

Discussion of

Reviving the Limit Cycle View of Macroeconomic Fluctuations

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Why now?

Stylized history of macro...

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- Reduced-form models with complicated dynamics \rightarrow limit-cycles

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- Microfounded models with complex linear dynamics
 - ① broader targets
 - ② lots of shocks

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Stylized history of macro...

- Reduced-form models with complicated dynamics \rightarrow limit-cycles
- Lucas critique
- Microfounded models with simple dynamics \rightarrow narrow targets
- Microfounded models with complex linear dynamics
 - ① broader targets
 - ② lots of shocks
- Weak evidence for large aggregate shocks

Why still lonely?

- ❶ No sharp peaks in periodogram

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- ① No sharp peaks in periodogram \Rightarrow solved
- ② The “rubber-band” property

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A popular alternative view: secular stagnation

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A popular alternative view: secular stagnation

- Multiple steady states
- Non-attractive middle

The Future of Limit Cycles

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Looking for the “smoking gun”

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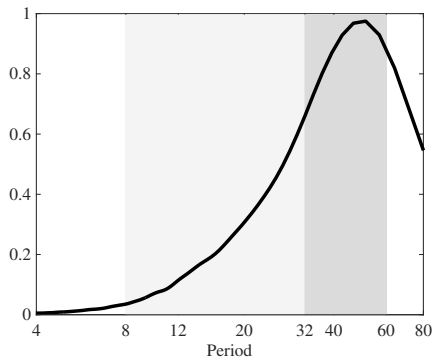
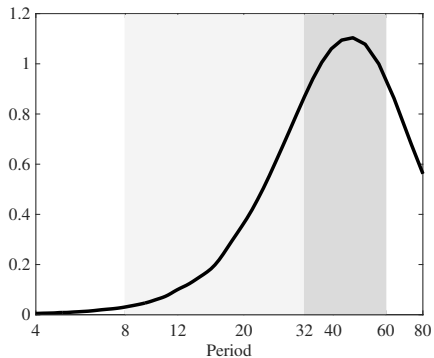
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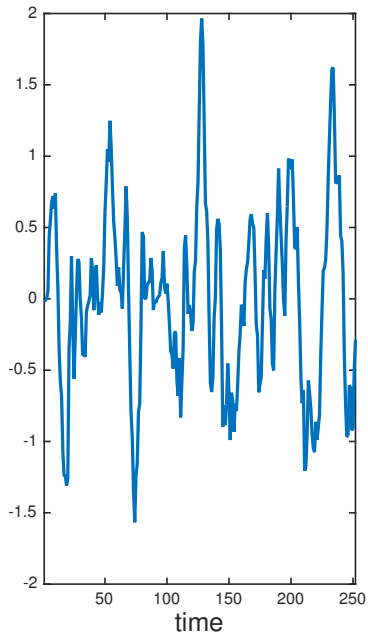
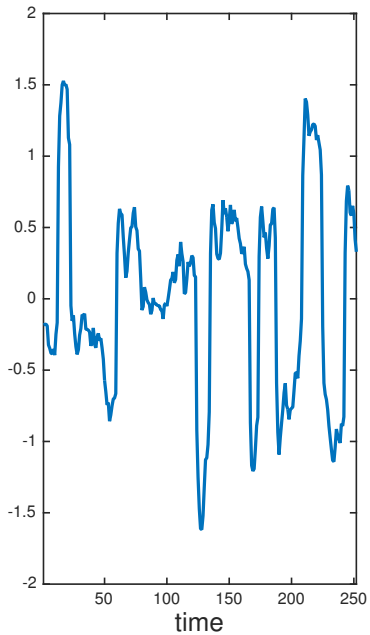
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- ① Calibrate reduced form model + noise to look like hours data, simulate.
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- ③ Compare.

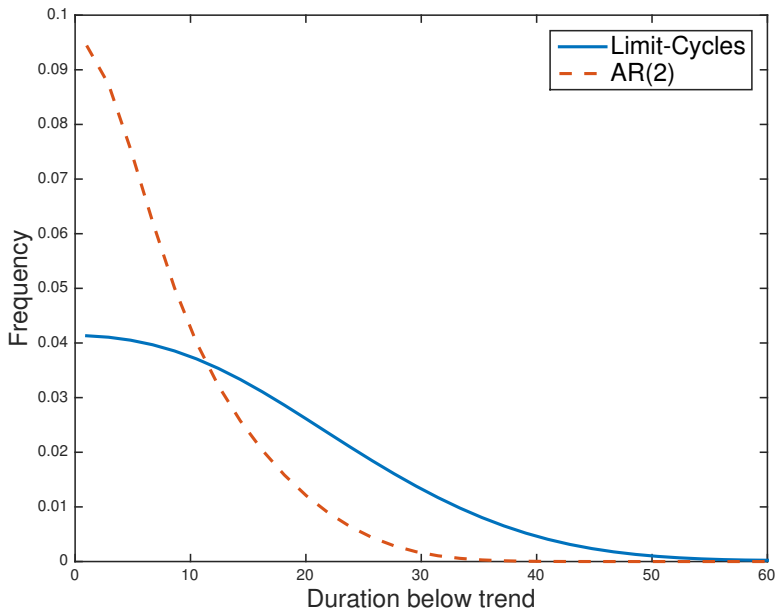
Spectral Density



Realizations



Duration Analysis



Conclusion

- Several appealing features
 - ① Alternative to mysterious aggregate shocks
 - ② Plausible microfondation
 - ③ Uniqueness

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- Several appealing features
 - ① Alternative to mysterious aggregate shocks
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- Suggestive empirical evidence
- Continuing search for the “discriminating moments”
- Open question: are limit cycles hiding in many current models?