. 更正方式

- •將判定為異常或不合理的 Rating 值改成 NaN(或於清理中予以刪除),即在程式中 df.loc[~condition\_final, "Rating"] = np.nan 所示。
- 之後再進行統計計算時,就會先排除這些不合理的值。

## (3) Following (2) after corrections being made, re-calculate the mean, IQR, and standard deviation. (15%)

根據 After Cleaning & Correction 統計資訊,排除或修正異常值後得到:

- 平均值 (Mean): 4.2774455601940655
- •四分位距 (IQR): 0.4000000000000036
- Q1 = 4.1
- Q3 = 4.5
- ・標準差 (Std): 0.3576960187482453

可觀察到異常值清除後,

• 平均值稍微上升至約 4.28;

• 標準差縮小到約 0.358,

顯示資料整體分布更加集中,且不合邏輯的極端值已被排除。

### 4. Let's focus on the chi-square test.

- (1) Check online. What are the assumptions and limitations of the chi-square test?(15%)
- 1 資料必須是類別型 (categorical data):

例如「Rating≥4:是/否」、「Price≥100:是/否」等,才能用卡方檢定。

2. 隨機且獨立抽樣 (independence):

每個觀察值應該來自獨立樣本,彼此不應相關或重複。

- 3. 理論次數 (expected frequencies) 不能過低:
  - 一般建議每個儲格的期望次數不小於 5,或至少 80% 以上的儲格不小於 5。
- 4 僅能用於判斷「是否有關聯」,不能解釋因果:

卡方檢定只顯示兩個變數之間有沒有關聯,並無法告訴我們誰影響誰,或影響程度的大小。

(2) Use the chi-square test to investigate the following: whether the ratings≧4 or not is associated with whether the price≧100 or not. Report on your test results. What is your conclusion? (20%)

```
1 Contingency table:
2 Price_100+ False True
3 Rating_4+
4 False 3459 13
5 True 7362 7
6 Chi-square test statistic: 8.54722541926516
7 p-value: 0.003460492769636125
8 Degrees of freedom: 1
Expected frequencies:
10 [[3.46559469e+03 6.40531316e+00]
11 [7.35540531e+03 1.35946868e+01]]
12
13 檢定結果: p-value < 0.05, 拒絕虛無假設(H0)
14 → 推論: Rating≥4 與 Price≥100 之間具有統計上的關聯
```

#### 結論:

根據卡方檢定結果(p-value < 0.05),我們拒絕「評分≧4 與價格≧100 之間獨立」的虛無假設,表示在統計上這兩個變數有顯著關聯。從觀察值可看到,價格較高(≥100)的應用程式中,評分≥4 的比例相對較低;而價格較低(<100)的應用程式則有較高比例達到評分≥4。

換句話說,根據這份資料,價格是否 ≥100 與應用程式評分是否 ≥4 並非獨立,二者之間存在某種程度的負向關聯:價格越高的應用,越不容易有高評分。當然,這只是統計上的關聯,並不代表兩者必然存在因果關係。