Learning Greek Passage by Passage Vocabulary List

This list includes the 399 words learned in this course, which represent the words used 50 times or more in the NT as well as additional words occurring in the seven target passages. The lesson or verse in which the word is introduced is also indicated.

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Άβραάμ, ὁ, indecl., Abraham – Matt 6:10

αγαθός, ή, όν, good - Rom 5:7

ἀγαλλιάω, be glad – Matt 5:12
άγανακτέω, be annoyed/irritated – Mark 10:14
ἀγαπάω, love – John 3:35

αγάπη, ης, <math>\dot{η}, love – 1 John 4:7
άγαπητός, ή, όν, beloved, dear – 1 John 4:7
ἄγγελος, ου, ὁ, messenger, angel – L4
άγιάζω, consecrate, set apart, hallow – Matt 6:9
ἄγιος, α, ον, holy - Rom 5:5
ἄγω [ἀγαγ-], lead, bring – L3
άδελφός, οῦ, ὁ, brother - 1 John 4:10
αἵμα, ματος, τό, blood – Rom 5:9
αἴρω [ἀρ-], raise, take away – 1 John 4:12
αἰτέω, ask – Matt 5:5
αἰών, αἰῶνος, ὁ, an age, (an indefinitely long) period of time – Rom 5:2
αἰώνιος, ον, eternal – John 3:36
ἀκολουθέω, follow, w. dat. – Matt 5:5
ἀκούω [ἀκηκο-], hear, w. gen. or acc. – L2
\mathring{a}λήθεια, ας, \mathring{\eta}, truth – Matt 5:8
άληθής, ές, true – John 3:33
άλλά, but, yet – L3
άλλήλων, one another, each other – 1 John 4:7
ἄλλος, η, o, other, another − 1 John 4:12b
άμαρτία, ας, \dot{\eta}, sin - 1 John 4:10
άμαρτωλός, όν, sinful, noun, sinner – Rom 5:8
άμήν, amen – Mark 10:15
αν, a signal that something is contingent, generalized, or indefinite – Matt 5:11
\dot{\alpha}ναβαίνω [βα-, βη-], come up, go up – 1 John 4:8
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ, man, husband – Rom 5:2
ἄνθρωπος, ου, ὁ, man, person – Matt 5:4
άνίστημι [στα-, στη-], tran., raise, intran., rise – Rom 5:2
ἀνοίγω [ἀνεφγ-], open – John 3:35
ἄνωθεν, from above, from the beginning, again – John 3:31a
ἀπειθέω, disobey. w. dat. – John 3:36
ἀπέρχομαι [ἐλθ-], go away – Mark 10:14
ἀπό, w. gen., from – Mark 10:14
ἀποθνήσκω [θαν-], die - Rom 5:6
ἀποκρίνω, answer, respond – Matt 5:9
άποκτείνω, kill – 1 John 4:10
ἀπόλλυμι [\lambdaε-], destroy, mid., perish – 1 John 4:12b
ἀπολύω, release – L3
ἀποστέλλω, send – John 3:34
ἀπόστολος, ου, ὁ, messenger, apostle – Matt 5:8
ἄπτω, kindle (a fire), mid., touch, hold, w. gen. – Mark 10:13
ἄρτος, ου, ὁ, (a loaf of) bread – Matt 6:11
ἀργή, ῆς, ἡ, beginning; ruler – John 3:35
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δαιμόνιον, ου, τό, demon – Matt 6:11 Δαυίδ, ὁ, indecl., David – Rom 5:4 δέ, and, but, now (as transition marker) – Matt 5:4 δείκνυμι, [δεικ-], point out, show – Luke 5:14 δεξιός, ά, όν, right (side) – Matt 5:9 δέχομαι, receive, welcome – Mark 10:15 διά, w. gen., through, throughout, w. acc., because of –1 John 4:9 διδάσκαλος, ου, ό, teacher – L4 διδάσκω, teach – L2 δίδωμι [δω-, δο-], give – John 3:34 διέρχομαι [έλευ-, έλθ-], go (through) – Luke 5:15 δίκαιος, α, ον, just, right – Rom 5:7δικαιοσύνη, ης, ή, righteousness, justice – Matt 5:6 δικαιόω, justify, set right – Rom 5:1 διό, therefore – John 3:33 διψάω, thirst – Matt 5:6 διώκω, pursue, persecute – Matt 5:10 δοκέω, think, seem -1 John 4:11 δοκιμή, ης, ή, testing, character – Rom 5:4 δόξα, ης, ἡ, glory, honor – Rom 5:2 δοξάζω, glorify, praise, honor – Rom 5:1 δοῦλος, ου, ὁ, slave – Mark 10:14 δύναμαι, be able – Luke 5:12 δύναμις, εως, ή, power – Rom 5:1 δύο, two – Mark 10:16

δώδεκα, indecl., twelve – Matt 6:11

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ἐάν, if, when – 1 John 4:12b
έαυτοῦ, έαυτῆς, έαυτοῦ, -self - Rom 5:8
ἐγείρω, raise up, wake – Matt 5:10
ἔθνος, ους, τό, people, nation, pl., Gentiles – Luke 5:15
εί. if – 1 John 4:11
είδον [ίδ-], see, an aor. form associated w. \dot{\phi}ράω – Rom 5:3
εἰμί [ἐσ-], be – Matt 5:3
εἶπον, an aor. form associated w. λέγω, say, speak – Matt 5:11
εἰρήνη, ης, ἡ, peace – Rom 5:1
εἰρηνοποιός, όν, peace-making - Matt 5:9
είς, w. acc., into, in, to, for – John 3:36
εἴς, μία, ἕν, one – John 3:31b-32
εἰσέρχομαι, come in(to), go in(to) – Mark 10:15
εἰσφέρω [οἰ-, ἐνεγκ-], lead/bring (in/into) – Matt 6:13
εἴτε, if, whether – Matt 6:12
ἐκ (ἐξ), w. gen., out of, from – John 3:31a
ἕκαστος, η, ον, each, every – Mark 10:16
ἐκβάλλω [βαλ-, βλ-], throw out, send out – John 3:36
ἐκεῖ, there – Matt 6:10
ἐκεῖνος, η, ο, that, those – John 3:31b-32
ἐκκλησία, ας, ἡ, assembly, church – L4
ἐκτείνω, stretch out – Luke 5:13
ἐκχέω [χυ-], pour out – Rom 5:5
έλεέω, have compassion, show mercy – Matt 5:7
έλεήμων, ov, merciful, compassionate – Matt 5:7
\dot{\epsilon}λπίς, ίδος, \dot{\eta}, hope – Rom 5:2
ἐμαυτοῦ, ῆς, myself – Rom 5:8
\dot{\epsilon}μός, ή, όν, my, mine – Matt 6:9
ėv, w. dat., in, at, on; by (means of) - Matt 5:12
έναγκαλίζομαι, take in one's arms, hug – Mark 10:16
ἕνεκα/ἕνεκεν, w. gen., because of, on account of – Matt 5:10
ἐντολή, ῆς, ἡ, command – 1 John 4:12b
ἐνώπιον, w. gen., in the presence of, before – Rom 5:5
έξέργομαι [έλευ-, έλθ-], come out, go out – John 3:31a
έξουσία, ας, ή, authority, power – Matt 5:5
ἔξω, w. gen., outside, adv., outside – Rom 5:10
ἐπαγγελία, ας, ἡ, promise – Matt 5:5
ἐπάνω, w. gen., above, over – John 3:31a
ἐπερωτάω, ask for, question – Rom 5:11
ἐπί, w. gen., on, over, when, w. dat., on, over, because (of), w. acc., over, to, against – John 3:36
ἐπιούσιος, ον, for the (coming) day, necessary for existence – Matt 6:11
ἐπιτιμάω, rebuke, warn, strictly charge – Mark 10:13
έπτά, indecl., seven – Mark 10:15
ἔργον, ου, τό, work, deed, action – Matt 5:10
ἔρημος, ον, unpopulated, desolate, noun, a desolate place – Luke 5:16
ἔρχομαι [έλευ-, έλθ-], come, go – John 3:31a
ἐρωτάω, ask (for) – Matt 6:9
\dot{\epsilon}σθίω [φαγ-], eat-1 John 4:7
ἔσχατος, η, ον, last - Matt 6:10
ἕτερος, α, ον, other, another, different – Matt 6:13
ἔτι, yet, still – Rom 5:6
εὐαγγελίζω, announce good news – L3
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ζάω/ζῶ, *live* – 1 John 4:9 ζητέω, *seek* – Matt 5:10 ζωή, ῆς, ἡ, *life* – John 3:36

ἥ, *or*, *than* – 1 John 4:8 ἤδη, *now*, *already* – Matt 6:10 ἡμέρα, ας, ἡ, *day* – Matt 6:11

θάλασσα, ης, ἡ, sea, lake – Matt 6:9 θάνατος, ου, ὁ, death – Rom 5:10 θεάομαι, look at, see – 1 John 4:12 θέλημα, ματος, τό, will, desire – L5 θέλω, will, want, desire – 1 John 4:11 θεός, οῦ, ὀ, God, a god – L4 θεραπεύω, serve, heal – Luke 5:15 θεωρέω, look at, see – Matt 5:7 θλίψις, εως, ἡ, distress, tribulation – Rom 5:3 θρόνος, ου, ὀ, throne – Matt 6:12

ἴδιος, α, ον, one 's own – Matt 6:13 ἴδε/ἰδού, look! – Rom 5:4 ἱερεύς, έως, ὁ, priest – Luke 5:14 ἱερούς, οῦ, τό, temple – Rom 5:5 Ἰεροσόλυμα, τά or ἡ, Jerusalem – Rom 5:4 Ἰησοῦς, οῦ, ὁ, Jesus – Mark 10:14 ἰλασμός, οῦ, ὁ, propitiation, expiation, atoning sacrifice – 1 John 4:10 ἱμάτιον, ου, τό, garment, cloak – 1 John 4:11 ἵνα, that, in order that, with the result that – 1 John 4:9 Ἰσραήλ, ὁ, indecl., Israel – Rom 5:5 ἵστημι [στα-, στη-], stand, cause to stand – Rom 5:2 Ἰουδαῖος, α, ον, Jewish, Judean, noun, Jew, Judea – Rom 5:10 Ἰωάννης, ου, ὁ, John – 1 John 4:7

κὰγώ, and I, but I – Rom 5:11 καθαρίζω, cleanse – Luke 5:12 καθαρισμός, οῦ, ὁ, cleansing – Luke 5:14 καθαρός, ά, όν, clean, pure – Matt 5:8 κάθημαι, sit (down), be seated – Luke 5:13 καθώς, as, just as – Matt 6:12 καί, and; also; even, in fact – L2 καιρός, οῦ, ὁ, (a period of) time, a season – Rom 5:6 κακός, ή, όν, evil, bad – L4 καλέω [κλη-], call – Matt 5:4

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καλός, ή, όν, beautiful, good – L4
καρδία, ας, \dot{\eta}, heart – Matt 5:8
καρπός, οῦ, ὁ, fruit – Matt 5:9
κατά, w. gen., down, against, w. acc., through(out); according to, in keeping with – Matt 5:11
καταβαίνω [βα-, βη-], come down, go down – 1 John 4:8
καταισγύνω, put to shame - Rom 5:5
καταλλαγή, ῆς, ἡ, reconciliation – Rom 5:11
καταλλάσσω, reconcile - Rom 5:10
κατεργάζομαι, do, produce, accomplish – Rom 5:3
κατευλογέω, bless – Mark 10:16
καυγάομαι, boast – Rom 5:2
κεφαλή, ῆς, ἡ, head – Matt 5:10
κηρύσσω [κηρυγ-], proclaim, preach – 1 John 4:11
κληρονομέω, inherit, acquire – Matt 5:5
κόσμος, ου, ὁ, world – 1 John 4:9
κράζω, cry out – Mark 10:15
κρίνω, judge, condemn – 1 John 4:9
κύριος, ου, ὁ, lord, the Lord – Matt 5:4
κωλύω, hinder, prevent – Mark 10:14
λαλέω, speak – John 3:31a
λαμβάνω [λαβ-, λημφ-], take, receive – John 3:31b-32
λαός, οῦ, ὁ, people - 1 John 4:8
λέγω [έρ-, είπ-], say, speak – L3
λέπρα, ας, ἡ, a serious skin disease – Luke 5:12
\lambdaίθος, ου, \dot{o}, stone – Matt 5:7
λόγος, ου, ὁ, word, account – Matt 5:6
λοιπός, ή, όν, remaining, noun, the rest, adv., from now on, finally – Rom 5:5
λύω, loose, release – L2
μαθητής, οῦ, ὁ, student, disciple – Mark 10:13
μακάριος, α, ον, blessed – Matt 5:3
μᾶλλον, (much) more – Rom 5:9
Μαρία, ας, \dot{\eta}, Mary – Luke 5:12
μαρτυρέω, bear witness (to), testify (about), w. dat. or acc. – John 3:31b-32
μαρτυρία, ας, ἡ, witness, testimony – John 3:31b-32
μαρτύριον, ου, τό, witness, testimony – Luke 5:14
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα, great, large – Rom 5:9
μέλλω, be about to, w. inf. – Rom 5:7
μέν, on the one hand, indeed, often left untranslated – Matt 6:12
μένω, stay, remain – John 3:36
μέσος, η, ον, middle, in the midst – Rom 5:5
μετά (μετ', μεθ'), w. gen., with, w. acc., after – Matt 5:6
μέτρον, ου, τό, a measure – John 3:34
\mu \acute{n}, no, not – 1 John 4:8
μηδέ, and/but not, not even – Matt 6:13
μηδείς, μηδεμία, μηδέν, no one, nothing – Luke 5:12
μητήρ, μητρός, ή, mother – John 3:35
μισθός, οῦ, ὁ, wages, reward – Matt 5:12
μόλις, with difficulty, scarcely – Rom 5:7
μονογενής, ές, only, unique -1 John 4:9
μόνος, η, ον, only, alone – Rom 5:3
Μωϋσῆς, έως, ὁ, Moses – Luke 5:14
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νεκρός, ά, όν, dead, noun, corpse, dead person – Matt 5:10 νόμος, ου, ὁ, law, principle – 1 John 4:7 νῦν, *now* – Rom 5:9 νύξ, νυκτός, $\dot{\eta}$, night – Rom 5:7 \dot{o} , $\dot{\eta}$, τ \dot{o} , the – L4 οδός, οῦ, ἡ, way, road – Rom 5:6 οἶδα [είδ-], know, pf. used as a pres. – Rom 5:3 οἰκία, ας, ἡ, house, home – Matt 5:9 οἶκος, ου, ὁ, house, household – John 3:33 őλος, n. ov. whole, adv., entirely – Rom 5:10 ονειδίζω, insult, revile - Matt 5:11 ὄνομα, ματος, τό, name – L5 δπου, where - 1 John 4:11ιπως, how, that, in order that – Rom 5:4 δράω [δπ-, iδ-], see - Matt 5:8ὀργή, ῆς, ἡ, anger, indignation, wrath – John 3:36 ὄρος, ους, τό, mountain, hill – Luke 5:15 \mathring{o} ς, $\mathring{\eta}$, \mathring{o} , who, which, what, that – John 3:31b-32 ὄσος, η, ον, as much as, all who/that – Luke 5:13 ὄστις, ἥτις, ὅτι, whoever, whichever, whatever – Rom 5:11 őταν, when(ever) – Matt 5:11 őτε, when – Matt 5:5 ŏτι, that, because, for, " - Matt 5:3 $ο\dot{v}$ (οὐκ, οὐχ), no, not – L2 oδ, where – Luke 5:16 οὐδέ, and/but not, nor, not even – Matt 6:13 οὐδείς, οὐδεμία, οὐδέν, no one, nothing – John 3:31b-32 ov, therefore, so, then – Matt 6:9 οὐρανός, οῦ, ὁ, heaven, sky – Matt 5:3 oὕτε, and not, neither, nor – John 3:33 οὖτος, αὕτη, τοῦτο, this, these – John 3:31b-32 οὕτως, in this way, so – Matt 5:12 ὀφειλέτης, ου, ὁ, debtor – Matt 6:12 ὀφείλημα, ματος, τό, debt – Matt 6:12 ὀφείλω, owe, ought, be obligated to -1 John 4:11 \dot{o} φθαλμός, $o\tilde{v}$, \dot{o} , eye – Matt 5:7 ὄχλος, ου, \dot{o} , crowd – Rom 5:8 παιδίον, ου, τό, *child* – Mark 10:13 πάλιν, back, again – Matt 5:7 παρά, w. gen., from (beside), w. dat., beside, with, w. acc., beside, along; beyond – Matt 5:4 παραγγέλλω, instruct, order – Luke 5:14 π αραβολή, $\tilde{\eta}$ ς, $\dot{\eta}$, parable – Matt 6:13 παραδίδωμι [δω-, δο-], pass on, hand over, betray – John 3:34 παρακαλέω [κλη-], comfort, exhort, encourage – Matt 5:4 πᾶς, πάσα, πᾶν, each, every, any, all, (the) whole – Matt 5:11 πατήρ, πατρός, ὁ, father – John 3:35 Παῦλος, ου, ὁ, *Paul* – Luke 5:13 πείθω [ποιθ-], persuade, mid., obey, pf. and plpf., trust – Rom 5:10 πεινάω, hunger – Matt 5:6 πειρασμός, οῦ, ὁ, test, trial, temptation – Matt 6:13

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πέμπω [πομφ-], send - L3
πενθέω, mourn - Matt 5:4
περί, w. gen., about, concerning, w. acc., about, around – 1 John 4:10
περιπατέω, walk - Matt 6:11
Πέτρος, ου, ὁ, Peter – Rom 5:11
Πιλᾶτος, ου, ὁ, Pilate – Luke 5:16
πίνω [πι, πο], drink - 1 John 4:10
πίπτω [πεσ-], fall – Rom 5:8
πιστεύω, believe, trust, w. dat. or acc. – L2
πίστις, εως, \dot{\eta}, faithfulness, faith, trust – Rom 5:1
πιστός, ή, όν, reliable, faithful – Rom 5:1
πλείων, πλείον, more, larger – Luke 5:16
\piλήρης, ες, full – Luke 5:12
πληρόω, fill, fulfill, complete – Mark 10:16
πλοῖον, ου, τό, boat – Matt 6:9
πνεῦμα, ατος, τό, spirit, wind, breath – Matt 5:3
ποιέω, do, make – John 3:31a
πόλις, εως, \dot{\eta}, city, town – Luke 5:12
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ, much, many, great – Matt 5:12
πονηρός, ά, όν, bad, evil – Matt 5:11
πορεύω, go, travel, only in mid. in NT – Matt 6:12
ποῦς, ποδός, ὁ, foot – Rom 5:3
πραΰς, πραεῖα, πραΰ, meek, gentle – Matt 5:5
πρεσβύτερος, α, ον, elder – Matt 6:11
πρό, w. gen., before – Matt 5:12
πρός, w. dat., at, beside, w. acc., to, towards – Mark 10:13
προσαγωγή, ῆς, ἡ, access - Rom 5:2
προσέρχομαι [έλευ-, έλθ-], come to/towards, go to/towards -1 John 4:8
προσεύχομαι, pray – Matt 6:9
προσκυνέω, reverence, worship, w. dat. or acc. – Matt 5:6
προστάσσω [ταγ-], appoint, order – Luke 5:14
προσφέρω [οἰ-, ἐνεγκ-], bring, present – Mark 10:13
πρόσωπον, ου, τό, face - Rom 5:4
προφήτης, ου, ὁ, prophet – Matt 5.12
πρῶτος, η, ον, first – Mark 10:15
πτωχός, ή, όν, poor - Matt 5:3
πῦρ, πυρός, τό, fire - Matt 6:9
πώποτε, ever, at any time – 1 John 4:12
\pi \tilde{\omega} \varsigma, how? – Matt 6:10
ρήμα, ματος, τό, word, saying; a matter, thing – John 3:34
ρύομαι, deliver, rescue – Matt 6:13
σάββατον, ου, τό, sabbath – Mark 10:15
σάρξ, σαρκός, ἡ, flesh – Rom 5:3
σεαυτοῦ, ῆς, yourself (sg.) – Rom 5:8
σημεῖον, ου, τό, sign – John 3:35
σήμερον, today - Matt 6:11
Σίμων, ος, ὁ, Simon - Rom 5:9
σοφία, ας, \dot{\eta}, wisdom – Mark 10:16
σπείρω [σπαρ-], sow – Rom 5:6
στόμα, ματος, τό, mouth – John 3:34
σύν, w. dat., with, together – 1 John 4:10
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συνάγω, gather together – 1 John 4:12b
συναγωγή, ης, ή, an assembly, synagogue – Rom 5:11
συνέργομαι [έλευ-, έλθ-], gather – Luke 5:15
συνίστημι [στα-, στη-], commend, confirm – Rom 5:8
σφραγίζω, set a seal – John 3:33
σώζω, save – Rom 5:9
σῶμα, ματος, τό, body – John 3:34
τάχα, perhaps, possibly - Rom 5:7
τέ, and – John 3:33
τέκνον, ου, τό, child – Matt 5:9
τελειόω, finish, bring to completion/maturity – 1 John 4:12b
τηρέω, keep, guard – Matt 6:12
τίθημι [θε-, θη-, θει-, τε-], put, place – Mark 10:16
τις, τι, someone, something – L5
τίς, τί, who?, what?, which?, why? – L5
τοιοῦτος, τοιαύτη, τοιοῦτο(ν), such, such as this/these – Mark 10:14
τολμάω, dare – Rom 5:7
τόπος, ου, ὁ, place – John 3:34
τότε, then – Matt 6:10
τρεῖς, τρία, three – Luke 5:16
τρίτος, η, ον, third – Luke 5:16
τυφλός, ή, όν, blind - Rom 5:1
ὕδωρ, ὕδατος, τό, water – Luke 5:13
υίός, οῦ, ὁ, son – Matt 5:9
ὑπάγω [ἀγαγ-], depart – Luke 5:15
ύπάρχω, be, exist, substantival ptc., property, possessions – Rom 5:8
ὑπέρ, w. gen., over, for, w. acc., over, beyond – Rom 5:6
ὑπό, w. gen., by, w. acc., under – Matt 5:3
ὑπομονή, ῆς, ἡ, endurance, steadfastness – Rom 5:3
ὑποχωρέω, withdraw - Luke 5:16
φανερόω, reveal, make observable – 1 John 4:9
Φαρισαῖος, ου, ὁ, Pharisee – Rom 5:7
φέρω [οί-, ἐνεγκ-], carry, bring, bear – Mark 10:13
φημί, say - 1 John 4:10
φοβέω, fear, be in awe, only in mid. in NT – 1 John 4:11
φωνή, ῆς, ἡ, a sound, voice – Matt 5:4
φῶς, φωτός, τό, light – L5
χαίρω, rejoice – Matt 5:12
χαρά, ᾶς, \dot{\eta}, joy - 1 John 4:12b
χάρις, ιτος, ή, grace, favor, thanks – Rom 5:2
χείρ, χειρός, \dot{\eta}, hand – John 3:35
χορτάζω, be satisfied, be filled – Matt 5:6
Χριστός, ου, ὁ, Anointed One, Christ – Rom 5:1
χρόνος, ου, \dot{o}, time - 1 John 4:8
ψεύδω, lie, only in mid. in NT – Matt 5:11
ψυχή, ης, \dot{\eta}, soul, life, person – John 3:33
őδε, here – Mark 10:13
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 $\mbox{\'{w}} \rho \alpha, \ \alpha \varsigma, \ \dot{\eta}, \ hour-Rom \ 5:9$ $\mbox{\'{w}} \varsigma, \ as, \ when, \ in \ order \ that, \ so \ that-Mark \ 10:15$ $\mbox{\~{w}} \sigma \tau \epsilon, \ so \ that, \ so \ then, \ w. \ inf. \ or \ ind. - Luke \ 5:13$