

TEAM - A

# MultiThread-Based Chat System with Socket Communication

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## Problem Statement

### Inefficient Handling of Multiple Connections

Existing CLI-based chat servers often struggle to manage numerous simultaneous client connections efficiently.

### Lack of Real-Time Reliability

Many current solutions face issues with message delays and occasional message loss.

### Scalability Constraints

As the number of users increases, existing chat systems fail to scale effectively.

### Limited Concurrency Management

Inadequate concurrency control mechanisms in existing systems lead to resource contention.

## Limitations of Existing Solutions

### Concurrency Handling

Many chat servers use single-threaded architectures, causing slow performance when many users are active.

### Real-Time Communication

Inefficient messaging systems lead to slow message delivery.

### Error Management

Poor handling of network errors and disconnections causes unstable chat environments.

### Inter-Process Communication

Existing solutions often neglect robust IPC mechanisms, limiting the system's reliability and performance.

## Our Approach and Methodology

### Socket Programming

- TCP connections
- Real-time communication

### Multithreaded Architecture

- Thread-based server design
- Dedicated thread for each client connection

### Robust Error Handling

- Comprehensive exception handling
- Network error management
- Graceful disconnection handling

### Modular Design

- Well-structured codebase for maintainability
- Scalability

## Results

### Efficient Concurrency Management

The multithreaded design allows the server to manage many users at once without slowing down.

### Improved Resource Utilization

Threads share memory within a process, reducing the overhead compared to creating separate processes for each user.

### Scalability

The system efficiently supports an increasing number of users by creating and managing threads dynamically, demonstrating OS-level thread scheduling.

### Enhanced Stability

Robust error handling in the multithreaded design ensures the server remains stable, even when individual threads encounter issues like disconnections.

## Demo Video

```
aisyah@aisyah: ~/op  
aisyah@aisyah:~$ cd operating-system/chat  
aisyah@aisyah:~/operating-system/chat$ python3 server.py
```

Starting the server

```
aisyah@aisyah:~$ cd operating-system/chat  
aisyah@aisyah:~/operating-system/chat$
```

```
aisyah@aisyah:~$ cd operating-system/chat  
aisyah@aisyah:~/operating-system/chat$
```

```
aisyah@aisyah:~$ cd operating-system/chat  
aisyah@aisyah:~/operating-system/chat$
```

Screen Recorder is sharing your screen.

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