



Sigstore Policy Controller

(and creating your own policies)

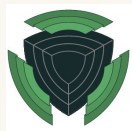
John Osborne
josborne@chainguard.dev
@CloudLvlMidnite



A Quick Primer on Sigstore



Automate Signing and Verification of Handoffs



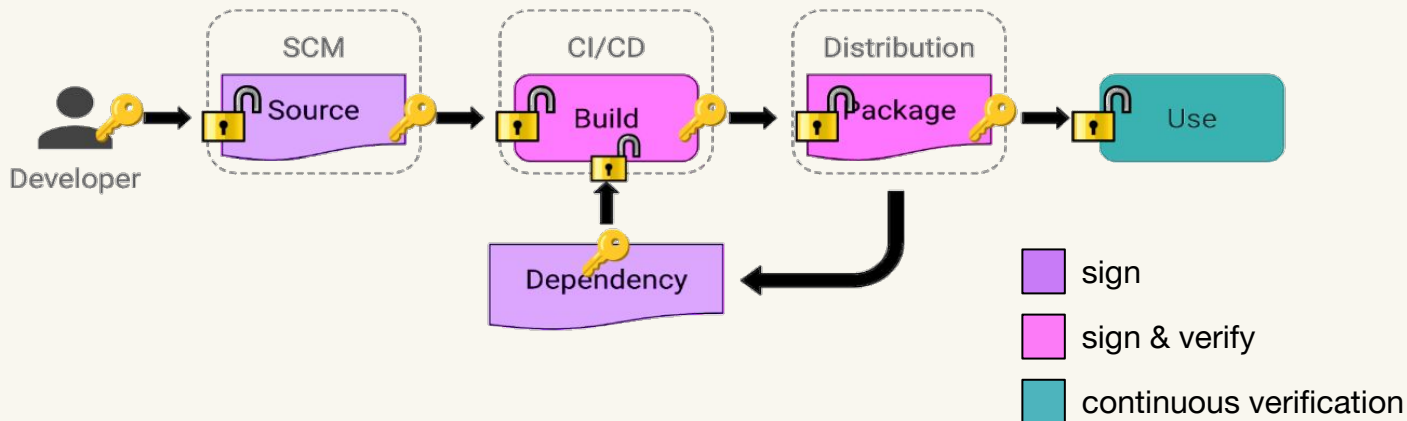
SLSA



NIST SSDF

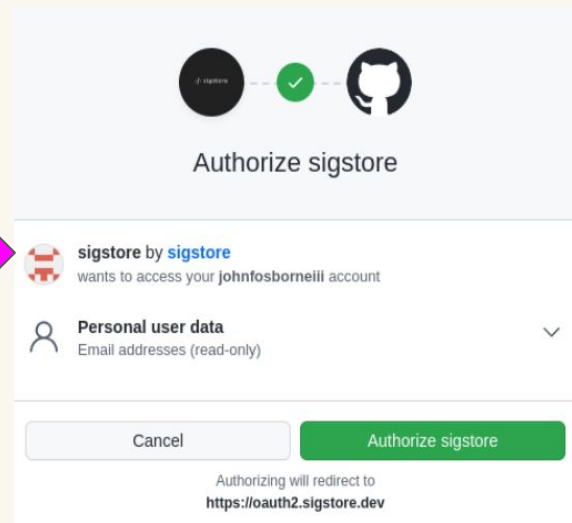
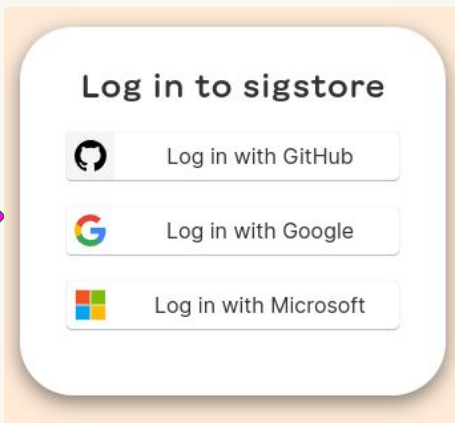


CIS Benchmarks



Easy and Automated Signing

```
j Osborne@fedora-system76:~  
> cosign sign-blob frontend-deployment.yaml  
Using payload from: frontend-deployment.yaml  
Generating ephemeral keys...  
Retrieving signed certificate...
```



Git commit signing

+



sigstore

=



sigstore

gitsign

Sign a commit
git commit -S

Verify a commit
git verify-commit <revision>

```
> git log --show-signature -1
commit 2c86a54dc2269b22198d0c2235e2dba9cc7fad27 (HEAD ->
tlog index: 5841082
gitsign: Signature made using certificate ID 0x067f00b53a
gitsign: Good signature from [josborne@chainguard.dev]
Validated Git signature: true
Validated Rekor entry: true
Author: John Osborne <josborne@chainguard.dev>
Date:   Tue Oct 25 10:34:38 2022 -0400

    adding date to date.out
```

- Signature stored in the git commit
- Certificate valid for 10 min



Easy and Automated Signing

Images \$ cosign sign josborne/myimage

Blobs \$ cosign sign-blob ./myblob

Attestations \$ cosign attest josborne/myimage \
 --predicate ./att.json

gitsign must be installed

git commits \$ git commit -S

Images \$ cosign verify josborne/myimage

Blobs \$ cosign verify-blob ./myblob

Attestations \$ cosign verify-attestation josborne/myimage

signature and rekor log index available in git commit

git commits \$ git log --show-signature



Sigstore is GA

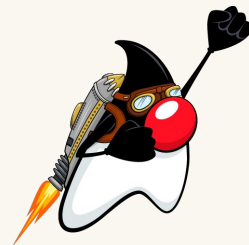
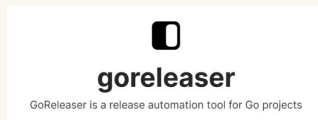


4000+ GitHub Stars
6.4M+ Log Entries

Chainguard, Google, Red Hat,
Sonatype, Amazon, Philips, SUSE,
VMWare, Citi, Anchore, etc



Validate 3rd Party Dependencies with Sigstore



Sigstore Policy Controller

(Kubernetes Admission Go/No-Go)



Common Supply Chain Policies



Authenticated & Non-Falsifiable
Build Service



Common Supply Chain Policies



Code Review



Common Supply Chain Policies

Signed SBOMs



My
Product

Component 1

Component 2

Component 3

License 1

```
kind: ClusterImagePolicy
metadata:
  name: log4shell
spec:
  attestations:
  - predicateType: cyclonedx
    name: log4shellcyclonedx
    policy:
      ...
      let log4shell_names = ["log4j-api", "log4j-core"]
      let log4shell_versions = ["2.0-beta9", "2.0-rc1", "2.0-rc2", "2.0", "2.0.1",
        "2.0.2", "2.1", "2.2", "2.3", "2.4", "2.4.1", "2.5"]
      predicate: {
        ...
        list.Contains(log4shell_versions, version) {
          err: strings.Join(["Error: CycloneDX SBOM contains package",
            name, "version", version, "which is",
            "vulnerable to Log4Shell (CVE-2021-44228)"
          ], " ")
          name: err
        }
      }
    ...
  - predicateType: spdxjson
```

Verify



Validate
SBOM
Content



```
cosign verify-attestation
```



Admission - How To Pass

- ClusterImagePolicy key sections
 - glob: what images
 - authorities: who/what signed them
 - attestations (optional): signed evidence
- A single CIP is validated when
 - Any authority signs/attest image 
- An image is admitted when
 - All CIP pass 

```
apiVersion: policy.sigstore.dev/v1beta1
kind: ClusterImagePolicy
metadata:
  name: chainguard-sbom-spx-keyless-attestation
spec:
  images:
  - glob: "distroless.dev/*"
  authorities:
  - name: keyless
    keyless:
      url: "https://fulcio.sigstore.dev"
      identities:
      - issuer: "https://accounts.google.com"
        subjectRegExp: ".+@chainguard.dev$"
  attestations:
  - name: must-have-spx
    predicateType: spdx
    policy:
      type: cue
      data: |
        predicateType: "https://spdx.dev/Document"
```

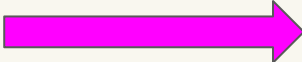
[Signature SPEC](#)

[Reference Table](#)



Sigstore Policy Controller

- Opt-in per namespace to enable
- Remove namespace label to disable
- Granular label selector



```
kubectl label ns default \
policy.sigstore.dev/include=true --overwrite
```



```
apiVersion: cosigned.sigstore.dev/v1beta1
kind: ClusterImagePolicy
metadata:
  name: image-policy
spec:
  match:
    - resource: jobs
      group: batch
      version: v1
    - resource: pods
      version: v1
  images:
```

(Optional)

Note: Chainguard migrating all base policies upstream



CIP Modes - What To Do There Is A Match

```
apiVersion: policy.sigstore.dev/v1beta1
kind: ClusterImagePolicy
metadata:
  name: vuln-cve-2022-42889-text4shell
spec:
  mode: warn
  images:
  - glob: "ghcr.io/chainguard-dev/*"
  authorities:
```

Per Policy

```
> kubectl get configmap config-policy-controller
--namespace=cosign-system -o yaml | pygmentize
apiVersion: v1
data:
  no-match-policy: warn
kind: ConfigMap
metadata:
  creationTimestamp: "2022-10-20T16:03:23Z"
  name: config-policy-controller
  namespace: cosign-system
```

Per Cluster

warn | deny | admit



Building ClusterImagePolicy

Artifact signing

- Only images and authorities required
- Optionally [static pass/fail](#) (catch-all scenario)

Attestations

- Built-in support for [in-toto](#)
- Built-in schemas (predicate types)
- ***For custom data validations we leverage the power of CUE, here's a primer...***

```
apiVersion: policy.sigstore.dev/v1beta1
kind: ClusterImagePolicy
metadata:
  name: chainguard-sbom-spx-keyless-attestation
spec:
  images:
    - glob: "distroless.dev/*"
  authorities:
    - name: keyless
      keyless:
        url: "https://fulcio.sigstore.dev"
        identities:
          - issuer: "https://accounts.google.com"
            subjectRegExp: ".+@chainguard.dev$"
      attestations:
        - name: must-have-spx
          predicateType: spdx
          policy:
            type: cue
            data: |
              predicateType: "https://spdx.dev/Document"
```



CUE for Data Validation

Key Things to Know about CUE

Applicability to ClusterImagePolicy

CUE is a JSON superset	Validate based on JSON/JSON Schema
CUE treats types/values the same	Validate based on types or values
Order is irrelevant	Validate consistently (trim inferred rules)
Define how flexible you want to be	Validate with flexibility for future changes

Looking for specific syntax? Check the [SPEC](#)



CUE for Data Validation

CUE is a JSON superset

- Opens large ecosystem
- Most tools output JSON
- Use CUE or raw JSON for data validation
- Nice tooling
 - **\$ cue import** # JSON schema \Rightarrow CUE
 - **\$ cue export** # CUE \Rightarrow JSON
 - **\$ cue eval** # Validate JSON
- Unmarshal embedded JSON (double encoded attestations)

```
> cat brussels.json
{
  "brussels": {
    "name": "Brussels",
    "population": 1200000,
    "capital": true
  }
}
```

```
> cue eval brussels.json
brussels: {
  name:      "Brussels"
  population: 1200000
  capital:   true
}
```



CUE for Data Validation

CUE ignores the order of the rules

- Reduces complexity
- Less brittle and error prone
- Reduce boilerplate
- Allows for CUE trim...

```
predicateType: "cosign.sigstore.dev/attestation/vuln/v1"
predicate: {
  scanner: {
    result: {
      runs: [...{
        tool: {
          driver: {
            rules: [...{
              id: id
              properties: {
                "security-severity": string
                severityFloat: strconv.ParseFloat(properties."security-severity"
              if severityFloat > 9.0 {
                expectedError: "no error",
                err: strings.Join(["Error: contains high severity vulnerabilit
              expectedError: err
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```



CUE trim

*Order independence allows CUE to
remove explicit constraints that are
already inferred*

```
> cue trim cve.cue -s --outfile=cve-trim.cue
```

```
predicateType: "cosign.sigstore.dev/attestation/vuln/v1"  
predicate: scanner: result: runs: [...{  
  tool: driver: rules: [...{  
    id: id  
    properties: {  
      "security-severity": string  
      severityFloat:      strconv.ParseFloat(properties."security-severity"  
      if severityFloat > 9.0 {  
        expectedError: "no error"  
        err:           strings.Join(["Error: contains high severity vu  
        expectedError: err  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}]
```



CUE Data Validation In Action

Let's incrementally validate this attestation!

- **Validate repo** ①
- **Validate author's email domain** ②
- **Validate the review is independent** ③

```
{  
  "repo": {  
    "type": "git",  
    "uri": "https://github.com/example/my-project",  
    "branch": "main"  
  },  
  "author": "mailto:alice@example.com",  
  "reviewer": "mailto:bob@example.com"  
}
```

codereview.json



You may notice...

- There's only two fields to validate
- When the predicateType is set to custom the data gets cast into one long JSON encoded string

Attestation

```
_type: https://in-toto.io/Statement/v0.1
predicateType: cosign.sigstore.dev/attestation/v1
subject:
  - name: gcr.io/image-scans/cncf-webinar
    digest:
      sha256: f6827ec9bd51ad519e6e3aabb2e18487a852b34f57178166f8f70b81bff89b26
predicate:
  Data: "{\n\t\"repo\": {\n\t\t\"type\": \"git\", \n\t\t\"uri\": \"https://github.com/cncf/\"}"
  Timestamp: '2022-11-07T18:12:41Z'
```

<https://rekor.tlog.dev/?logIndex=6691180>



Use strings or JSON

```
policy:
  type: cue
  data: |
    predicate: {
      Data: !~ "(.*)"bad){3}(.*)"
    }
```

Parse the string

Fail if the attestation has the phrase badbadbad

```
policy:
  type: cue
  data: |
    import (
      "encoding/json"
    )
    predicate: {
      Data: string
      jsonData: {...} & json.Unmarshal(Data)
    }
```

Parse JSON

Built-in CUE packages to Unmarshal and validate



Validate Repo Data

```
"repo": {  
  "type": "git",  
  "uri": "https://github.com/example/my-project",  
  "branch": "main"  
},
```

Validates if the following is true: ①

- **branch** can be set to main or origin/main
- **uri** must
 - Be a string type
 - Start with https://github.com/example/
- **type** is an optional string
- **open struct** (allow for other fields later)

```
cosign verify-attestation \  
  --policy=repo-check.cue \  
  --type=custom \  
  gcr.io/image-scans/cncf-webinar@sha256:f6
```

```
#Repo: {  
  branch: "main" | "origin/main"  
  uri: string  
  uri: =~ "https:\\\\github.com\\example\\.\\.*$"   
  type?: string  
  ... // open struct  
}  
  
predicate: #Predicate & {  
  Data: string  
  jsonData: {...} & json.Unmarshal(Data) & {  
    repo: #Repo  
  }  
}
```



Validate Email Domain of Author

```
"author": "mailto:alice@example.com",
```

Validates if the following is true: ②

- author must

- Be a string type
- end with @example.com

```
cosign verify-attestation \  
  --policy=author-email.cue \  
  --type=custom \  
  gcr.io/image-scans/cncf-webinar@sha256:f6
```

```
#AuthorEmail: {  
  author: string  
  author: =~ "^.*@example.com$"  
}  
  
predicate: #Predicate & {  
  Data: string  
  jsonData: {...} & json.Unmarshal(Data) & {  
    author: #AuthorEmail.author  
  }  
}
```



Validate Independent Review

```
"author": "mailto:alice@example.com",  
"reviewer": "mailto:bob@example.com"
```

Validates if the following is true: ③

- **author and reviewer must**
 - **both be strings**
 - **not be equal**

```
cosign verify-attestation \  
  --policy=independent-review.cue \  
  --type=custom \  
  gcr.io/image-scans/cncf-webinar@sha256:f6
```

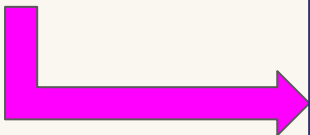
```
#IndependentReview: {  
  author: string  
  reviewer: string & !=author  
  ...  
}  
  
predicate: #Predicate & {  
  Data: string  
  jsonData: {...} & json.Unmarshal(Data) & {  
    #IndependentReview  
  }  
}
```



Putting It All Together

Let's put this all together!

- Aggregate CUE Definitions ✓
- CUE trim (optional) ✓
- cosign verify-attestation ✓
- Copy/Paste into CIP ✓



```
policy:
  type: cue
  data: |
    ...
    predicate: #Predicate & {
      Data: string
      jsonData: {...} & json.Unmarshal(Data) & {
        repo: #Repo
        author: #AuthorEmail.author
        #IndependentReview
      }
    }
```

Note: See repo for full example



Thank You

All code from this presentation can be found at:

<https://github.com/chainguard-dev/sigstore-custom-policies>

Check the CUE [SPEC](#) for a syntax guide

[sigstore.dev](#)
[Slack channel](#)

