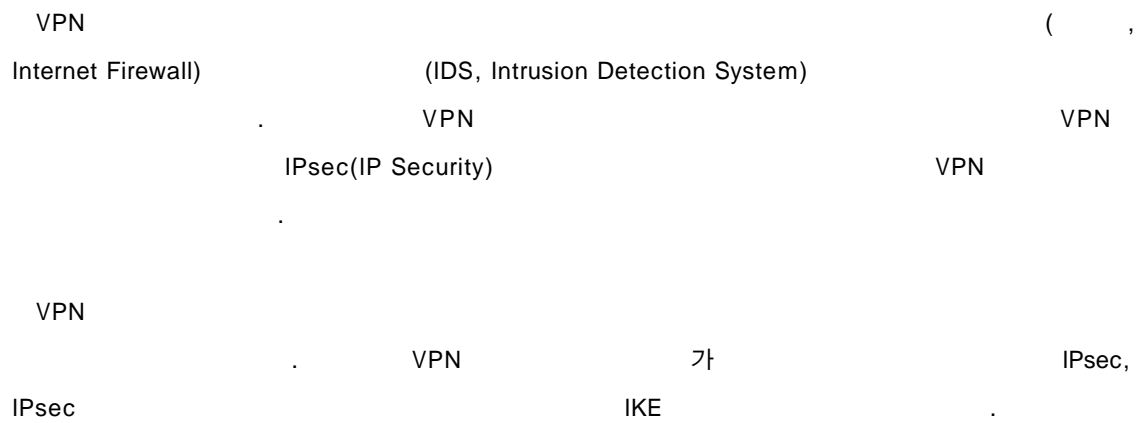


# VPN(Virtual Private Network, 가상 사설망)

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1.

(passive attack) (active attack)

가

(sniffing, ), (traffic engineering)

(spoofing, ), MITM (Man-in-the-Middle, )

1) sniffing



2) spoofing



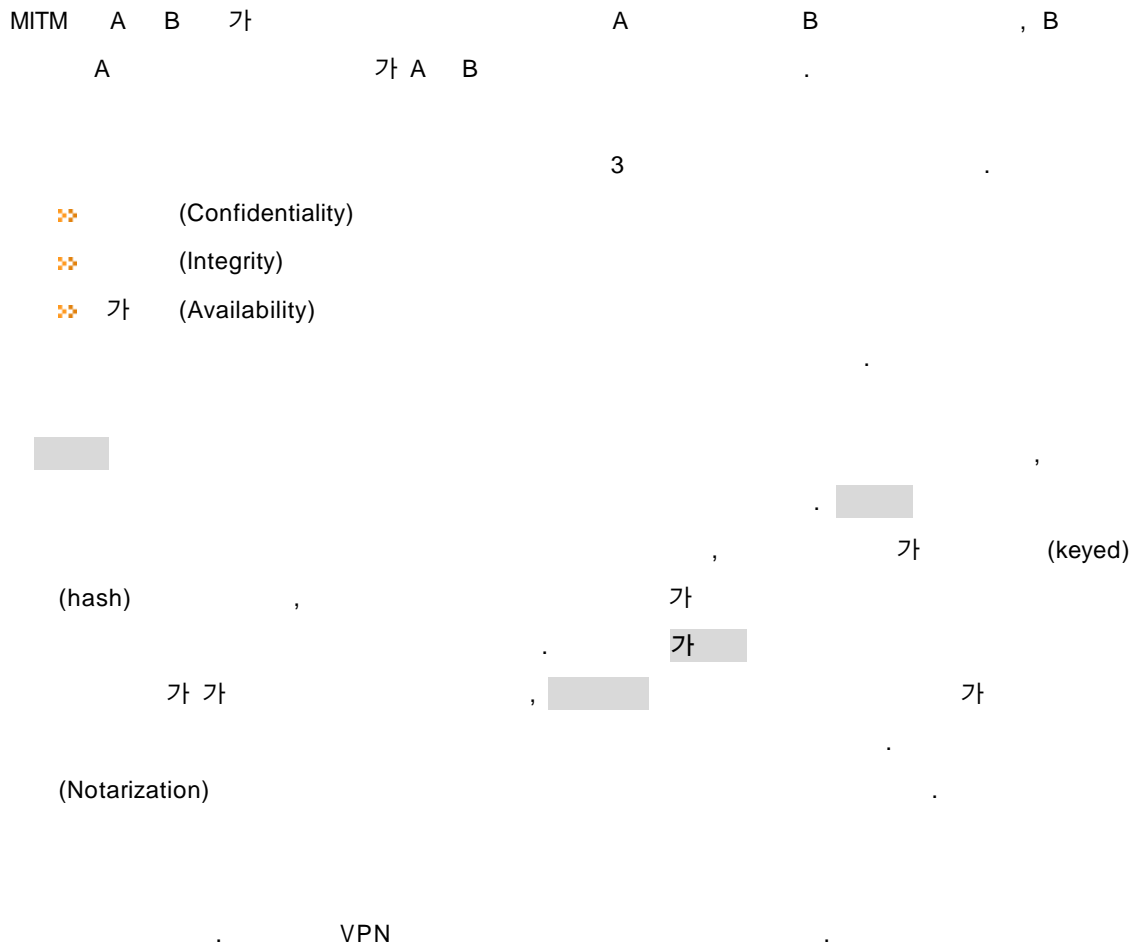
3) MITM



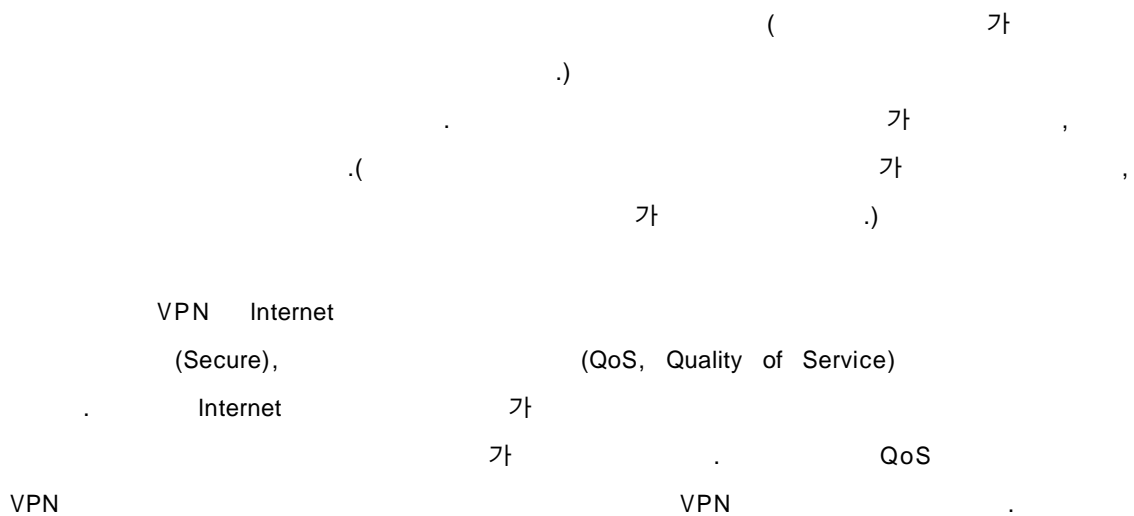
A : 송신자 B : 수신자 : 공격자

가

(Denial-of-Service Attack) 가



## 2. VPN



VPN (Tunneling), / (Encryption/Authentication), (Access Control) .

✂ : Tunneling-End 가 .  
가



[ VPN ]

✂ / : 가

✂ : VPN .

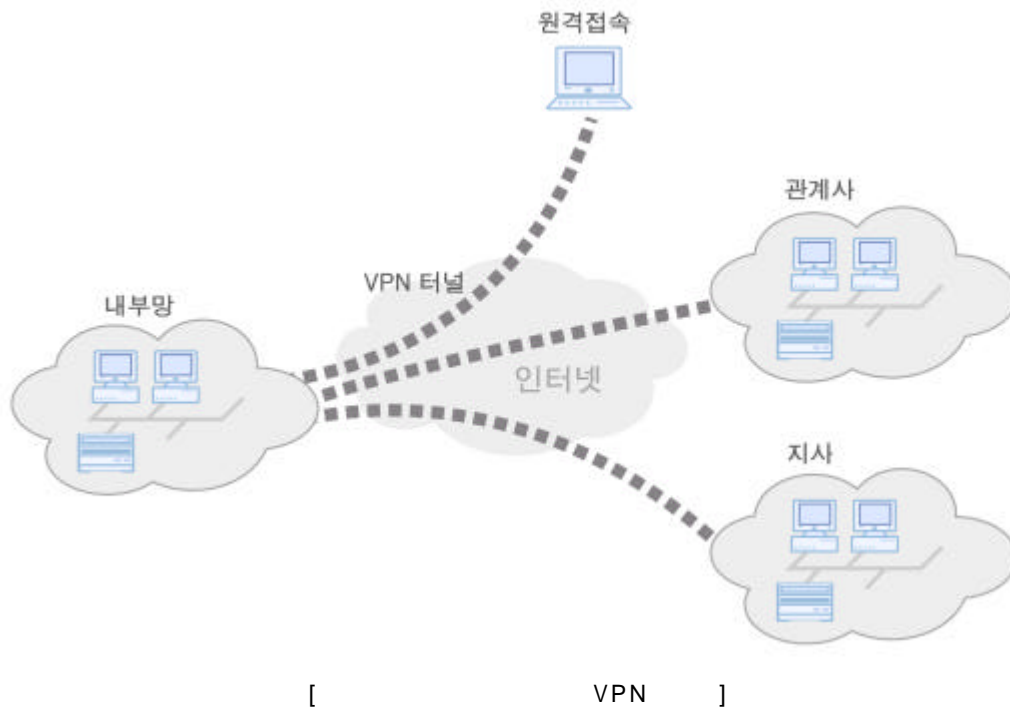
### 3. VPN

VPN 가 ,  
(Security Protocol) .

✂ (Intranet): VPN

✂ (Remote Access): VPN

✂ (Extranet): VPN



### 3.1. VPN

VPN - -

가 . VPN

- - / .

. FBI

CSI(Computer Security Institute)

가 , - - VPN

(end-to-end)

(end-to-end

encryption) 가 .

### 3.2. (Dial-up)VPN

(modem pool)

Internet

가 VPN VPN

- -LAN ,

(ease of use/management)  
 ( VPN  
 ) (user-transparent),  
 가 (billing)  
 / ,  
 가 RADIUS(Remote  
 Authentication in Dial-In User Service)가 가  
 SOHO, ( , ) 가  
 가 (email/web server, database )  
 , VPN  
 VPN 가 .

### 3.3. VPN

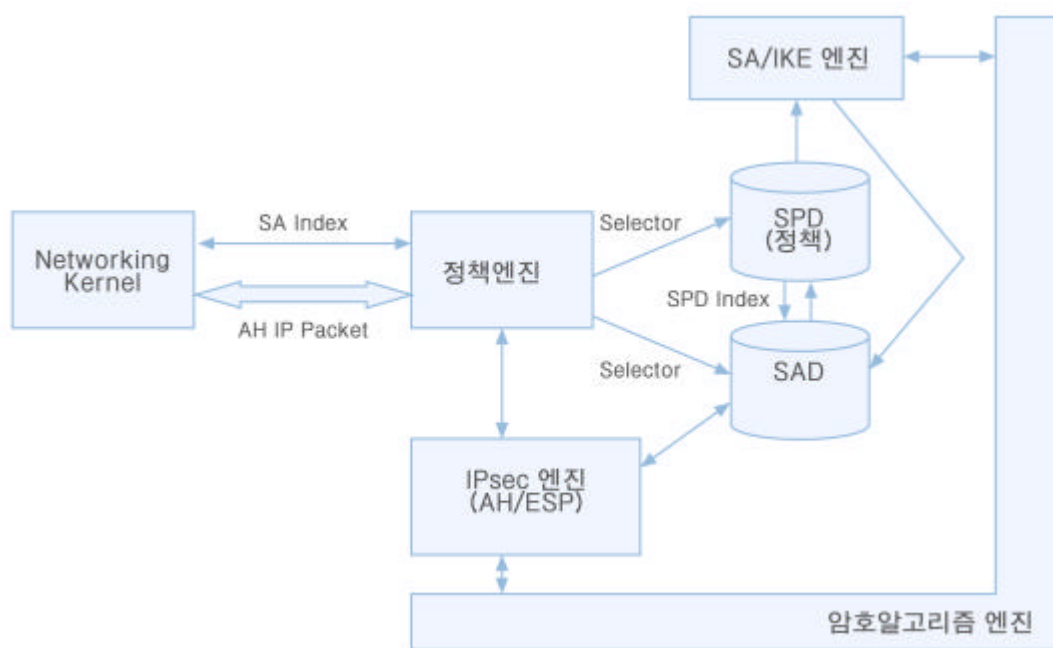
VPN - -  
 (business-to-business)VPN , 가  
 가 VPN .

가 가  
 (End-to-end) 가 ,  
 가 가 가  
 (application proxy) .

, 가  
 VPN  
 (unidirectional security model) .  
 VPN router firewall VPN server , VPN 가  
 tunneling protocol 4가 가 .

❖ PPTP(Point-to-Point Tunneling Protocol)/ L2TP(Layer 2 Tunneling Protocol: Layer 2  
 )  
 ; PPTP L2TP VPN 가  
 / . PPTP Microsoft , L2TP Cisco  
 L2F(Layer 2 Forwarding) PPTP PPP (encapsulation)  
 . L2TP Microsoft, Cisco major vendor

layer 2 PPP  
/ / ,  
PPP L2TP  
IPsec .  
❖ IPsec(IP Security protocol: Layer 3 )  
; IPsec IP , AH/ESP  
IP . IPsec  
IP (Policy  
engine), SA(Security Association)/ IKE(Internet Key Exchange) ,  
AH(Authentication Header) ESP(Encapsulating Security Payload)  
IPsec , IPsec IKE API  
(Cryptolib engine) . 가  
IKE IPsec VPN



❖ SOCKS V5(Layer 5 tunneling)  
; SOCKS V5 (authenticated firewall traversal) IETF ,  
SOCKS V4 (client authentication),  
(encryption negotiation), UDP  
SSL/TLS . SOCKS



IPsec

IPsec

SOCKS V5 VPN

가 VPN

	PPTP	L2TP	IPsec	SOCKS V5
	Vendor-specific	RFC 2661	RFC 2401-2410	RFC 1928, 1929, 1961
OSI	Layer 2	Layer 2	Layer 3	Layer 5
	/	/	Peer-to-Peer	/
	IP, IPX, NetBEUI, AppleTalk, etc.	IP, IPX, NetBEUI, AppleTalk, etc.	IP	TCP, UDP/IP
	PPP	PPP	SA(Security Association)	
	PAP/CHAP	PAP/CHAP		
/	(PPP)	(PPP) (IPsec)	AH/ESP	GSS-API
			ISAKMP/IKE	GSS-API/SSL
				/
가			- - (Lan-to-Loan)	

VPN

가 가 ,

IPsec IPsec

## 4. IPsec

IPsec

IPsec

	AH(Authentication Header)	- /
	ESP (Encapsulating Security Payload)	- / /
	IKE(ISAKMP/Oakley)	- - - (Pre-shared Secret) (Public Key Certificate)
	Diffie-Hellman	- PFS(Perfect Forward Secrecy)
		- (End-to-End) - IP - - QoS(Quality of Service)
		- IP - - - ( )IP
/		DES, 3DES, RC5, IDEA, CAST, BLOWFISH, 3IDEA, RC4
		MD5, SHA-1, DES

### 4.1. IPsec

IPsec

IPv6

IPv4

IPsec

가?

가

#### ❖ BITS (Bump-in-the-Stack)

; TCP/IP NIC(Network Interface Card) IPsec

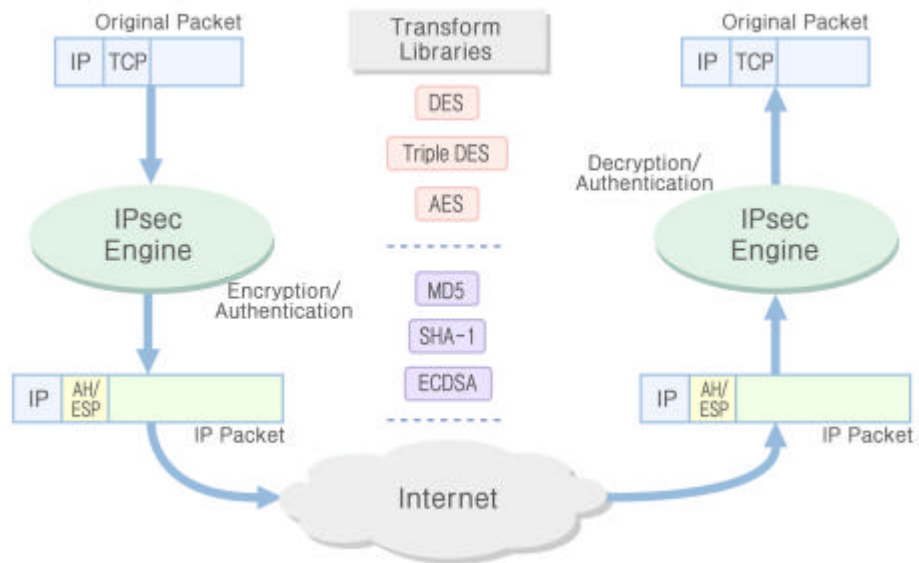
. MS-Windows TCP/IP 가

#### ❖ BITW(Bump-in-the-Wire)

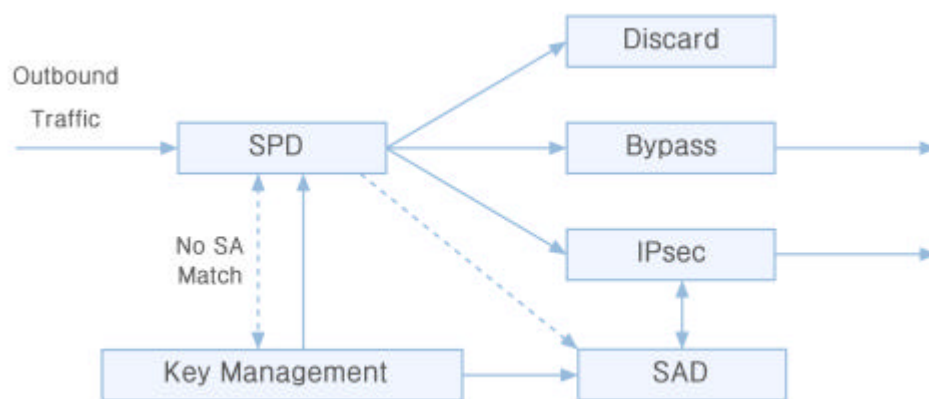
; IPsec . VPN

#### ❖ Integrated

; TCP/IP 가



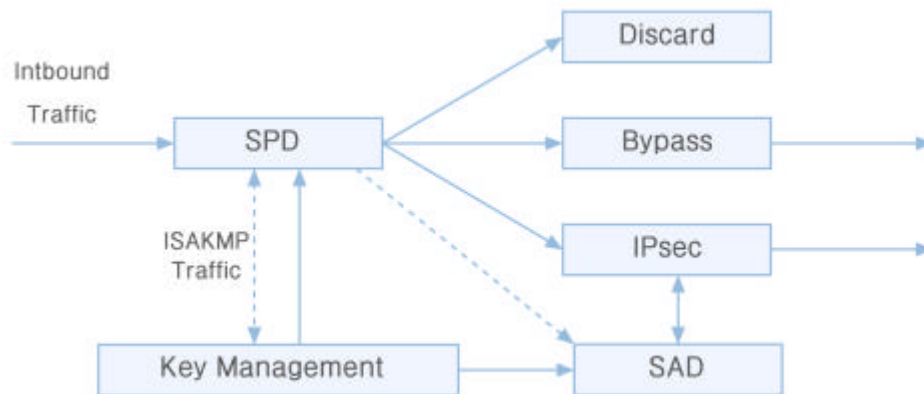
가 IPsec IP  
IPsec  
( 가? 가 가?)  
( 가 가?)  
가 (outbound)



( IP , Port )  
, IPsec  
IPsec  
IPsec SA(Security Association)가 (SA  
, SA가 SA

SA가 (IKE )  
 SA IPsec ,  
 SA SA .

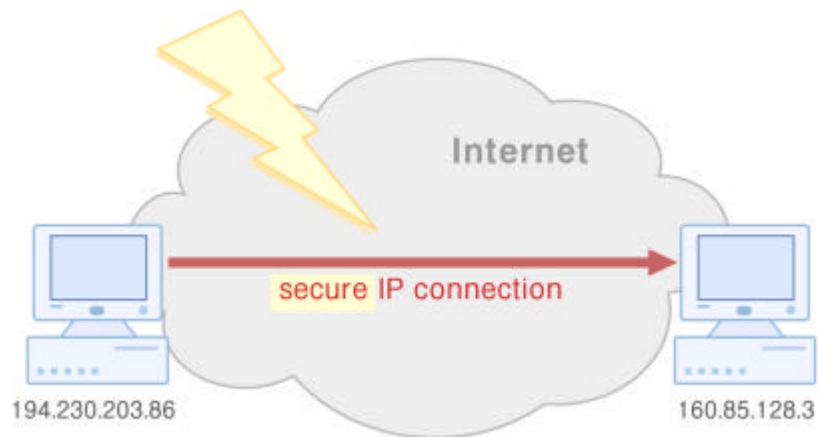
(inbound)



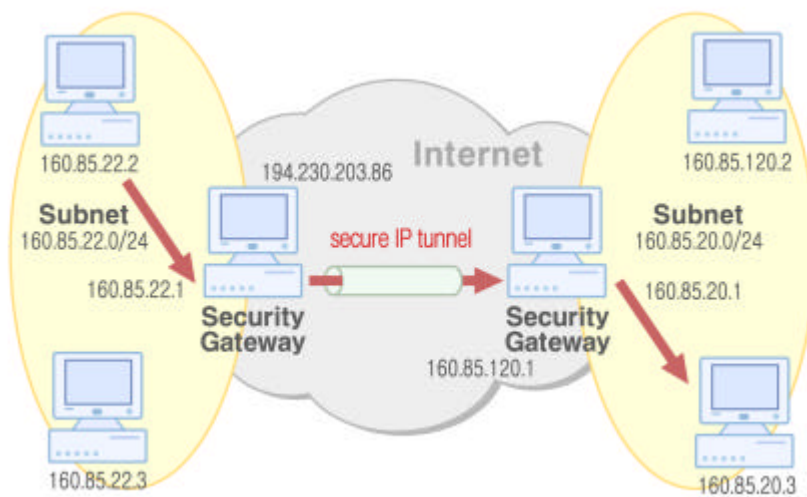
, IPsec SA가 가

IPsec AH ESP . AH  
 (connectionless integrity service) ,  
 . ESP  
 .  
 (Security Gateway , VPN (Peer) .)

4.2. /  
 IPsec



VPN



IPsec

AH ESP  
AH ESP

#### 4.3. AH(Authentication Header)

AH

AH



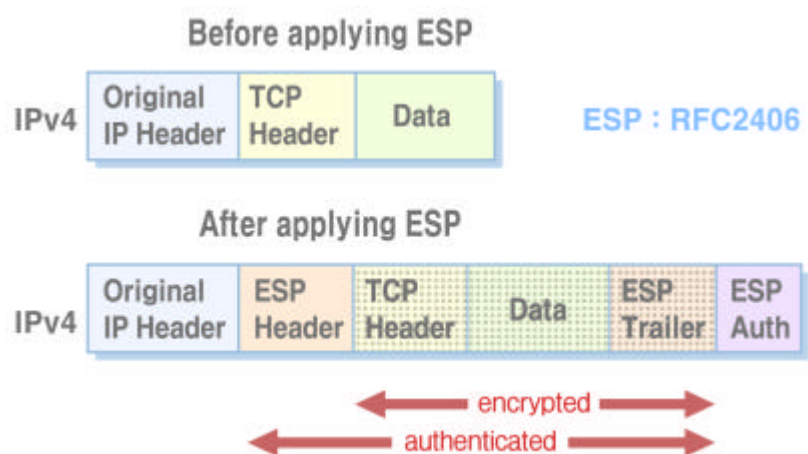
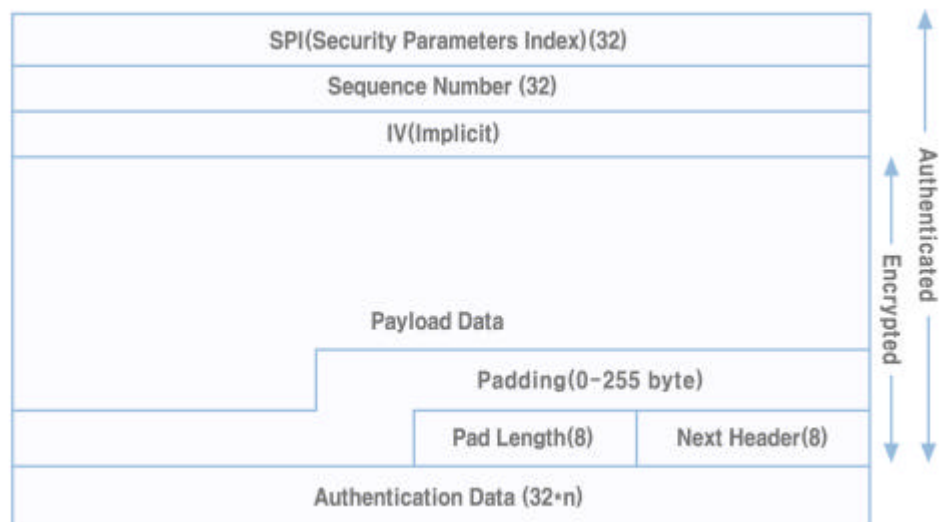
IP . AH  
IP

#### 4.4. ESP(Encapsulating Security Payload)

ESP

ESP

Payload

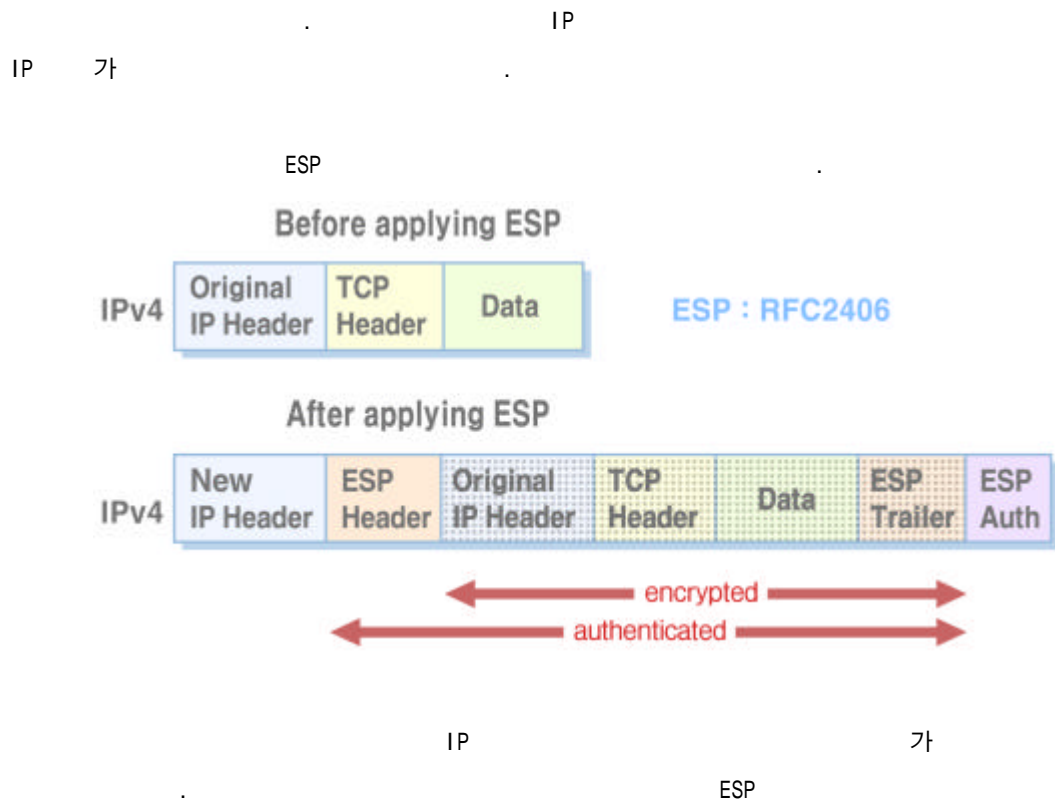


가

가

. ESP

가



#### 4.5. SA(Security Association)

가 .

가 .

, IPsec

RC5, DES, IDEA

.)

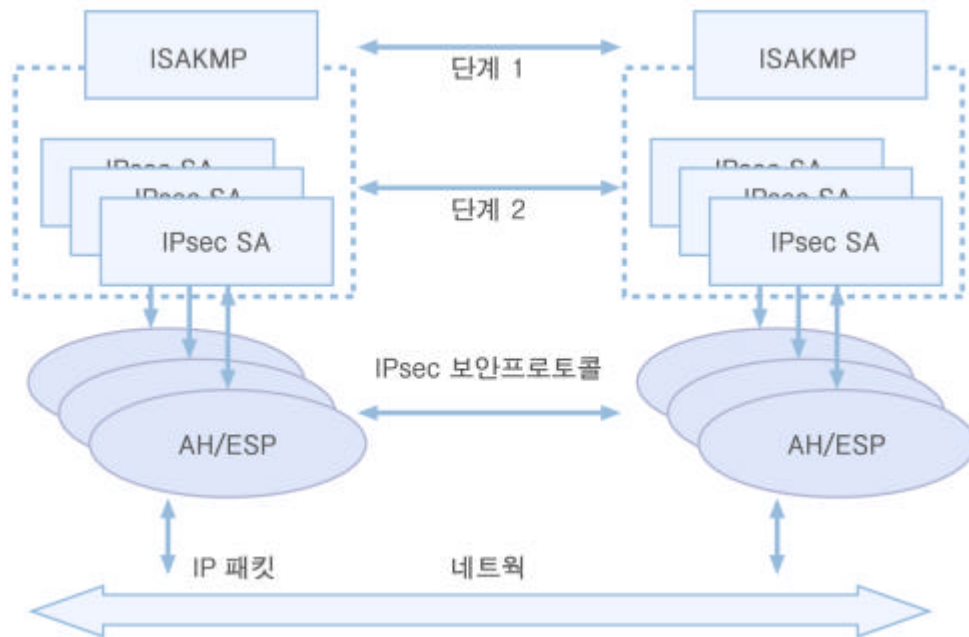
가 ?

SA(Security Association,

.) , IPsec

IPsec SA 가 , 1 SA 2 SA



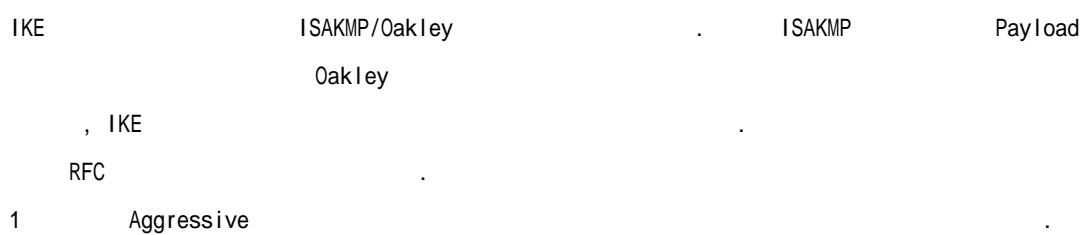
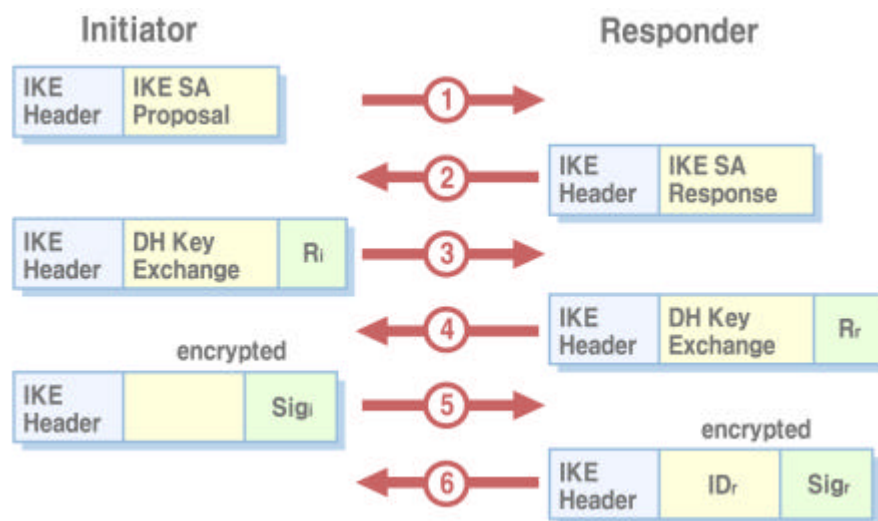


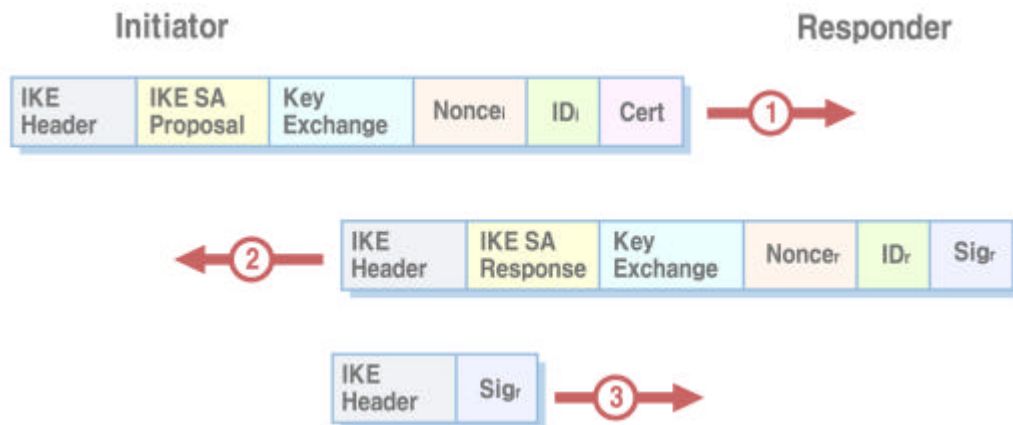
1 SA IPsec 2 SA  
SA . 1 SA 2 SA , IPsec  
1 SA 가 .

2 SA IPsec SA . SA  
.  
✖ ( )  
✖ ( , , Initialization Vector, )  
✖  
✖  
✖ SA ( SA )  
2 SA 가 . IPsec 가  
SA가 .

SA 가 가 (Manual Keying)  
IPsec 가 ,  
IPsec IKE  
IKE

## 5. IKE





Aggressive

SA

Aggressive Main SA 1 SA  
 , IPsec SA 2 SA  
 1 SA , Quick

6.

VPN , 가 VPN  
 IPsec . IPsec AH ESP ,  
 . IPsec SA  
 , SA IKE  
 IPsec  
 AH

7.

- 1) Carlton R. Davis, IPsec: Securing VPNs, Osborne/McGraw-Hill, 2001.
- 2) Elizabeth Kaufman, Andrew Newman, Implementing IPsec: Making Security Work on VPNs, Intranets, and Extranets, Wiley Computer Publishing, 1999.
- 3) Richard E. Smith, Internet Cryptography, Addison-Wesley Longman, 1997.
- 4) Ivan Pepelnjak, Jim Guichard, MPLS and VPN Architectures, Cisco Press, 2001.
- 5) , IP VPN ( ), 1999. 3.

- 6) RFC 2411, IP Security Document Roadmap. ([http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/ipsec - charter.html](http://www.ietf.org/html.charters/ipsec-charter.html))
- 7) RFC 2401, Security Architecture for the Internet Protocol.
- 8) RFC 2402, IP Authentication Header.
- 9) RFC 2406, IP Encapsulating Security Payload(ESP).
- 10) RFC 2409, The Internet Key Exchange(IKE).[11] RFC 2412, The Oakley Key Determination Protocol.

## 8.

## ❖ MPLS(Multi Protocol Label Switching)

; IETF 3 ( ) . Cisco  
가 , MPLS ( ) ,  
.  
MPLS SLA(Service Level Agreement) QoS(Quality of Service)

## ❖ ISAKMP(Internet Security Association and Key Management Protocol)

; IP( )  
IETF SA . ISAKMP  
IPsec IKE(Internet Key Exchange)  
IKE .

## ❖ PPP(Point-to-Point Protocol)

; . IETF  
1994 , SLIP(Serial Line Internet Protocol)  
. PPP ISP (Link Control Protocol)  
 , ,  
.

## ❖ GSS-API(Generic Security Service Application Program Interface)

; GSS-API - API . API  
 . IETF GSSAPI  
ver. 2가 RFC 2743 .

## ❖ SSL(Secure Socket Layer)/ TLS(Transport Layer Security)

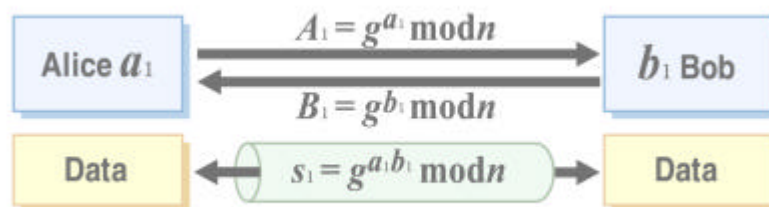
; Internet .  
 , HTTP, FTP, TELNET . SSL  
 , Netscape  
Web , IETF TLS 1.0  
. TLS 1.0 SSL version 3.1 .

❖ PAP(Password Authentication Protocol)/ CHAP(Challenge Handshake Authentication Protocol)

; PAP 가 , ID  
가 가 ID  
. PAP CHAP

❖ PFS(Perfect Forward Secrecy)

; 가



$s_1$  가

$s_2$

. ( $a_1, a_2, b_1, b_2$  가

가

.)

