

# **Hotel Customer Segmentation**

☐ How can we group hotel customers to create targeted marketing strategies and tailored services? The case of an urban hotel in Lisbon, Portugal

## Why does it matter?

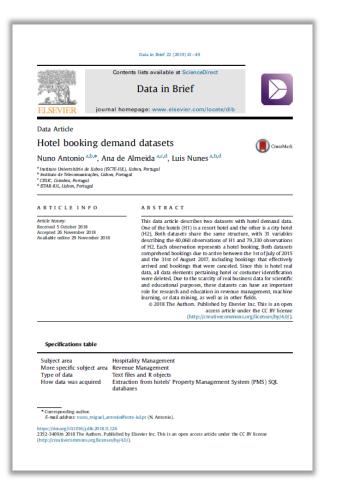
- Customer segmentation becomes critical to address successful marketing strategies and create a compelling service portfolio.
- ☐ Clustering algorithms can unveil underlying trends and associations hidden from the classic analysis and help create a more effective customer segmentation.

## **Objective**

☐ Find patterns in the customer booking behavior or preferences using unsupervised machine learning techniques so that it is possible to label customers into 4-6 segments.

## The dataset

## Hotel booking demand datasets



- ☐ 79,330 observations and 31 variables
- □ Range 07/01/2015 08/31/2017.

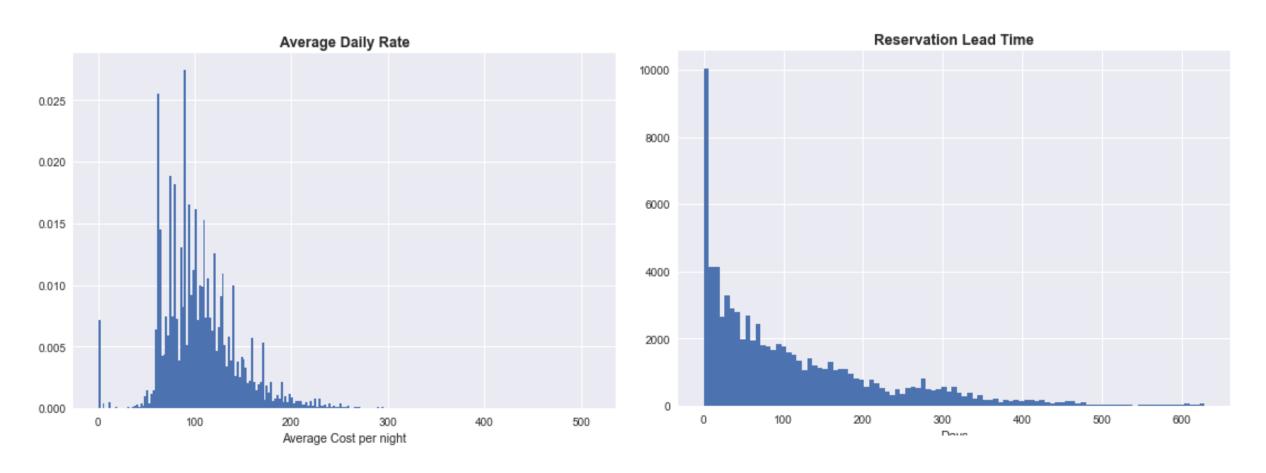
Hotel booking demand datasets.

Nuno, Antonio; De Almeida, Ana; Nunes, Luis.

Data In Brief n22 (2019), Pag 41-49

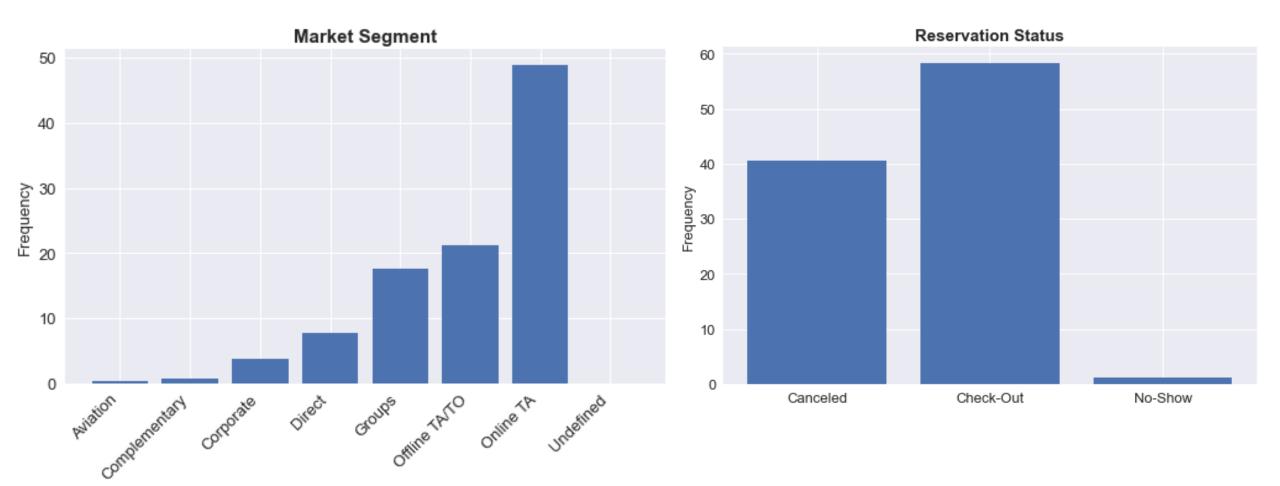
## Data Analysis (I)

### Numerical variable distributions



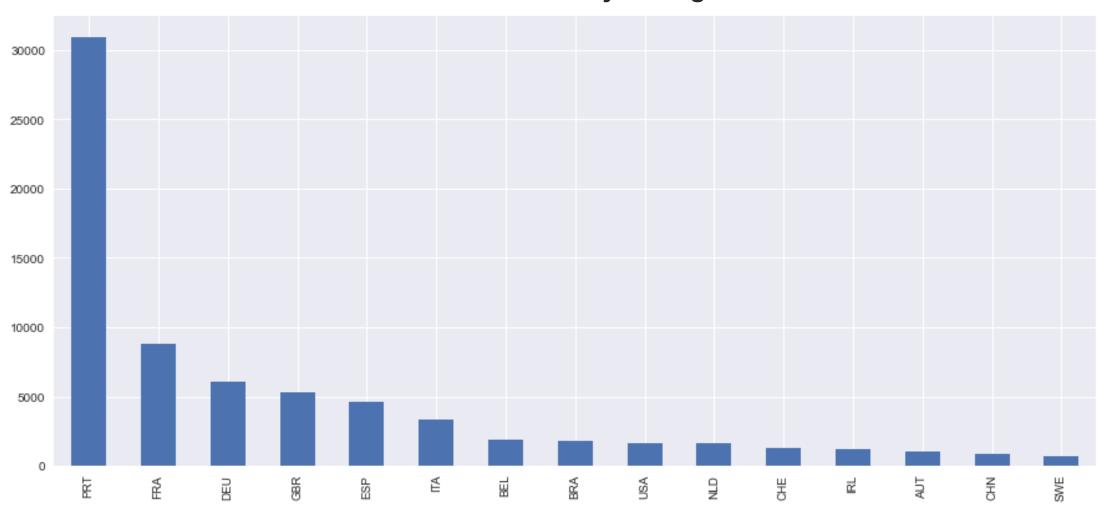
## **Data Analysis (II)**

## Categorical feature distributions

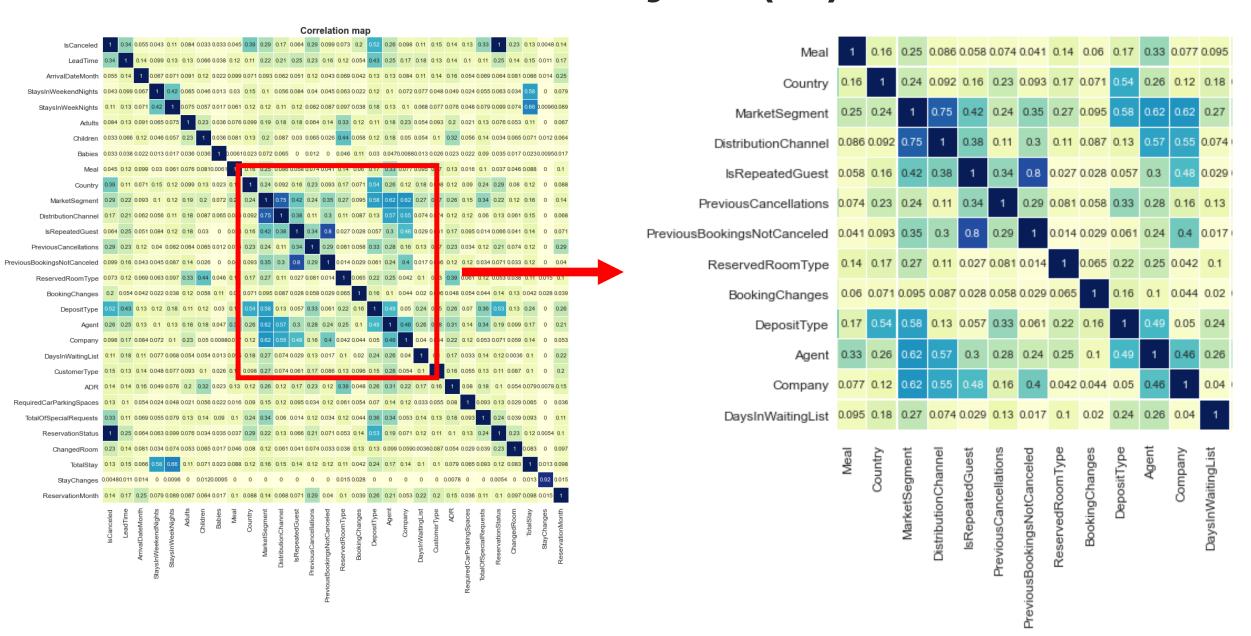


# **Data Analysis (III)**

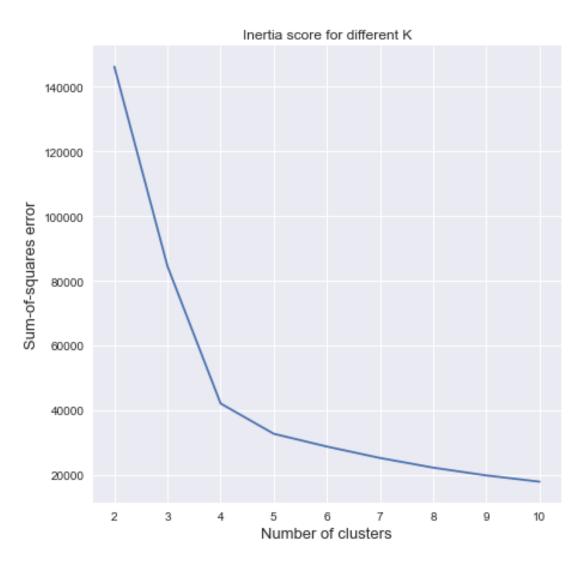
#### **Guests' country of origin**

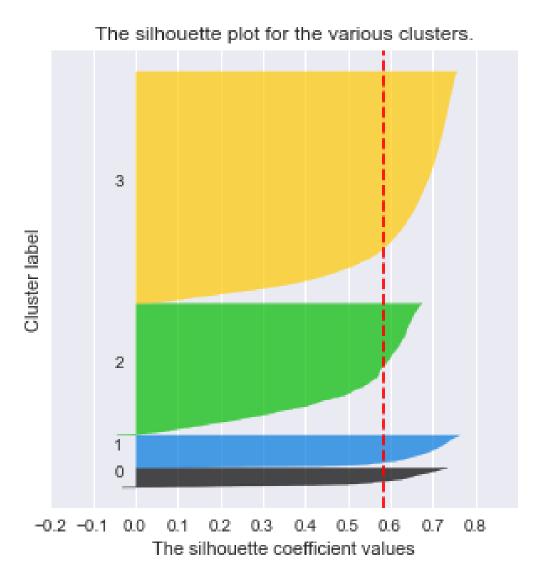


## **Data Analysis (IV)**



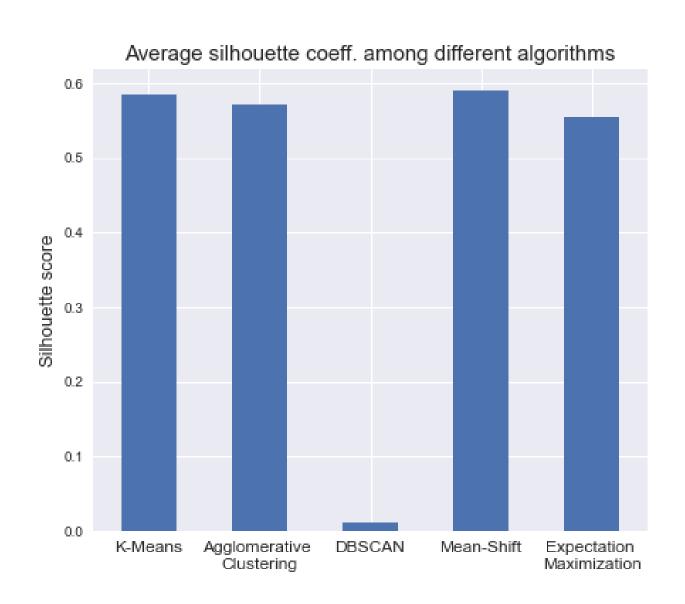
## K-Means performance scores

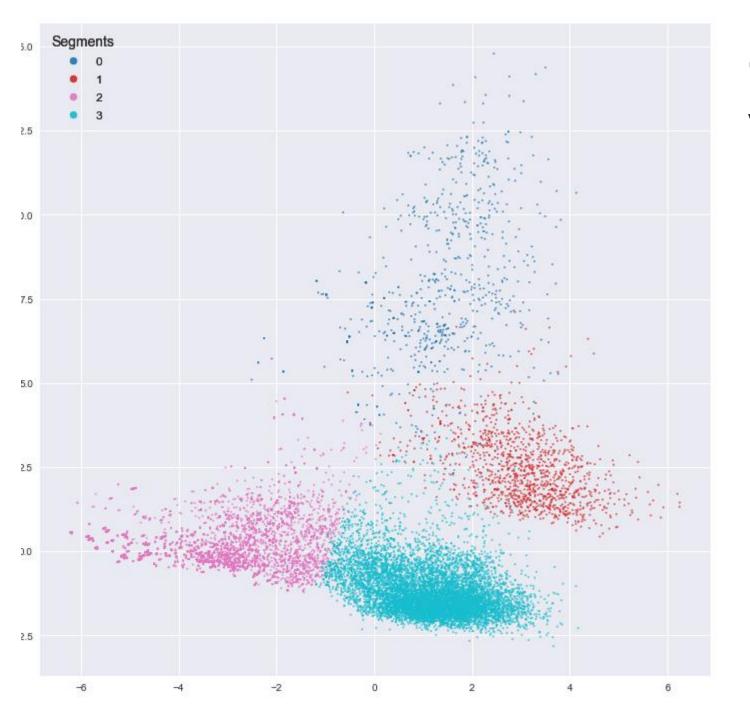




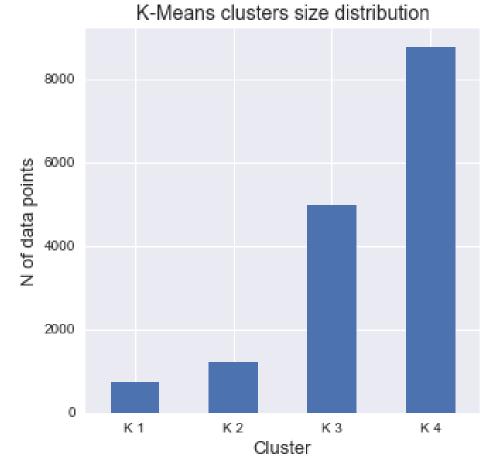
**Average silhouette score = 0.58** 

# Comparative model performance scores





# **Clusters** visualization



## **Customer Segmentation**

#### **Customer Segment 0:**

- National business guest
- Arrives in May,
- Stays one night.
- Makes the reservation a week in advance,
- Has a contract with the hotel,
- Pays a discount rate.

#### **Customer Segment 2:**

- National group guest
- Arrives in September
- Stays two nights,
- Makes the reservation through a travel agency
- 5-6 months in advance.
- Is very sensitive to prices
- Is very likely to cancel the reservation.

#### **Customer Segment 1:**

- Tourist national guest
- Arrives in August
- · Stays one night.
- Reserves three weeks in advance
- Directly with the hotel or uses the Agent C
- Is a returning customer.
- Is the least sensitive to prices
- Is willing to pay a high rate.

#### **Customer Segment 3:**

- Tourist guest from a European country
- Arrives in August
- Stays two nights,
- Makes a reservation two months in advance
- Through an online agency (Agent A).
- Is not sensitive to prices,
- Is willing to pay more for the room or ancillary services.