1.

The function is an injective function

2.

$$B = \{ 'x', 'y', 'z' \}$$

The function is a surjective function

3.

$$B = \{'x', 'w', 'y', 'z'\}$$

$$f = \{('a', 'z'), ('c', 'x'), ('d', 'w'), ('b', 'y')\}$$

The function is a bijective function

The inverse function is {('x', 'c'), ('w', 'd'), ('y', 'b'), ('z', 'a')}

4.

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5\}$$

The function is an injective function

5.

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

The function is an injective function

6.

$$B = \{1, 2, 3\}$$

$$f = \{('b', 1), ('a', 2), ('d', 2), ('c', 3)\}$$

The function is a surjective function

7.

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

The function is a bijective function

The inverse function is {(2, 'd'), (1, 'b'), (3, 'c'), (4, 'a')}

8.

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

Just a function

9.

$$B = \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

Sorry, not a function