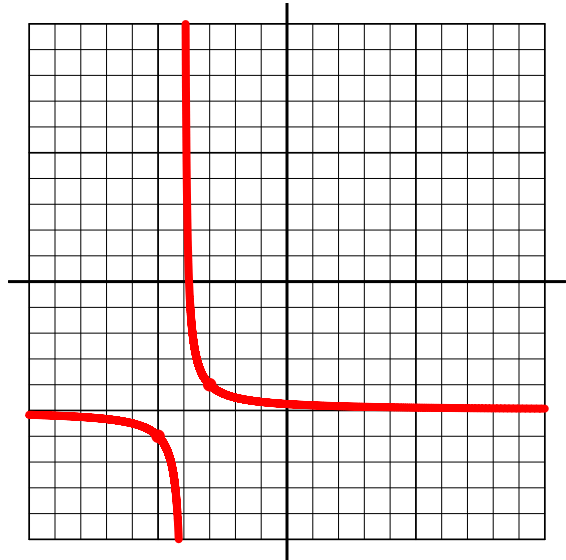


$$y = \frac{1}{x+4} - 5$$



$$y = \log_2(x+3) - 1$$

