

**i**

**í**

**u, aw**

**ú**

**ih, iy, ay**

Muftí, Sulţán, Qum

**dh, ɖ**

**th**

Ḥadíth, ‘Uthmán, kawthar

Riɖá, Riɖván, Faɖl

like 'ah' in **f**ather or **p**a

like 'a' in **c**at or **m**ad

like 'ee' in **t**ree or **b**ee

like 'eh' in **b**ed or **m**et

like 'oo' in **sh**oe or **bl**ue

like 'oh' in **m**ow or **t**oe

like 'oh' in **m**ow or **t**oe

like 'ay' in **s**ay

as 's'

as 'z'

Ḥadīth, ‘Uthmán, kawthar

Riḍá, Riḍván, Faḍl

Dhabíḥ, Adhán

as 'z'

as 's'

as 'z'