## **Difference Between Original And Modified Files**

# File 1:

Modified Filename: syscall.h

Original Filename: originalsyscall.h

Command: diff -uw syscall.h originalsyscall.h

```
user@cs3224:~/6.828/xv6-public$ diff -uw syscall.h originalsyscall.h --- syscall.h 2017-11-02 23:42:02.567450949 -0400 +++ originalsyscall.h 2017-10-06 18:11:54.164438000 -0400 @ -20,6 +20,3 @ #define SYS_link 19 #define SYS_mkdir 20 #define SYS_close 21 -#define SYS_procstate 22 //added -#define SYS_procstate 22 //added -#define SYS_uv2p 23 -
```

## File 2:

Modified Filename: defs.h

Original Filename: original defs.h

**Command:** diff -uw defs.h originaldefs.h

```
user@cs3224:~/6.828/xv6-public$ diff -uw defs.h originaldefs.h
--- defs.h
                2017-11-05 21:59:33.341526719 -0500
+++ originaldefs.h
                        2017-10-06 18:08:53.306059000 -0400
@@ -120,8 +120,6 @@
                wait(void);
 int
                wakeup(void*);
 void
 void
                yield(void);
-int
                procstate(void); //added
-int
                uv2p(pde_t);
 // swtch.S
 void
                 swtch(struct context**, struct context*);
@@ -187,7 +185,5 @@
 int
                 copyout(pde_t*, uint, void*, uint);
                 clearpteu(pde_t *pgdir, char *uva);
 void
-//void* malloc(uint);
 // number of elements in fixed-size array
 #define NELEM(x) (sizeof(x)/sizeof((x)[0]))
```

## File 3:

Modified Filename: user.h

Original Filename: originaluser.h

**Command:** diff -uw user.h originaluser.h

## File 4:

Modified Filename: sysproc.c

**Original Filename:** originalsysproc.c

Command: diff -uw sysproc.c originalsysproc.c

## File 5:

Modified Filename: usys.S

Original Filename: originalusys.S

Command: diff -uw usys.S originalusys.S

```
user@cs3224:~/6.828/xv6-public$ diff -uw usys.S originalusys.S

--- usys.S 2017-11-02 23:53:52.039425193 -0400

+++ originalusys.S 2017-10-06 18:15:13.728163000 -0400

@@ -29,5 +29,3 @@

SYSCALL(sbrk)

SYSCALL(sbrk)

SYSCALL(uptime)

-SYSCALL(uptime)

-SYSCALL(procstate) //added

-SYSCALL(uv2p)

user@cs3224:~/6.828/xv6-public$
```

## File 6:

Modified Filename: syscall.c

**Original Filename:** original syscall.c

Command: diff -uw syscall.c originalsyscall.c

```
user@cs3224:~/6.828/xv6-public$ diff -uw syscall.c originalsyscall.c
--- syscall.c 2017-11-05 22:15:32.957570101 -0500
+++ originalsyscall.c 2017-10-06 18:11:45.508112000 -0400
@@ -103,8 +103,6 @@
extern int sys_wait(void);
 extern int sys_write(void);
 extern int sys_uptime(void);
-extern int sys_procstate(void); // added
extern int sys_uv2p(void);
 static int (*syscalls[])(void) = {
[SYS_fork]
              sys_fork,
@@ -128,8 +126,6 @@
[SYS_link]
             sys_link,
[SYS_mkdir]
            sys_mkdir,
[SYS_close] sys_close,
                  sys_procstate, //added
[SYS_procstate]
[SYS_uv2p]
             sys_uv2p,
```

## File 7:

Modified Filename: proc.c

Original Filename: original proc.c

Command: diff -uw proc.c originalproc.c

```
user@cs3224:~/6.828/xv6-public$ diff -uw proc.c originalproc.c
                2017-11-07 01:58:02.208724534 -0500
--- proc.c
+++ originalproc.c
                         2017-10-06 18:11:24.605667000 -0400
@@ -6,7 +6,7 @@
#include "x86.h"
#include "proc.h"
#include "spinlock.h"
-//#include "stdlib.h"
struct {
   struct spinlock lock;
   struct proc proc[NPROC];
@@ -532,92 +532,6 @@
     cprintf("\n");
-// procstate added
-int
-procstate()
   struct proc *p;
   // enable interrupts on this processor
   sti();
   // loop over process table looking for process id
   acquire(&ptable.lock);
   cprintf("
   cprintf("Name \t State \t\t Pid \t Memory \t\n");
   cprintf("-----
    for(p = ptable.proc; p < &ptable.proc[NPROC]; p++){</pre>
     if(p->state == SLEEPING){
        cprintf("%s \t Sleeping \t %d \t %d KBytes\n",p->name,p->pid,(p->sz%1024
));
```

```
-pde_t* get_pagedirectory(void)
    pde_t* page_directory;
    asm ("\t movl %%cr3, %0" : "=r" (page_directory));
        return page_directory;
-int uv2p(pde_t val)
        pde_t* value = (pde_t*) &val;
        pde_t virtualdd;
        virtualdd = (pde_t) value; // Virtual address assignment
cprintf("Virtual Address: %x\n",virtualdd); // Virtual address
        int offset = ((virtualdd) &0xFFF);
                                             // Extracting last 12 bits of va to
get offset
        cprintf("Offset: %x\n",offset);
        pde_t* pgdir=get_pagedirectory();
                                               // calling get pagedirectory to get
the CR3 base register value
        cprintf("Page directory address base (cr3): %p\n",pgdir); // display bas
e of Page Directory
        pde_t globalpt = (pde_t) pgdir +(4*(PDX(value))); // PDX gives first 10
bits of va * size of PDE(4) + Cr3 register
        globalpt=P2V_W0(globalpt);
        pde_t* pdd = (pde_t*) globalpt;
        if(*pdd & PTE_P){ //protection check present bit
                cprintf("Points to PDE (cr3+(PDI*size of PDE)): %x\n",globalpt)
   // Display PDE
                pde_t* pgdir_value = (pde_t*) globalpt;
                pde_t pgdir_val = PTE_ADDR(*pgdir_value); // extracting the PPN
of PDE using PTE_ADDR(20 bits)
                cprintf("Points to Page Table Start position: %p\n",pgdir_val);/
```

```
Display base of page table
                globalpt = pgdir_val +(4*(PTX(value))); //PTX gives Middle 10 bi
ts(12-21) of va * size of PTE(4) + PPN Of PDE
                globalpt=P2V_WO(globalpt);
                pde_t* pee = (pde_t*) globalpt;
                if(*pee & PTE_P){ //protection check present bit
                        if(*pee & PTE_P){ //protection check User mode bit
                                cprintf("PTE Address (PPN of PDE +(PTI*size of P
TE)): %x\n",globalpt);//Display PTE address
                                pde_t* pgtable_value=(pde_t*) globalpt;
                                pde_t pgtable_val = PTE_ADDR(*pgtable_value); //
Extract PPN of PTE(20 bits) using PTE_ADDR
                                pde_t pa= pgtable_val|offset; // PPN of the PTE
 0ffset
                                cprintf("Physical Address: %x\n",pa); // Dispay
the physical address
                        else{
                                cprintf("User process can't access this page - P
rotection \n");
                        }
                else{
                        cprintf("You don't have the page in Physical memory - Pa
ge Fault exception\n");
       else{
             cprintf("You don't have the PTE - Page Fault exception\n");
        return 23;
```

# Extra Files added for Implementation of uv2p() systemcall:

uv2p.c