

# Answer Key

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

DATE: \_\_\_\_\_

## Mastery Assessment of Unit 2 (Practice version 101)

### Question 1

$$\begin{array}{l} a=45 \\ \downarrow \\ b=17 \end{array}$$

Let  $f$  represent a function. If  $f[45] = 17$ , then there exists a knowable solution to the equation below.

$$y = 2 \cdot (f[3(x+7)] + 5)$$

Find the solution.

$$x = 8$$

$$y = 44$$

$$3(x+7) = 45$$

$$x+7 = 15$$

$$\boxed{x = 8}$$

$$y = 2 \cdot (f[a] + 5)$$

$$y = 2 \cdot (b + 5)$$

$$y = 2 \cdot (17 + 5)$$

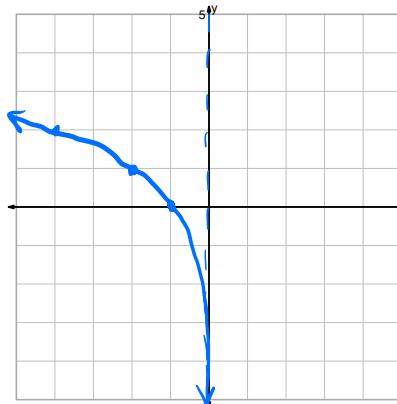
$$\begin{array}{l} y = 2 \cdot (22) \\ \boxed{y = 44} \end{array}$$

### Question 2

Graph the equations accurately. For each integer-integer point on the parent, indicate the corresponding point precisely. Also, with dashed lines, indicate any asymptotes.

horizontal reflection

$$y = \log_2(-x)$$

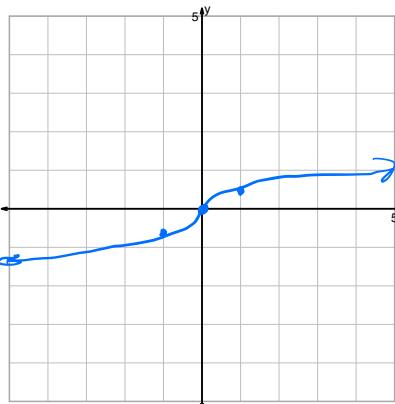
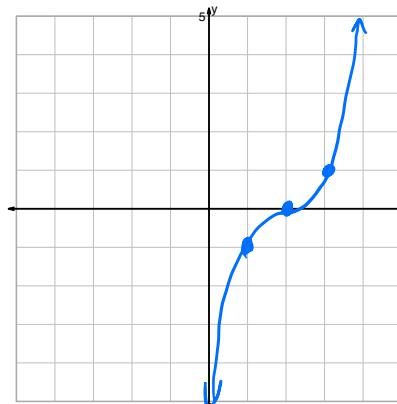


vert refl

$$y = -2^x$$

Shift right

$$y = (x-2)^3$$



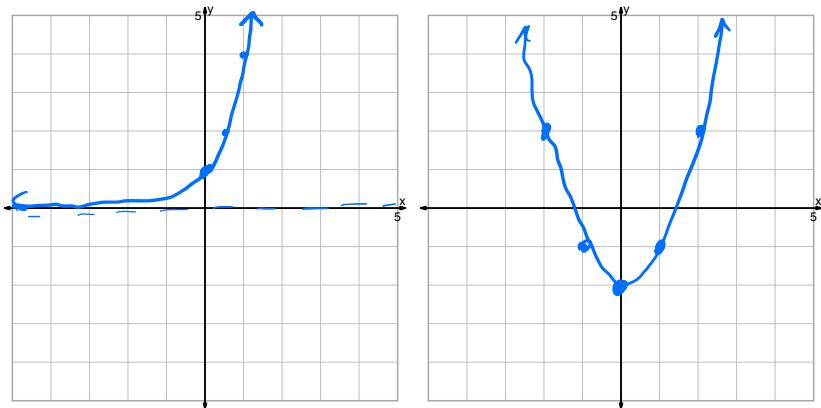
vert shrink

$$y = \frac{\sqrt[3]{x}}{2}$$

Question 2 continued...

horizontal  
shrink

$$y = 2^{2x}$$

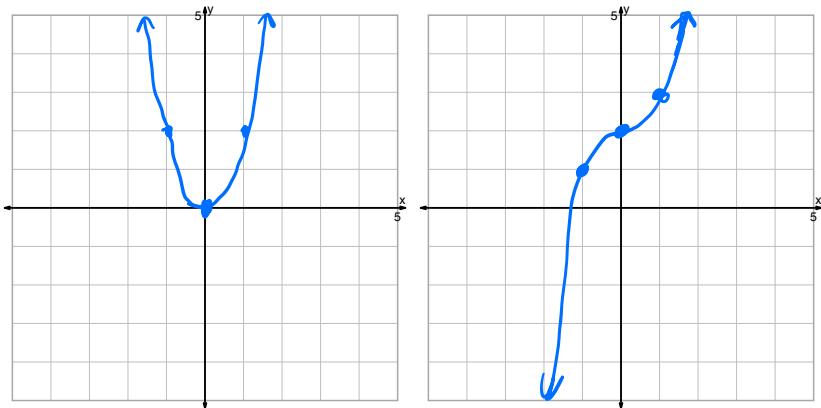


Shift  
down

translate  
down  
 $y = x^2 - 2$

vert  
stretch

$$y = 2 \cdot x^2$$

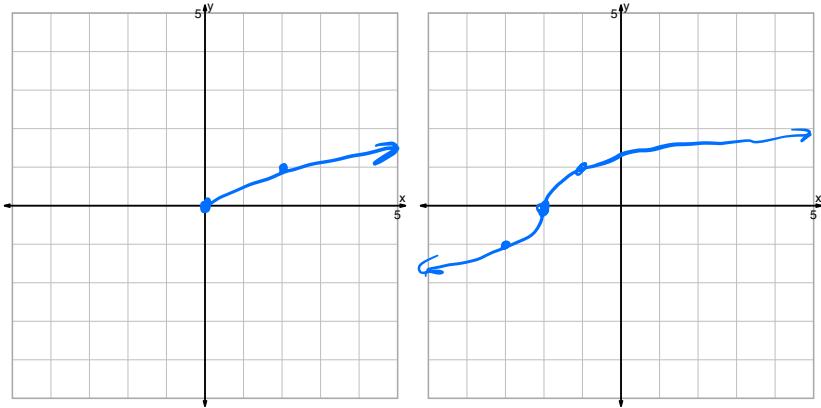


translate  
up

$$y = x^3 + 2$$

hor  
stretch

$$y = \sqrt{\frac{x}{2}}$$

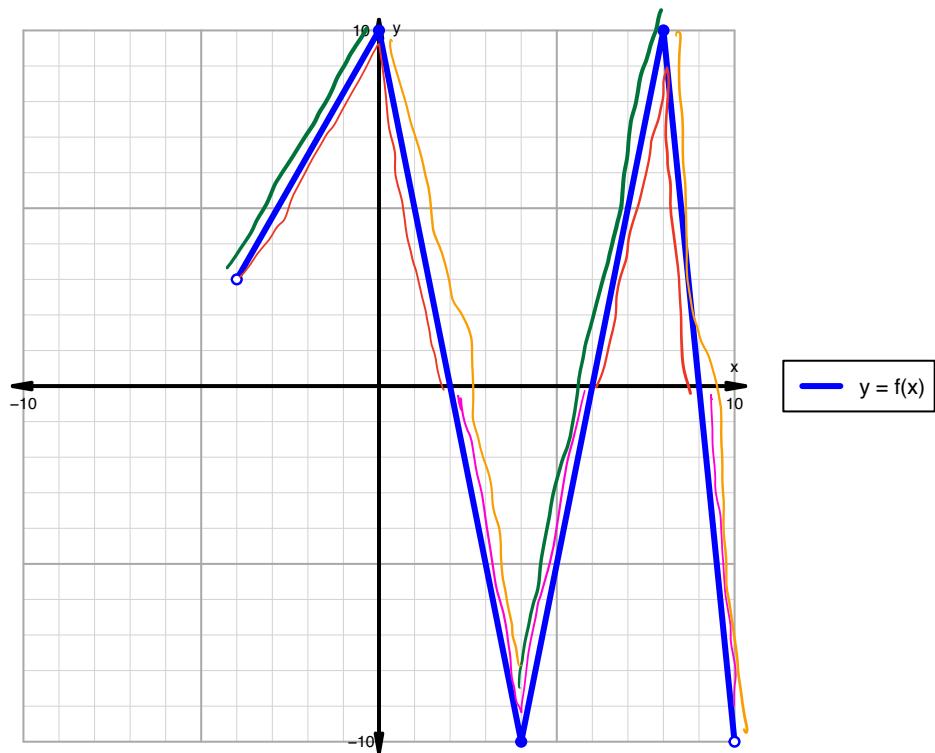


Shift  
translate  
left

$$y = \sqrt[3]{x+2}$$

**Question 3**

A function is graphed below.



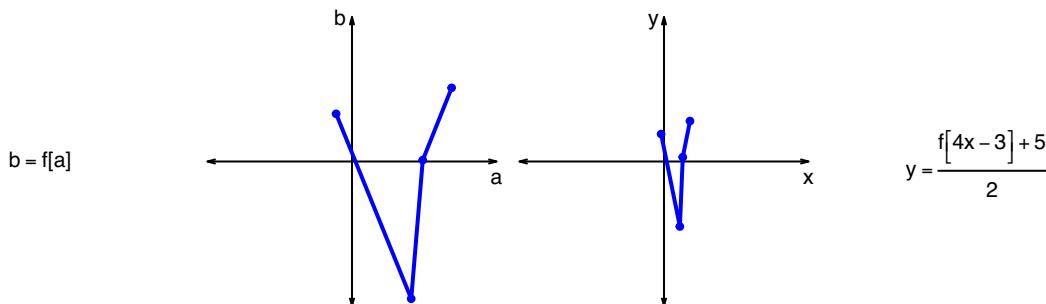
Indicate the following intervals using interval notation.

Feature	Where
Positive	$(-4, 2) \cup (6, 9)$
Negative	$(2, 6) \cup (9, 10)$
Increasing	$(-4, 0) \cup (4, 8)$
Decreasing	$(0, 4) \cup (8, 10)$
Domain	$(-4, 10)$
Range	$[-10, 10]$

**Question 4**

Let  $f$  represent a function. The curves  $b = f[a]$  and  $y = \frac{f[4x-3]+5}{2}$  are represented below in a table and on graphs.

a	b	x	y
-11	33	-2	19
41	-95	11	-45
49	1	13	3
69	51	18	28



- a. Write formulas for calculating  $x$  from  $a$  and calculating  $y$  from  $b$ . (Or, write the coordinate transformation formula.)

$$4x - 3 = a$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4x &= a + 3 \\ x &= \frac{a+3}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$y = \frac{f[a] + 5}{2}$$

$$\boxed{y = \frac{b+5}{2}}$$

- b. What geometric transformations (using words like translation, stretch, and shrink), and in what order, would transform the first curve  $y = f[x]$  into the second curve  $y = \frac{f[4x-3]+5}{2}$ ?

horizontal

vertical

shift right by distance 3

shift up by dist 5

shrink by factor 4

shrink by factor 2

### Question 5 3rd step

A parent square-root function is transformed in the following ways:

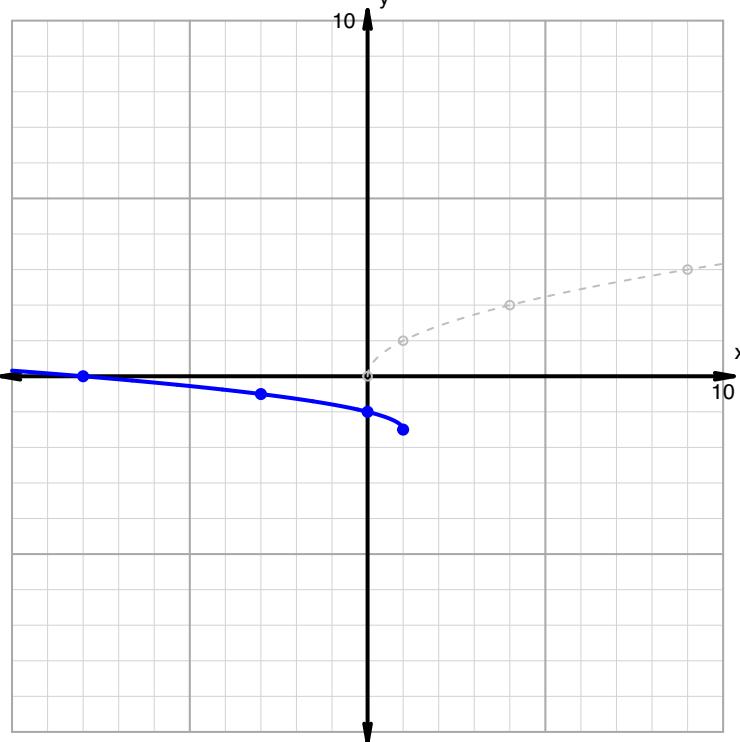
#### Horizontal transformations

1. Horizontal reflection over  $y$  axis. ↪ 2nd step
2. Translate right by distance 1. ↪ start here

#### Vertical transformations

1. Translate down by distance 3. ↪ 4th step
2. Vertical shrink by factor 2. ↪ last step

Resulting graph (and parent function in dashed grey):



$$y = \frac{\sqrt{-(x-1)} - 3}{2}$$

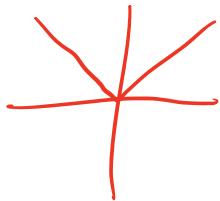
- What is the equation for the curve shown above?

$$y = \frac{\sqrt{-(x-1)} - 3}{2}$$

### Question 6

Make an accurate graph, and describe locations of features.

$$b = |a|$$



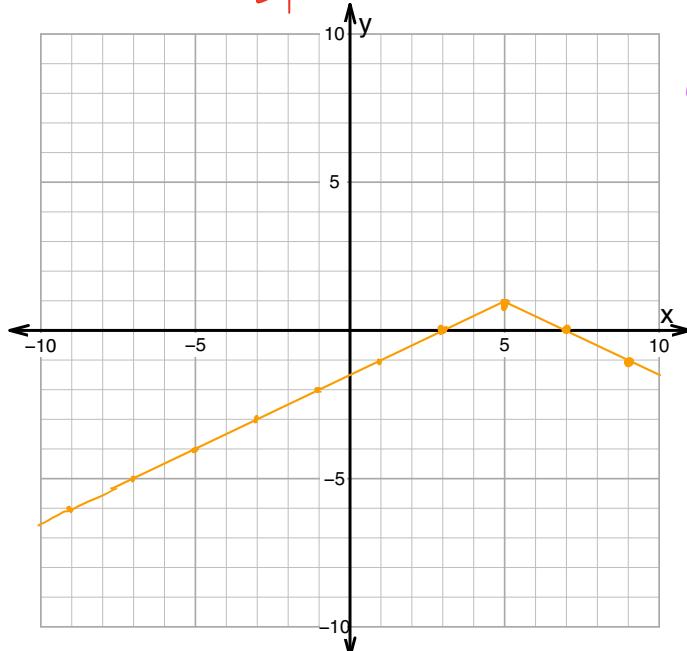
$$y = \frac{-1}{2} \cdot |x - 5| + 1$$

$$a = x - 5$$

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} \hline a & b \\ \hline -2 & 2 \\ -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$a + 5 = x$$

$$\boxed{x = a + 5}$$



$$y = \frac{-1}{2} \cdot |a| + 1$$

$$y = \frac{-1}{2} \cdot b + 1$$

$$\boxed{y = \frac{-b}{2} + 1}$$

Feature	Where
Domain	$(-\infty, \infty)$
Range	$(-\infty, 1]$
Positive	$(3, 7)$
Negative	$(-\infty, 3) \cup (7, \infty)$
Increasing	$(-\infty, 5)$
Decreasing	$(5, \infty)$

a	b	x	y
-4	4	1	-1
-2	2	3	0
0	0	5	1
2	2	7	0
4	4	9	-1

I picked easier  $(a, b)$   
pairs...