### **Tutorial 8**

Research Methods for Politcal Science A

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1 & 2 December 2020

### Outline

- 1. Hypothesis Testing
- 2. T-Test

In general parlance:

When claiming a causal effect we want to ensure that the mean of our sample is indeed different to that of the population.

We therefore test whether we can reject the  $H_0$  which states that:

$$H_0$$
:  $\mu = \bar{x}$ 

However in real life we often expect a directional effect. Our dependent variable either increases or decreases our independent variable.

$$\mathsf{H}_1$$
:  $\mu > \bar{x}$  or  $\mathsf{H}_1$ :  $\mu < \bar{x}$ 

Our Hypothesis is then the alternative hypothesis  $\mathsf{H}_1$ :

$$H_1$$
:  $\mu \neq \bar{x}$ 

When deciding whether we can reject our  $H_0$  we choose a level of significance ( $\alpha$ )

The most common levels are  $\alpha = 5\%$  and  $\alpha = 1\%$ .

#### T-Test

To test whether we can reject our  $H_0$  we can use a t-test.

$$t = rac{ar{X} - \mu}{\hat{\sigma} / \sqrt{n}}$$

 $\bar{X} = \text{sample mean}$ 

 $\mu = \text{population mean (hypothesised)}$ 

 $\hat{\sigma} = {\sf sample \ std. \ deviation}$ 

n = observation

### **T-Test Manually**

```
set.seed(1592)
pop <- rnorm(10000, mean = 100, sd = 15)
# Create two samples
sample1 <- sample(pop, size = 75)</pre>
```

### **T-Test Manually**

```
t-test for sample 1 \bar{X} = \text{mean(sample1)} \mu = 100 \text{ (we hypothesis that the population mean is 100)} \hat{\sigma} = \text{sd(sample1)} \sqrt{n} = \sqrt{75} = \text{sqrt(nrow(sample1))} \text{df} = \text{n-1} = 74
```

### **T-Test Manually**

#### **Exercise**

Calculate the t-value for a sample with  $100\ observations.$ 

### **Testing the Null Hypothesis**

```
t.crit \leftarrow qt(p = 0.05/2, df = 74)
t.crit
## [1] -1.992543
t1.sample1 < t.crit
## [1] FALSE
t1.sample1 > t.crit*-1
## [1] FALSE
```

#### **Exercise**

Calculate the t-value for sample ?

Can we reject  $H_0$ ?

### **T-Test Table**

cum. prob	t.50	t.75	t.80	t <sub>.85</sub>	t.90	t.95	t.975	t .99	t .995	t .999	t .9995
one-tail	0.50	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005	0.001	0.0005
two-tails	1.00	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.002	0.001
df											
1	0.000	1.000	1.376	1.963	3.078	6.314	12.71	31.82	63.66	318.31	636.62
2	0.000	0.816	1.061	1.386	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	22.327	31.599
3	0.000	0.765	0.978	1.250	1.638	2.353	3.182	4.541	5.841	10.215	12.924
4	0.000	0.741	0.941	1.190	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	7.173	8.610
5	0.000	0.727	0.920	1.156	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	5.893	6.869
6	0.000	0.718	0.906	1.134	1.440	1.943	2.447	3.143	3.707	5.208	5.959
7	0.000	0.711	0.896	1.119	1.415	1.895	2.365	2.998	3.499	4.785	5.408
8	0.000	0.706	0.889	1.108	1.397	1.860	2.306	2.896	3.355	4.501	5.041
9	0.000	0.703	0.883	1.100	1.383	1.833	2.262	2.821	3.250	4.297	4.781
10	0.000	0.700	0.879	1.093	1.372	1.812	2.228	2.764	3.169	4.144	4.587
11	0.000	0.697	0.876	1.088	1.363	1.796	2.201	2.718	3.106	4.025	4.437
12 13	0.000	0.695	0.873	1.083	1.356	1.782	2.179	2.681	3.055	3.930	4.318
	0.000	0.694	0.870	1.079	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.852	4.221
14 15	0.000	0.692 0.691	0.868	1.076 1.074	1.345 1.341	1.761 1.753	2.145 2.131	2.624 2.602	2.977 2.947	3.787 3.733	4.140 4.073
16	0.000	0.690	0.865	1.074	1.337	1.753	2.131	2.583	2.947	3.686	4.073
17	0.000	0.689	0.863	1.069	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.646	3.965
18	0.000	0.688	0.862	1.067	1.330	1.734	2.110	2.552	2.878	3.610	3.922
19	0.000	0.688	0.861	1.066	1.328	1.729	2.093	2.539	2.861	3.579	3.883
20	0.000	0.687	0.860	1.064	1.325	1.725	2.086	2.528	2.845	3.552	3.850
21	0.000	0.686	0.859	1.063	1.323	1.721	2.080	2.518	2.831	3.527	3.819
22	0.000	0.686	0.858	1.061	1.321	1.717	2.074	2.508	2.819	3.505	3.792
23	0.000	0.685	0.858	1.060	1.319	1.714	2.069	2.500	2.807	3.485	3.768
24	0.000	0.685	0.857	1.059	1.318	1.711	2.064	2.492	2.797	3.467	3.745
25	0.000	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.316	1.708	2.060	2.485	2.787	3.450	3.725
26	0.000	0.684	0.856	1.058	1.315	1.706	2.056	2.479	2.779	3.435	3.707
27	0.000	0.684	0.855	1.057	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.421	3.690
28	0.000	0.683	0.855	1.056	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.408	3.674
29	0.000	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.396	3.659
30	0.000	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.310	1.697	2.042	2.457	2.750	3.385	3.646
40	0.000	0.681	0.851	1.050	1.303	1.684	2.021	2.423	2.704	3.307	3.551
60	0.000	0.679	0.848	1.045	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.232	3.460
80	0.000	0.678	0.846	1.043	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.374	2.639	3.195	3.416
100	0.000	0.677	0.845	1.042	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626	3.174	3.390
1000	0.000	0.675	0.842	1.037	1.282	1.646	1.962	2.330	2.581	3.098	3.300
Z	0.000	0.674	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.090	3.291
	0%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90% dence Le	95%	98%	99%	99.8%	99.9%

### **T-Test Table**

cum. prob	t.50	t.75	t.80	t.85	t.90	t .95	t .975	t .99	t.995	t .999	t .9995
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13	0.000	0.694	0.870	1.079	1.350	1.771	2.160	2.650	3.012	3.852	4.221
14	0.000	0.692	0.868	1.076	1.345	1.761	2.145	2.624	2.977	3.787	4.140
15	0.000	0.691	0.866	1.074	1.341	1.753	2.131	2.602	2.947	3.733	4.073
16	0.000	0.690	0.865	1.071	1.337	1.746	2.120	2.583	2.921	3.686	4.015
17	0.000	0.689	0.863	1.069	1.333	1.740	2.110	2.567	2.898	3.646	3.965
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28	0.000	0.684	0.855 0.855	1.057 1.056	1.314	1.703	2.052 2.048	2.473	2.771	3.421	3.690 3.674
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	0.000	0.683	0.854	1.055	1.311	1.699	2.045	2.462	2.756	3.396	
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1											
Z	0.000	0.674	0.842	1.036	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.090	3.291
L	0%	50%	60%	70%	80%	90%	95%	98%	99%	99.8%	99.9%
	Confidence Level										

#### T-Test

```
t_{sample} = 0.09 t_{critical} = 1.99 t_{sample} < t_{critical} 
ightarrow we fail to reject H_0
```

#### **Exercise**

### What is the critical value, if our sample has 500 observations?

cum. prob	t.50	t.75	t.80	t .85	t.90	t .95	t.975	t .99	t.995	t .999	t .9995
one-tail	0.50	0.25	0.20	0.15	0.10	0.05	0.025	0.01	0.005	0.001	0.0005
two-tails	1.00	0.50	0.40	0.30	0.20	0.10	0.05	0.02	0.01	0.002	0.001
df											
1	0.000	1.000	1.376	1.963	3.078	6.314	12.71	31.82	63.66	318.31	636.62
2	0.000	0.816	1.061	1.386	1.886	2.920	4.303	6.965	9.925	22.327	31.599
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4	0.000	0.741	0.941	1.190	1.533	2.132	2.776	3.747	4.604	7.173	8.610
5	0.000	0.727	0.920	1.156	1.476	2.015	2.571	3.365	4.032	5.893	6.869
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27	0.000	0.684	0.855	1.057	1.314	1.703	2.052	2.473	2.771	3.421	3.690
28	0.000	0.683	0.855	1.056	1.313	1.701	2.048	2.467	2.763	3.408	3.674
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60	0.000	0.679	0.848	1.045	1.296	1.671	2.000	2.390	2.660	3.232	3.460
80	0.000	0.678	0.846	1.043	1.292	1.664	1.990	2.374	2.639	3.195	3.416
100	0.000	0.677	0.845	1.042	1.290	1.660	1.984	2.364	2.626	3.174	3.390
1000	0.000	0.675	0.842	1.037	1.282	1.646	1.962	2.330	2.581	3.098	3.300

##

##

One Sample t-test

## data: sample2

```
sample2 <- sample(pop, size = 250)</pre>
t.sample <- (mean(sample2) - 100)/
               (sd(sample2) / sqrt(250))
t.sample2 <- t.test(sample2, mu = 100,
                     alternative = "two.sided")
t.sample
## [1] 0.9529825
t.sample2
##
```

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Do a t-test for three samples with 50, 30 and 15 observations respectively.

Can you reject a H<sub>0</sub>?

```
t.sample3 <- t.test(sample3, mu = 100, alternative = "two.s
t.crit <- qt(p = 0.05/2, df = 14)</pre>
```

## [1] -2 144787

# t.sample3 ## ## One Sample t-test ## ## data: sample3 ## t = 0.37284, df = 14, p-value = 0.7148 ## alternative hypothesis: true mean is not equal to 100 ## 95 percent confidence interval: ## 94.39052 107.97012 ## sample estimates: ## mean of x ## 101.1803 t.crit