

# # Product Requirements Document: V1 – Spaced Repetition App with Discord Integration

**\*\*Version:\*\*** 1.1 (Updated for Levenshtein distance)

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## **\*\*1. Introduction & Goal\*\***

This document outlines the requirements for the first version (V1) of a web-based, Anki-style spaced repetition learning application. The primary goal of V1 is to provide core flashcard and deck management, a functional web-based study interface using a spaced repetition algorithm, and a unique, proactive Discord bot integration for reviewing cards via direct messages. The V1 should be simple enough for a beginner-intermediate developer to build but impressive enough to showcase the core value proposition.

## **\*\*2. Overall Scope (V1)\*\***

### **\*\*2.1. IN Scope for V1:\*\***

- \* **\*\*Authentication:\*\*** Google Social Login only.
- \* **\*\*Flashcards:\*\*** Front/Back text fields only. Manual creation + CSV import. Basic edit/delete.
- \* **\*\*Decks:\*\*** Private user decks. CRUD operations (Create, Rename, View, Delete) + adding cards.
- \* **\*\*Spaced Repetition System (SRS):\*\*** Implementation of SM-2 algorithm (or simpler fallback). Fixed default parameters. 4-button rating (Again/Hard/Good/Easy) \*in the web app only\*.
- \* **\*\*Web Study Interface:\*\*** Standard reveal/rate flow. Session summary page/modal.
- \* **\*\*Discord Account Linking:\*\*** Secure connection via Discord OAuth flow initiated from the web app.
- \* **\*\*Discord Bot Triggering:\*\*** Backend scheduler checks for due cards (in enabled decks) and triggers bot messages.
- \* **\*\*Discord Deck Configuration:\*\*** Users can enable/disable Discord reviews per deck via web app settings.
- \* **\*\*Discord Proactive Review:\*\*** Bot sends due card (Front) via DM.
- \* **\*\*Discord Correctness Check:\*\*** Bot checks user's reply answer using **\*\*string distance algorithms\*\*** (specifically Levenshtein distance, e.g., using the `leven` library) to determine similarity.
- \* **\*\*Discord SRS Update:\*\*** Bot provides Correct/Incorrect feedback in DM. Bot notifies web app backend API to update card's SRS state, assuming "Good" for correct and "Again" for incorrect.
- \* **\*\*Technology Stack:\*\*** React (Frontend), Node.js/Express (Backend), PostgreSQL (Database), discord.js (Discord Bot Library).

### **\*\*2.2. OUT of Scope for V1:\*\***

- \* Traditional email/password authentication, password reset, profile management.
- \* Advanced card formatting (images, audio, rich text, tags).
- \* Deck sharing, public decks, deck nesting (sub-decks).
- \* User configuration of SRS parameters.

- \* AI/LLM-based correctness checking for Discord replies.
- \* User input for SRS difficulty rating (Hard/Easy) via Discord.
- \* General LLM/chatbot conversational capabilities for the Discord bot.
- \* User commands to interact with the bot (e.g., fetch cards on demand).
- \* Detailed statistics or progress tracking beyond session summary.

### \*\*3. Functional Requirements (V1)\*\*

#### \*\*3.1. User Authentication & Management\*\*

- \* \*\*FR-AUTH-1:\*\* System shall allow users to register and log in exclusively via Google Social Login (OAuth 2.0).
- \* \*\*FR-AUTH-2:\*\* Upon successful Google authentication, the system shall create a user account if one does not exist for the given Google ID, or log in the existing user.
- \* \*\*FR-AUTH-3:\*\* The system shall maintain user sessions after login.

#### \*\*3.2. Flashcards\*\*

- \* \*\*FR-CARD-1:\*\* System shall allow logged-in users to create flashcards with 'Front Text' and 'Back Text' within a specific deck.
- \* \*\*FR-CARD-2:\*\* System shall allow logged-in users to import flashcards into a specific deck from a CSV file.
  - \* \*\*FR-CARD-2.1:\*\* The CSV format shall be two columns (e.g., 'Column A: Front Text', 'Column B: Back Text'). The system should handle or specify handling for a header row.
  - \* \*\*FR-CARD-2.2:\*\* The system shall provide feedback on the success or failure (with reasons, if possible) of the CSV import process.
- \* \*\*FR-CARD-3:\*\* System shall allow logged-in users to edit the Front and Back text of their existing flashcards.
- \* \*\*FR-CARD-4:\*\* System shall allow logged-in users to delete their existing flashcards.

#### \*\*3.3. Decks\*\*

- \* \*\*FR-DECK-1:\*\* System shall allow logged-in users to create new, private decks, requiring at least a Deck Name.
- \* \*\*FR-DECK-2:\*\* System shall display a list of the logged-in user's decks.
- \* \*\*FR-DECK-3:\*\* System shall allow logged-in users to rename their existing decks.
- \* \*\*FR-DECK-4:\*\* System shall allow logged-in users to delete their existing decks (this should likely delete all cards within that deck as well, or provide a warning).
- \* \*\*FR-DECK-5:\*\* All decks created by a user shall only be accessible by that user.

#### \*\*3.4. Spaced Repetition System (SRS)\*\*

- \* \*\*FR-SRS-1:\*\* The system shall implement the Anki SM-2 algorithm

(or a documented simpler alternative like exponential backoff) to schedule card reviews.

\* \*\*FR-SRS-2:\*\* When a card is reviewed in the \*web application\*, the system shall use the user's rating (Again, Hard, Good, Easy) to calculate the next review date, interval, and potentially ease factor according to the chosen algorithm.

\* \*\*FR-SRS-3:\*\* The SRS algorithm shall use hardcoded, sensible default parameters.

\* \*\*FR-SRS-4:\*\* When a card is reviewed via \*Discord\*, the system shall update the card's SRS state based on a simple Correct/Incorrect outcome (mapping to "Good" / "Again" respectively).

### **\*\*3.5. Web Application Study Interface\*\***

\* \*\*FR-WEBSTUDY-1:\*\* System shall allow users to initiate a study session for a specific deck.

\* \*\*FR-WEBSTUDY-2:\*\* During a study session, the system shall present one due card at a time, initially showing only the Front Text.

\* \*\*FR-WEBSTUDY-3:\*\* The system shall provide a mechanism (e.g., button) for the user to reveal the Back Text of the current card.

\* \*\*FR-WEBSTUDY-4:\*\* After revealing the Back Text, the system shall present four distinct options for the user to rate their recall difficulty: "Again", "Hard", "Good", "Easy".

\* \*\*FR-WEBSTUDY-5:\*\* Upon the user selecting a rating, the system shall record the review, update the card's SRS state via FR-SRS-2, and fetch the next due card for the session.

\* \*\*FR-WEBSTUDY-6:\*\* Upon completion of all due cards in the session (or user manually exiting), the system shall display a session summary screen indicating the number of cards reviewed.

### **\*\*3.6. Discord Integration\*\***

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-1:\*\* System shall provide an interface in the web application (e.g., Settings page) for users to initiate linking their Discord account via Discord OAuth 2.0.

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-2:\*\* System shall securely store the necessary Discord User ID upon successful OAuth linkage to associate the web app user with their Discord identity.

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-3:\*\* System shall include a backend scheduler process that periodically checks for cards due for review for users with linked Discord accounts.

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-3.1:\*\* The scheduler shall only consider cards belonging to decks explicitly enabled for Discord review by the user.

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-4:\*\* System shall allow users to enable or disable Discord reviews on a per-deck basis through the web application interface.

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-5:\*\* When the backend scheduler identifies a due card for Discord review, it shall trigger the Discord bot component.

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-6:\*\* The Discord bot shall send a Direct Message (DM) to the linked user containing the Front Text of the due card (and potentially the Deck Name).

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-7:\*\* The Discord bot shall listen for replies to its

review DMs.

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-8:\*\* Upon receiving a reply, the bot shall normalize the user's answer text and the card's correct Back Text (e.g., lowercase, trim whitespace) and compare them using the \*\*Levenshtein distance algorithm\*\* (e.g., via the `leven` library). It shall determine correctness by checking if the \*\*normalized similarity derived from the distance\*\* (e.g.,  $1 - \text{distance} / \text{max\_length}$ ) meets a predefined threshold (e.g., 0.8).

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-9:\*\* The Discord bot shall provide feedback in the DM based on the comparison:

- \* If Correct (similarity meets or exceeds threshold): Reply with positive confirmation (e.g., "✅ Correct!").

- \* If Incorrect (similarity below threshold): Reply indicating incorrectness and \*\*show the correct Back Text\*\*.

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-10:\*\* The Discord bot shall make an authenticated API call to the web application backend after processing the user's reply.

- \* \*\*FR-DISCORD-10.1:\*\* The API call payload shall include the card identifier and the outcome (Correct/Incorrect).

\* \*\*FR-DISCORD-11:\*\* The web application backend shall expose an API endpoint to receive review outcomes from the Discord bot and update the corresponding card's SRS state according to FR-SRS-4.

#### \*\*4. Key User Flows (V1)\*\*

##### \*\*4.1. New User Onboarding & First Deck/Card\*\*

1. \*\*User:\*\* Navigates to the application's homepage/landing page URL.
2. \*\*System:\*\* Displays the landing page, highlighting the app's features and a prominent "Login with Google" button.
3. \*\*User:\*\* Clicks the "Login with Google" button.
4. \*\*System:\*\* Redirects the user to Google's OAuth consent screen.
5. \*\*User:\*\* Logs into their Google account (if not already logged in) and approves the application's request for basic profile information.
6. \*\*System:\*\* Google redirects the user back to the application's specified callback URL, providing an authorization code.
7. \*\*System (Backend):\*\* Exchanges the authorization code, retrieves user info, creates/logs in the user, establishes a session.
8. \*\*System (Frontend):\*\* Redirects the user to their main dashboard page (likely empty initially).
9. \*\*User:\*\* Clicks a "Create New Deck" button.
10. \*\*System:\*\* Presents a simple form asking for the Deck Name.
11. \*\*User:\*\* Enters a Deck Name and submits.
12. \*\*System (Backend):\*\* Creates a new deck record associated with the user.
13. \*\*System (Frontend):\*\* Displays the newly created deck with options ("Add Card", "Study", etc.).
14. \*\*User:\*\* Clicks the "Add Card" button for the new deck.
15. \*\*System:\*\* Presents a form with "Front Text" and "Back Text" fields.
16. \*\*User:\*\* Enters text for Front and Back and submits.

17. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** Creates a new card record associated with the deck, initializing its SRS state.
18. **\*\*System (Frontend):\*\*** Confirms card creation.

#### **\*\*4.2. Web App Study Session\*\***

1. **\*\*User:\*\*** Logs in, navigates to their list of decks.
2. **\*\*System:\*\*** Displays decks, possibly indicating due card counts.
3. **\*\*User:\*\*** Clicks "Study" on a deck with due cards.
4. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** Fetches the next due card for the session.
5. **\*\*System (Frontend):\*\*** Displays the study interface showing only the card's Front Text and a "Show Answer" button.
6. **\*\*User:\*\*** Reads prompt, recalls answer, clicks "Show Answer".
7. **\*\*System (Frontend):\*\*** Reveals the Back Text. Displays rating buttons: "Again", "Hard", "Good", "Easy".
8. **\*\*User:\*\*** Clicks the appropriate rating button.
9. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** Receives card ID and rating. Updates card's SRS data. Fetches the next due card.
10. **\*\*System (Frontend):\*\*** If another card is due, repeats from step 5.
11. **\*\*System (Frontend):\*\*** If no more cards are due, navigates to the Session Summary screen.
12. **\*\*System:\*\*** Displays summary (e.g., cards reviewed). Provides navigation options.

#### **\*\*4.3. CSV Card Import\*\***

1. **\*\*User:\*\*** Logs in, navigates to a specific deck's settings/management page.
2. **\*\*System:\*\*** Shows deck options, including "Import Cards from CSV". May show format instructions.
3. **\*\*User:\*\*** Clicks "Import Cards from CSV".
4. **\*\*System:\*\*** Presents a file upload input.
5. **\*\*User:\*\*** Selects a correctly formatted `.csv` file. Clicks "Upload" / "Import".
6. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** Receives file, parses CSV, creates new card records for valid rows, associates them with the deck, initializes SRS state. Handles errors.
7. **\*\*System (Frontend):\*\*** Displays feedback (success count, errors/skipped rows). Updates deck's card count.

#### **\*\*4.4. Connecting Discord Account\*\***

1. **\*\*User:\*\*** Logs in, navigates to the web app's "Settings" / "Integrations" page.
2. **\*\*System:\*\*** Displays a "Connect Discord Account" button.
3. **\*\*User:\*\*** Clicks "Connect Discord Account".
4. **\*\*System:\*\*** Redirects user to Discord OAuth2 authorization URL with necessary scopes.
5. **\*\*User:\*\*** Sees Discord consent screen, clicks "Authorize".
6. **\*\*System (Discord):\*\*** Redirects user back to the web app's callback URL with an authorization code.
7. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** Receives code, exchanges it for tokens, fetches Discord User ID, securely stores User ID associated with the



web app user account.

8. **\*\*System (Frontend):\*\*** Displays confirmation (e.g., "Discord account connected as [Username]!") and potentially updates button text to "Disconnect...".

#### **\*\*4.5. Enabling Discord Reviews for a Deck\*\***

1. **\*\*User:\*\*** Logs in, navigates to a specific deck's settings page.
2. **\*\*System:\*\*** Displays deck settings, including a toggle/checkbox "Enable Discord Reviews for this Deck" (may be disabled if Discord not linked).
3. **\*\*User:\*\*** Clicks the toggle/checkbox to enable.
4. **\*\*System (Frontend):\*\*** Updates UI state, sends API request to backend.
5. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** Receives request, updates deck record setting `discord\_review\_enabled = true`.
6. **\*\*(Later) User:\*\*** Clicks toggle/checkbox again to disable.
7. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** Updates flag to `discord\_review\_enabled = false`.

#### **\*\*4.6. Discord Review Interaction\*\***

1. **\*\*System (Backend Scheduler):\*\*** Runs periodically. Queries DB for due cards for users with linked Discord and `discord\_review\_enabled=true` on the deck.
2. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** If due cards found, selects one or more per user, retrieves details (Front, Back, CardID, DeckName, DiscordUserID). Sends task(s) to Discord Bot service.
3. **\*\*System (Discord Bot):\*\*** Receives task(s). Finds user via Discord User ID. Manages sending prompts one at a time per user.
4. **\*\*System (Discord Bot):\*\*** Sends DM: `Time to review! Deck: [Deck Name]\n\nFRONT: [Card Front Text]`. Stores `card\_id` and `Back Text` associated with this active prompt/user.
5. **\*\*User:\*\*** Receives DM, replies with answer text (e.g., `Vienna`).
6. **\*\*System (Discord Bot):\*\*** Receives reply. Retrieves stored `card\_id` and `Back Text` for the active prompt.
7. **\*\*System (Discord Bot):\*\*** Compares user reply text with stored Back Text using the **\*\*Levenshtein distance algorithm\*\*** to calculate similarity (after normalization).
8. **\*\*System (Discord Bot – Correct):\*\*** If calculated similarity meets or exceeds threshold:
  - \* Sends DM:  Correct!
  - \* Calls backend API (`POST /api/reviews/discord`) with `card\_id` and `outcome=correct`.
9. **\*\*System (Discord Bot – Incorrect):\*\*** If calculated similarity is below threshold:
  - \* Sends DM:  Incorrect. The answer was: [Correct Back Text]
  - \* Calls backend API (`POST /api/reviews/discord`) with `card\_id` and `outcome=incorrect`.
10. **\*\*System (Backend):\*\*** API endpoint receives call. Updates card's SRS state based on `outcome` (mapping to "Good" or "Again"). Records review event.
11. **\*\*System (Discord Bot):\*\*** Clears state for the completed prompt.

If more cards are queued for the user, sends the next prompt.

#### **\*\*5. Technology Stack (Proposed)\*\***

- \* **\*\*Frontend:\*\*** React
- \* **\*\*Backend:\*\*** Node.js with Express.js framework
- \* **\*\*Database:\*\*** PostgreSQL
- \* **\*\*Discord Bot:\*\*** discord.js library (for Node.js)
- \* **\*\*String Comparison Library:\*\*** `leven` (or similar maintained library for Levenshtein distance)
- \* **\*\*Deployment:\*\*** TBD (e.g., Heroku, Render, Vercel, AWS/GCP/Azure)

\*(Added specific mention of `leven` or similar library to tech stack)\*

#### **\*\*6. Non-Functional Requirements (V1 Considerations)\*\***

- \* **\*\*NFR-1 (Usability):\*\*** Interfaces (web and bot interaction) should be clean, intuitive, and easy to navigate for core V1 features.
- \* **\*\*NFR-2 (Reliability):\*\*** The SRS scheduling and Discord notification mechanism should function reliably under typical load for a small initial user base. Basic error handling should be implemented.
- \* **\*\*NFR-3 (Security):\*\*** User data (Google profile info, Discord ID, card content) must be handled securely. Standard practices for web security (HTTPS, input validation, secure session management, secure API authentication between bot/backend) must be followed. Passwords are not stored due to Social Login only.
- \* **\*\*NFR-4 (Performance):\*\*** Basic operations (loading decks, studying cards, bot responses) should feel responsive. Database queries should be reasonably efficient.