

Name: _____

p1103: Factoring with box when $a = \text{prime}$ (v1)

Example

Use the box to factor $2x^2 - 9x - 18$.

Guess and check, based on factor pairs of -18 , until you find the pair that results in a linear coefficient of -9 after combining like terms.

| | | |
|----|--------|--------|
| * | x | -6 |
| 2x | $2x^2$ | $-12x$ |
| 3 | $3x$ | -18 |

$2x^2 - 12x + 3x - 18$

Combine like terms.

$2x^2 - 9x - 18$

ANSWER: $(2x + 3)(x - 6)$

Question 1

Use the box to factor $3x^2 + 31x + 56$.

| | | |
|----|--------|-------|
| * | x | 8 |
| 3x | $3x^2$ | $24x$ |
| 7 | $7x$ | 56 |

ANSWER: $(3x + 7)(x + 8)$

Question 2

Use the box to factor $5x^2 - 3x - 14$.

| | | |
|----|--------|------|
| * | x | -2 |
| 5x | $5x^2$ | -10x |
| 7 | 7x | -14 |

ANSWER: $(5x + 7)(x - 2)$

Question 3

Use the box to factor $7x^2 - 61x + 40$.

| | | |
|----|--------|------|
| * | x | -8 |
| 7x | $7x^2$ | -56x |
| -5 | -5x | 40 |

ANSWER: $(7x - 5)(x - 8)$