

Name: _____

pa1106: Factoring with box when $a = \text{prime}$ (v3)

Example

Use the box to factor $2x^2 - 9x - 18$.

Guess and check, based on factor pairs of -18 , until you find the pair that results in a linear coefficient of -9 after combining like terms.

| | | |
|----|--------|--------|
| * | x | -6 |
| 2x | $2x^2$ | $-12x$ |
| 3 | $3x$ | -18 |

$2x^2 - 12x + 3x - 18$

Combine like terms.

$2x^2 - 9x - 18$

ANSWER: $(2x + 3)(x - 6)$

Question 1

Use the box to factor $3x^2 + 17x + 20$.

| | | |
|----|--------|-------|
| * | x | 4 |
| 3x | $3x^2$ | $12x$ |
| 5 | $5x$ | 20 |

ANSWER: $(3x + 5)(x + 4)$

Question 2

Use the box to factor $5x^2 + 37x - 72$.

| | | |
|----|--------|-------|
| * | x | 9 |
| 5x | $5x^2$ | $45x$ |
| -8 | -8x | -72 |

ANSWER: $(5x - 8)(x + 9)$

Question 3

Use the box to factor $7x^2 - 72x + 81$.

| | | |
|----|--------|------|
| * | x | -9 |
| 7x | $7x^2$ | -63x |
| -9 | -9x | 81 |

ANSWER: $(7x - 9)(x - 9)$