

Chainguard OS On Raspberry Pi

Secure Workloads Anywhere with Chainguard OS



About Me

- Staff DevRel Engineer at Chainguard
- Linux, VMs, containers, and PHP
- Hobbyist 3D designer and maker



What we'll talk about today

- How we got here: Wolfi and Chainguard OS
- Chainguard OS on the Raspberry Pi
- Demos
- What's next
- Q&A

How We Got Here

Wolfi and Chainguard OS

How we got here

Released in September 2022, **Wolfi** was the first rolling Linux distro **built for containers**. No kernel, no fluff: a minimal design to limit attack surface and daily builds for fresh packages.

Release Day - September 22, 2022

Erika Heidi 3:06 PM
I think the big Q now is: what to share first! 🎉
1 0

A New Linux Tool Aims to Guard Against Supply Chain Attacks
Security firm Chainguard has created a simple, open source way for organizations to defend the cloud against some of the most heinous effects.

Chainguard

ZDNET Tech
Chainguard releases Wolfi, a Linux distribution


All Hands on Deck: with a much smaller team, we all got involved in building the massive repository of packages that composed Wolfi. I helped with PHP.

How PHP landed in Wolfi

New package: Composer #149
erikaheldt commented on Jul 21 · edited
New package: PHP #149
erikaheldt merged 2 commits into wolfi-dev-wsl: from erikaheldt/php
This builds the latest F Composer
erikaheldt commented on Jul 21 · edited
Adding php-redis #3417
erikaheldt merged 2 commits into wolfi-dev-wsl: from erikaheldt/php-redis
This builds the latest F Composer
erikaheldt commented on Jul 21 · edited
Adding php-amqp #3446
erikaheldt merged 3 commits into wolfi-dev-wsl: from erikaheldt/php-amqp
This builds the latest F Composer
erikaheldt commented on Jul 21 · edited
PHP 8.1 update: including extensions php-odbc and pdo_dblib #3450
erikaheldt merged 3 commits into wolfi-dev-wsl: from erikaheldt/php-odbc
This PR updates the PHP 8.1 build to compile two additional PHP extensions:

- php-odbc: via f36396c
- pdo_dblib: via f36396c

This pull request merges the above pull with the goal of creating drop-in replacements for Alpine PHP images.

How we got here

- Three years later, Wolfi OS still powers our free / starter images and doesn't have a kernel, running only on containers
- We built **Chainguard OS** as the **premium** version of Wolfi, including extended version support and enterprise-grade features
 - More packages and versions
 - Production-grade SLAs
 - Now with a Kernel! Increased portability
 - The base for all our paid products
 - a free degustation is available for the Raspberry Pi ;)

Chainguard OS on the Raspberry Pi

We're going bare metal

Chainguard OS for the Raspberry Pi

- Released in October 2025 as a beta freebie for makers and tinkerers, the Chainguard OS image for Raspberry Pi is a low-to-zero CVE base for your Raspberry projects
- Two versions: **Base** and **Docker Host**
- **Docker Host** image is designed for running containerized workloads, and emulates our Chainguard Docker Host VM image – includes both **docker** and **docker-compose** executables.



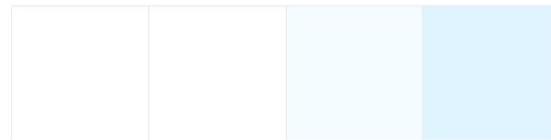
```
> ls
rpi-generic-base-arm64-20251102-032508.raw  rpi-generic-docker-arm64-20251102-032508.raw
> grype rpi-generic-base-arm64-20251102-032508.raw
✓ Vulnerability DB                                [rehydrated]
✓ Indexed file system
✓ Cataloged contents
  └─ ✓ Packages                                rpi-generic-base-arm64-20251102-032508.raw
      95269fb26b1b31a2bd71a1cf92e338f704cd118c5f3d6a429d2832318a
      [0 packages]
  └─ ✓ Executables
      [0 executables]
✓ Scanned for vulnerabilities [0 vulnerability matches]
  └─ by severity: 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 0 low, 0 negligible
No vulnerabilities found

> grype rpi-generic-docker-arm64-20251102-032508.raw
✓ Indexed file system                                rpi-generic-docker-arm64-20251102-032508.raw
✓ Cataloged contents
  └─ ✓ Packages                                76772b6af251ee78b3084d7b75b1cd74f456bbb0aa78b7a4fd73edbc6c
      [0 packages]
  └─ ✓ Executables
      [0 executables]
✓ Scanned for vulnerabilities [0 vulnerability matches]
  └─ by severity: 0 critical, 0 high, 0 medium, 0 low, 0 negligible
No vulnerabilities found
```

Why this, and why now?

- The **Raspberry Pi** is one of the most beloved platforms for makers
 - Linux-based, higher level implementations
 - Easy to understand when compared to Arduino
- **Why not?** Since Chainguard OS now has a kernel of its own 

FEATURE	CHAINGUARD CONTAINER	CHAINGUARD VM
Includes Kernel?	No – uses host's kernel	Yes – ships and boots with its own hardened kernel



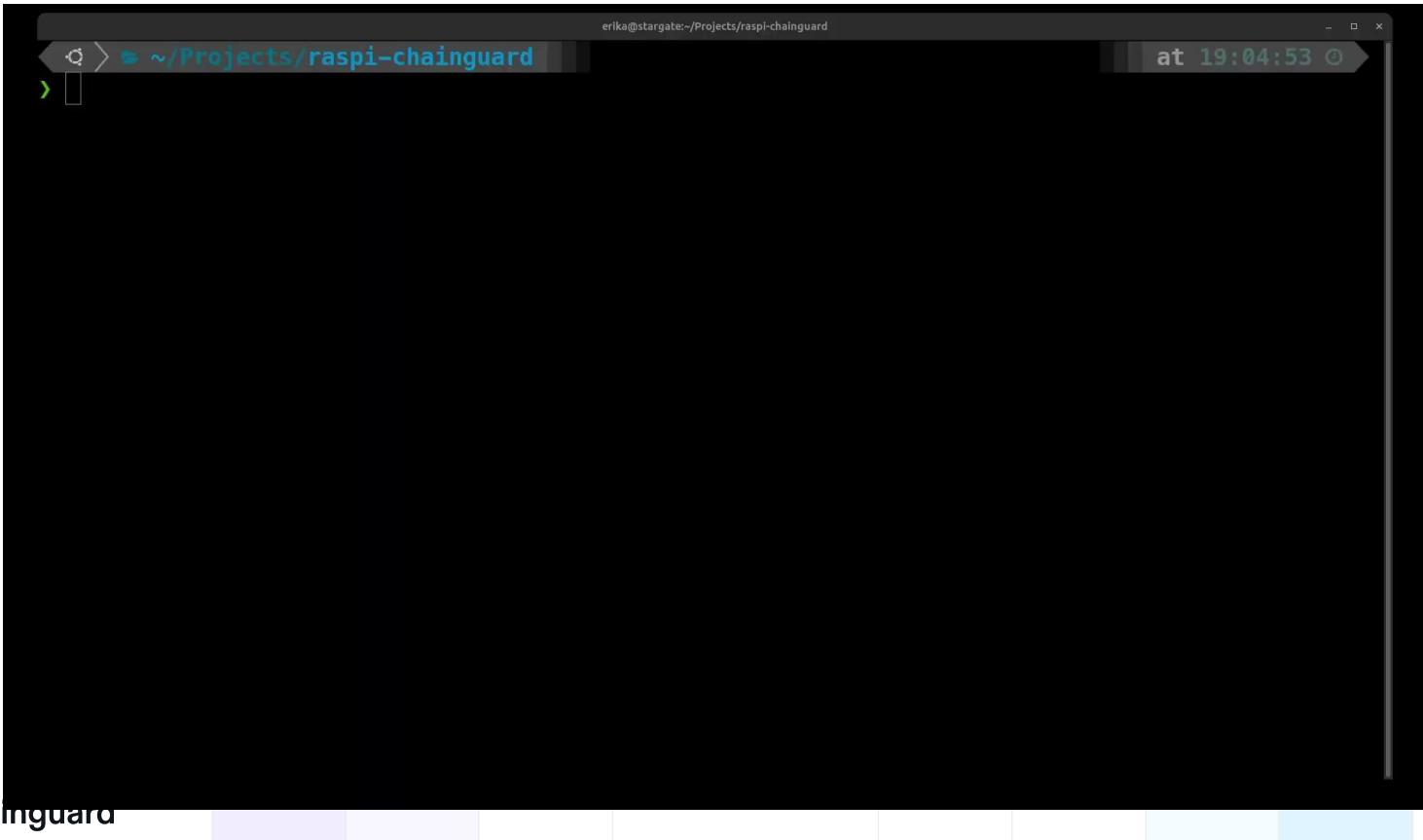
Video: Getting Started



Quickstart

- **Obtain the Image**
 - Visit images.chainguard.dev/rpi and fill the form to obtain a download link for the most up-to-date build of Chainguard OS for the Raspberry Pi
- **Build your boot disk**
 - Unpack the file
 - `gunzip rpi-generic-docker-arm64-*.raw.gz`
 - Plug a microSD to your computer and create the startup disk
 - `sudo dd if=rpi-generic-docker-arm64-*.raw of=/dev/sda bs=1M`
- **Boot the system**
 - Connect display, keyboard, and ethernet
 - Boot and log in with User **linky**, password **linky**
- **Find local network IP address**
 - run **ip addr** to find IP address (end0 interface)

Scanning the Image with Grype



```
erika@stargate:~/Projects/raspi-chainguard
```

The terminal window shows the command `grype scan` being run in a directory `~/Projects/raspi-chainguard`. The output of the scan is displayed in the terminal, which is currently empty, indicating that the scan has not yet completed or is still in progress.

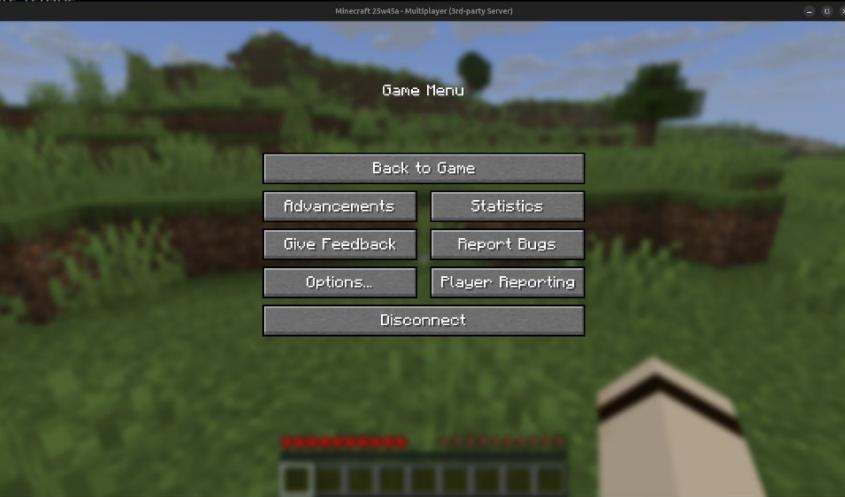
Demo: Guardcraft Pi

Running a Chainguarded Minecraft server on the
Raspberry Pi 5

Demo: Chainguarded Minecraft server on RPi

```
Nov 7 17:55
ssh linky@192.168.178.35

java-server-1  WARNING: java.lang.System::load has been called by com.sun.jna.Native in an unnamed module (file:/usr/share/minecraft/libraries/net/java/dev/jna/jna/5.17.0/jna-5.17.0.jar)
java-server-1  WARNING: Use --enable-native-access=ALL-UNNAMED to avoid a warning for callers in this module
java-server-1  WARNING: Restricted methods will be blocked in a future release unless native access is enabled
java-server-1  WARNING: A terminally deprecated method in sun.misc.Unsafe has been called
java-server-1  WARNING: sun.misc.Unsafe::objectFieldOffset has been called by org.joml.MemUtilUnsafe (file:/usr/share/minecraft/libraries/org/joml/joml/1.10.8/joml-1.10.8.jar)
java-server-1  WARNING: Please consider reporting this to the maintainers of class org.joml.MemUtilUnsafe
java-server-1  WARNING: sun.misc.Unsafe::objectFieldOffset will be removed in a future release
[16:52:55] [ServerMain/INFO]: Environment: Environment[sessionHost=ch
[16:52:57] [ServerMain/INFO]: No existing world data, creating new w
[16:52:58] [ServerMain/INFO]: Loaded 1470 recipes
[16:52:58] [ServerMain/INFO]: Loaded 1584 advancements
[16:52:58] [Server thread/INFO]: Starting minecraft server version 2
[16:52:58] [Server thread/INFO]: Loading properties
[16:52:58] [Server thread/INFO]: Default game type: SURVIVAL
[16:52:58] [Server thread/INFO]: Generating keypair
[16:52:59] [Server thread/INFO]: Starting Minecraft server on *:2560
[16:52:59] [Server thread/INFO]: Preparing Level "GuardCraft"
[16:52:59] [Server thread/INFO]: Selecting global world spawn...
[16:53:05] [Server thread/INFO]: Loading 0 persistent chunks...
[16:53:05] [Server thread/INFO]: Preparing spawn area: 100%
[16:53:05] [Server thread/INFO]: Time elapsed: 5678 ms
[16:53:05] [Server thread/INFO]: Done (6.047s)! For help, type "help"
[16:54:05] [Server thread/INFO]: Server empty for 60 seconds, pausing
[16:54:10] [Server thread/INFO]: boredcatmom (/192.168.178.40:52094)
[16:54:28] [User Authenticator #1/INFO]: UUID of player boredcatmom
[16:54:36] [Server thread/INFO]: boredcatmom[/192.168.178.40:45330]
java-server-1  [16:54:36] [Server thread/INFO]: boredcatmom joined the game
localhost:~/guardcraft-server$ 
```



```
CPU variant      : 0x4
CPU part        : 0xd0b
CPU revision    : 1

Revision       : d04171
Serial         : 1203b6724ca216af
Model          : Raspberry Pi 5 Model B Rev 1.1
localhost:~$ cat /etc/os-release
ID=chainguard
NAME="Chainguard"
PRETTY_NAME="Chainguard"
VERSION_ID="20230214"
HOME_URL="https://chainguard.dev/"
localhost:~$ 
```

Dockerfile

```
FROM cgr.dev/chainguard/jre:latest-dev

ARG VERSION="latest"
USER root
RUN apk update && apk add curl libudev jq
RUN adduser --system minecraft
WORKDIR /usr/share/minecraft

COPY build-config.sh server-install.sh /usr/share/minecraft/
RUN chmod +x /usr/share/minecraft/build-config.sh /usr/share/minecraft/server-install.sh
RUN /usr/share/minecraft/server-install.sh ${VERSION}
RUN chown -R minecraft /usr/share/minecraft
USER minecraft

ENTRYPOINT [ "/usr/share/minecraft/build-config.sh", "java", "-jar" , "/usr/share/minecraft/server.jar", "nogui" ]
```

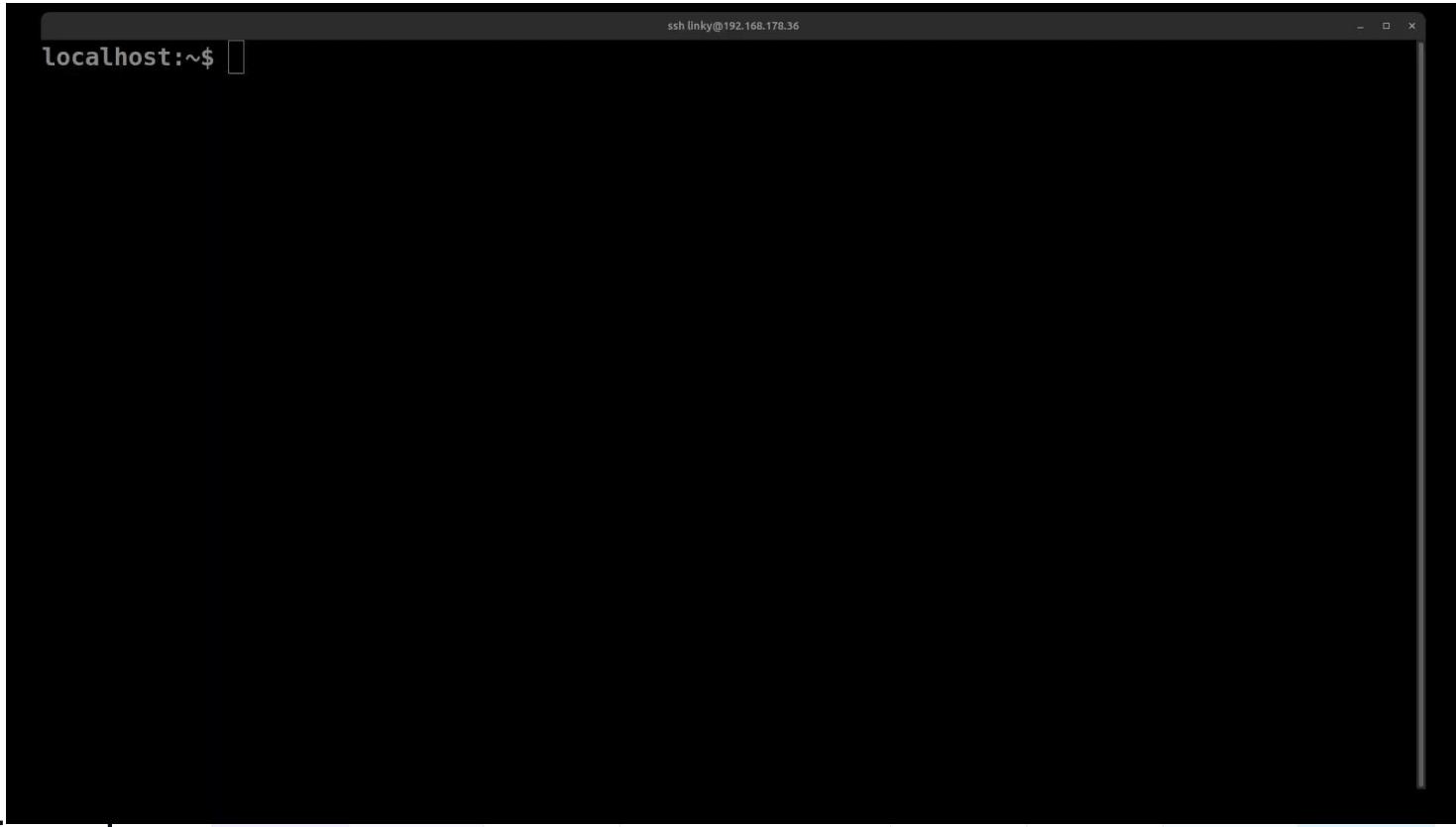
docker-compose.yaml

```
services:
  java-server:
    image: guardcraft-server
    build:
      context: .
    restart: unless-stopped
    ports:
      - 25565:25565
    environment:
      # Server properties Set Up
      # MC_* variables will be replaced in the server.properties file
      # Hyphens must be replaced with underscores
      MC_gamemode: "survival"
      MC_difficulty: "easy"
      MC_motd: "Welcome to GuardCraft!"
      MC_level_name: "GuardCraft"
      MC_level_seed: "-1718501946501227358"
```

Quickstart

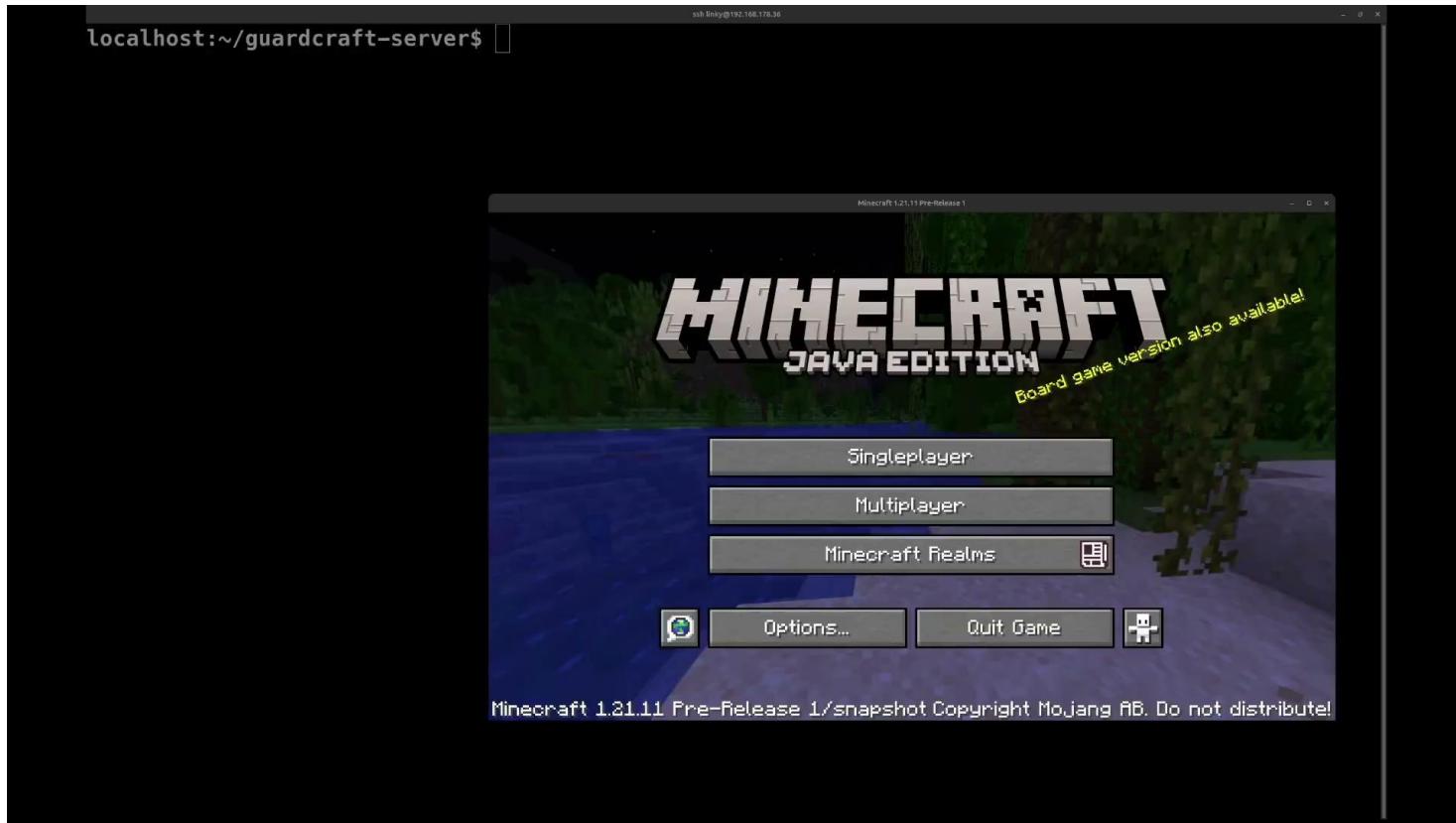
- **Clone the Repo**
 - `git clone https://github.com/chainguard-demo/guardcraft-server.git`
 - `cd guardcraft-server`
- **Configure Options**
 - Edit the `docker-compose.yaml` file if you want to change any of the default options, including the server seed
- **Build the Image**
 - `docker build . -t guardcraft-server`
- **Run the Server**
 - `docker-compose up`

Grype Scan: Guardcraft Image



```
localhost:~$
```

Live Demo



Demo: Open Source LLM server

Running a Chainguarded Llama.cpp server with open source LLMs on the Raspberry Pi 5

Demo: Chainguarded Llama.cpp server on RPi

llama.cpp

How can I help you today?

Qwen3-VL-2B-Instruct-Q8_0.gguf ctx: 4,096 vision

Ask anything...

Press **Enter** to send, **Shift + Enter** for new line

Microphone icon, Checkmark icon, Up arrow icon



Please describe this image for someone with low vision

Copy, Paste, Delete

This is a close-up photograph of a black French bulldog lying on a grey, ribbed fabric couch. The dog has a short, smooth coat and is looking directly at the camera with wide, dark eyes. It has a distinct facial structure with a wrinkled forehead and small, erect ears. A small patch of white fur is visible on its chest. The dog is holding a pink plush toy in its front paws; the toy is somewhat worn and appears to be a doll or a bear. The background is softly blurred, keeping the focus on the dog and the toy.

Statistics: 4.98 tokens/s 118 tokens 23.71s

Copy, Paste, Delete

Chainguard

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Dockerfile

```
FROM cgr.dev/chainguard/gcc-glibc:latest-dev

RUN apk add cmake --no-cache
WORKDIR /opt/llama
RUN git clone https://github.com/ggerganov/llama.cpp.git && cd llama.cpp

WORKDIR /opt/llama/llama.cpp
RUN cmake -B build -DLLAMA_CURL=OFF && cmake --build build --config Release

ENTRYPOINT [ "/opt/llama/llama.cpp/build/bin/llama-server" ]
```

Docker Run Command for Reference

```
docker run --rm --device /dev/dri/card1 --device /dev/dri/renderD128 \
-v ${PWD}/models:/models -p 8000:8000 wolfi-llama:latest --no-mmap --no-warmup \
-m /models/Qwen3-VL-2B-Instruct-Q8_0.gguf --mmpproj /models/mmpproj-F32.gguf \
--port 8000 --host 0.0.0.0 -n 512 \
--temp 0.7 \
--top-p 0.8 \
--top-k 20 \
--presence-penalty 1.5
```

docker-compose.yaml

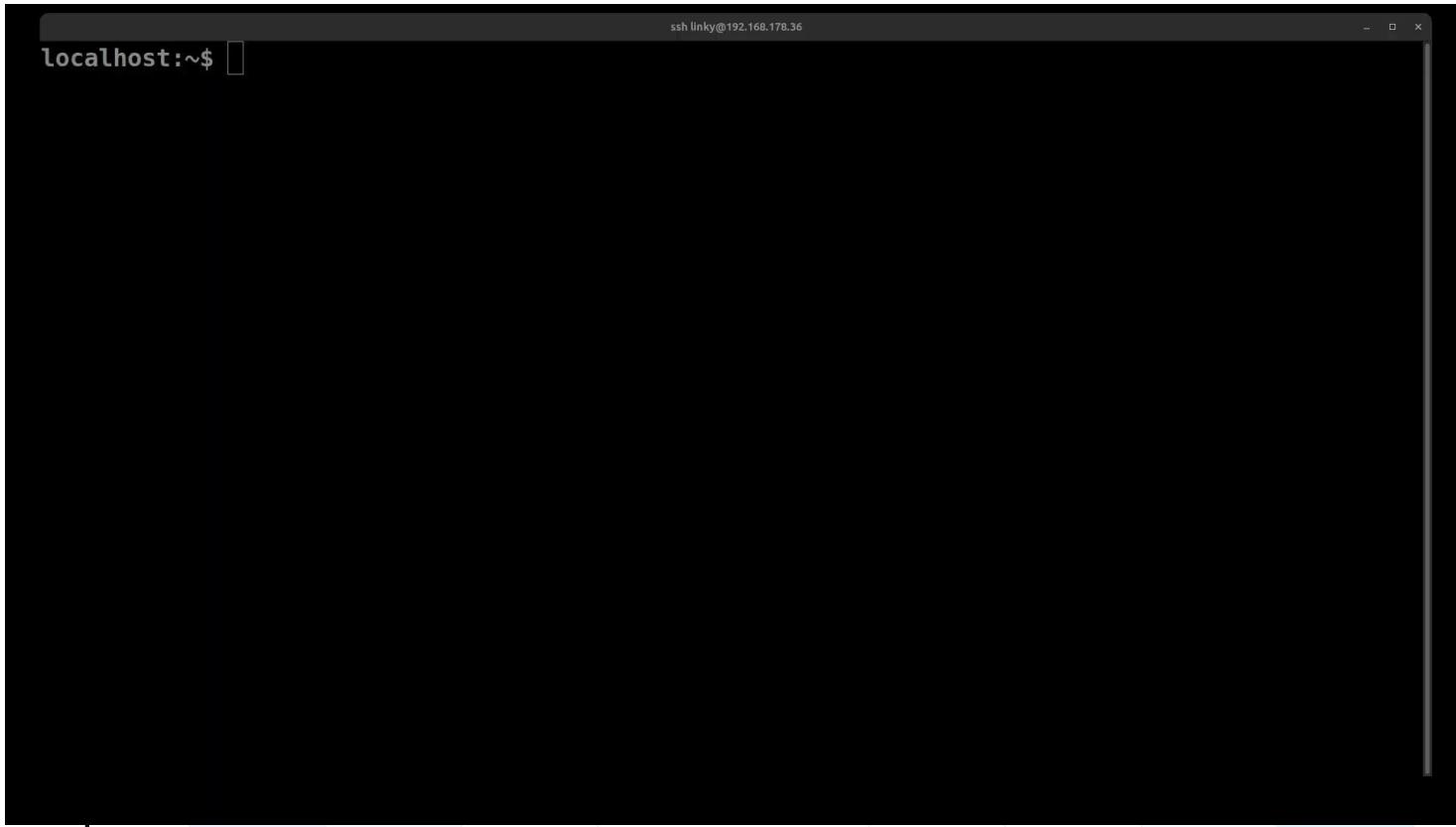
```
services:
  llama:
    image: wolfi-llama
    build:
      context: .
    restart: unless-stopped
    ports:
      - 8000:8000
    command: --no-mmap --no-warmup -m /models/Qwen3-VL-2B-Instruct-Q8_0.gguf --mmproj
    /models/mmproj-F32.gguf --port 8000 --host 0.0.0.0 -n 512 --temp 0.7 --top-p 0.8 --top-k 20
    --presence-penalty 1.5
    volumes:
      - ./models:/models:ro

volumes:
  models:
```

Quickstart

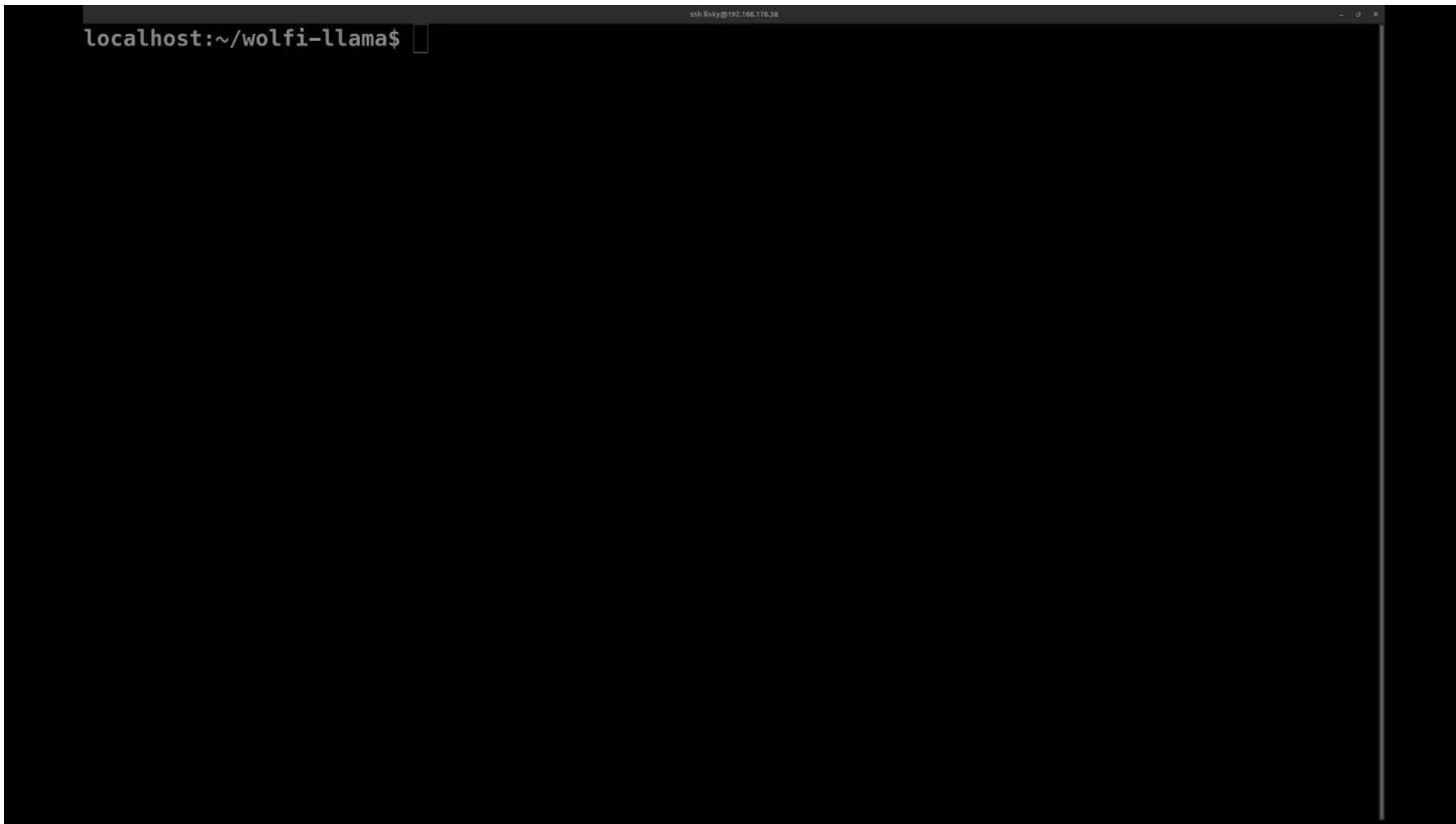
- **Clone the Repo**
 - `git clone https://github.com/erikaheidi/wolfi-llama.git`
- **Build the Image**
 - `docker build . -t wolfi-llama`
- **Download the Qwen3-VL open source model from Huggingface**
 - `curl -L -O`
https://huggingface.co/unsloth/Qwen3-VL-2B-Instruct-GGUF/resolve/main/Qwen3-VL-2B-Instruct-Q8_0.gguf?download=true
 - `curl -L -O`
<https://huggingface.co/unsloth/Qwen3-VL-2B-Instruct-GGUF/resolve/main/mmpoj-F32.gguf?download=true>
- **Run the Server**
 - `docker-compose up`

Grype Scan: wolfi-llama Image



```
ssh linky@192.168.178.36
localhost:~$
```

Live Demo



What's Next

Now: Chainguard VMs Compliance Features

- [Announced today](#), the new compliance features for Chainguard VMs empower engineering teams to ship faster compliant workloads to production
- Drop-in VM replacements for AWS, Azure, and GCP that deliver instant FIPS 140-3 compliance without workflow disruption
- Pre-configured to meet CIS Level 1 and DISA STIG requirements

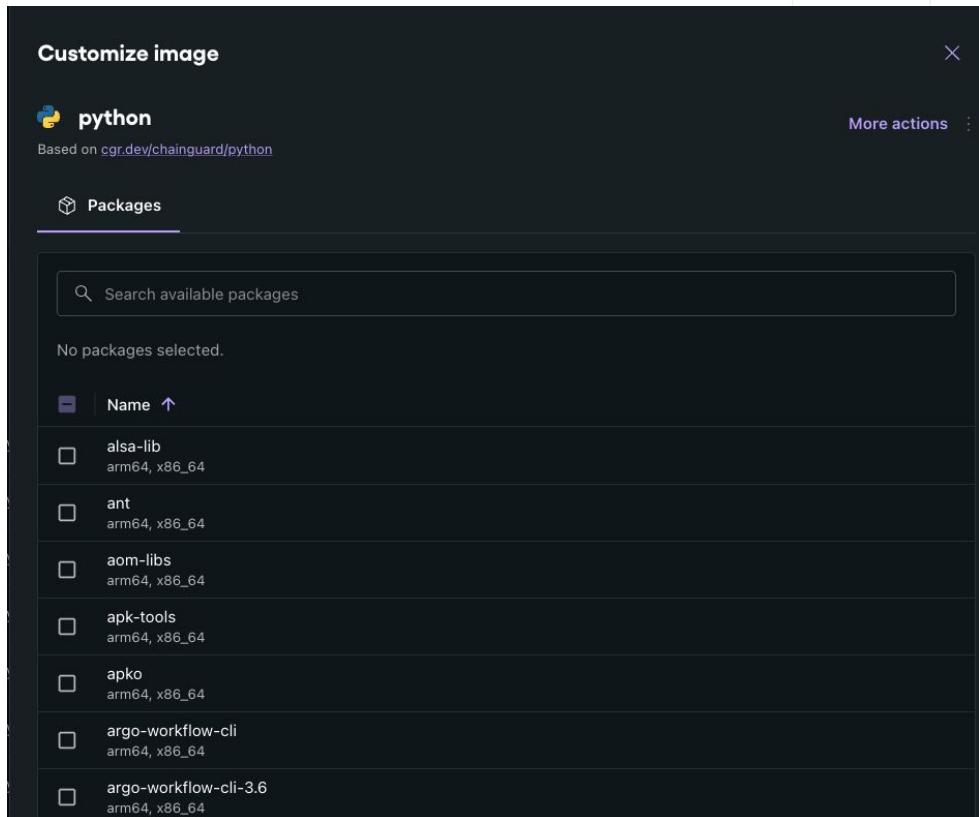


Next: Custom Assembly for VMs

Make golden image pipelines a thing of the past

Specify VM image requirements: packages, target deployment platform, processor architecture, security hardening, FIPS etc..

Chainguard Custom Assembly builds the image and refreshes it every day



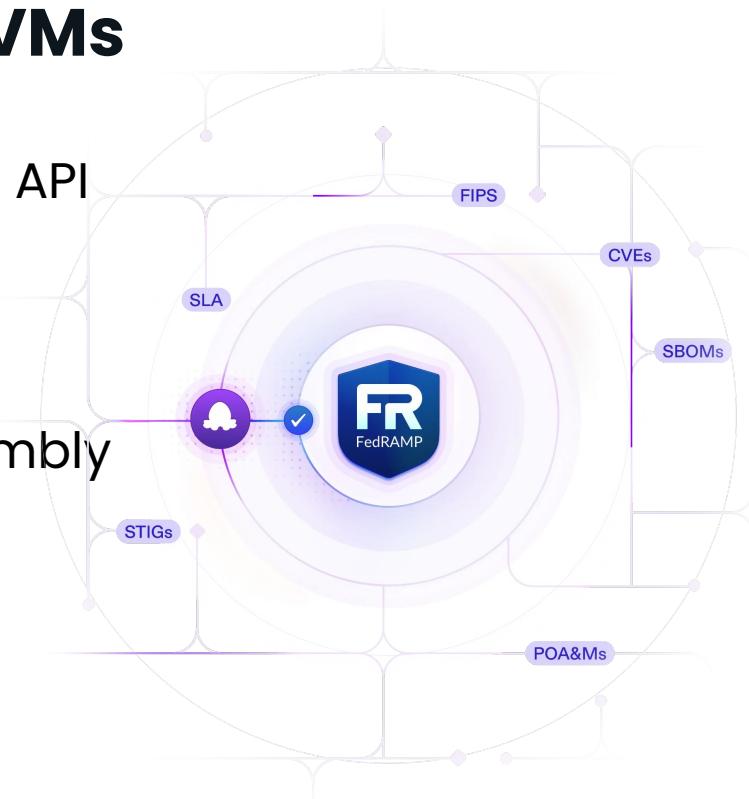
The screenshot shows a 'Customize image' interface for a 'python' image, based on cgr.dev/chainguard/python. The interface has a dark theme. At the top, there's a 'More actions' button. Below it, a 'Packages' section is shown with a search bar that says 'Search available packages'. A message 'No packages selected.' is displayed. A list of packages is shown, each with a checkbox and a description of the package name and architecture (arm64, x86_64). The packages listed are: alsa-lib, ant, aom-libs, apk-tools, apk0, argo-workflow-cli, and argo-workflow-cli-3.6.

checkbox	package	architecture
<input type="checkbox"/>	alsa-lib	arm64, x86_64
<input type="checkbox"/>	ant	arm64, x86_64
<input type="checkbox"/>	aom-libs	arm64, x86_64
<input type="checkbox"/>	apk-tools	arm64, x86_64
<input type="checkbox"/>	apk0	arm64, x86_64
<input type="checkbox"/>	argo-workflow-cli	arm64, x86_64
<input type="checkbox"/>	argo-workflow-cli-3.6	arm64, x86_64

The future of Chainguard VMs

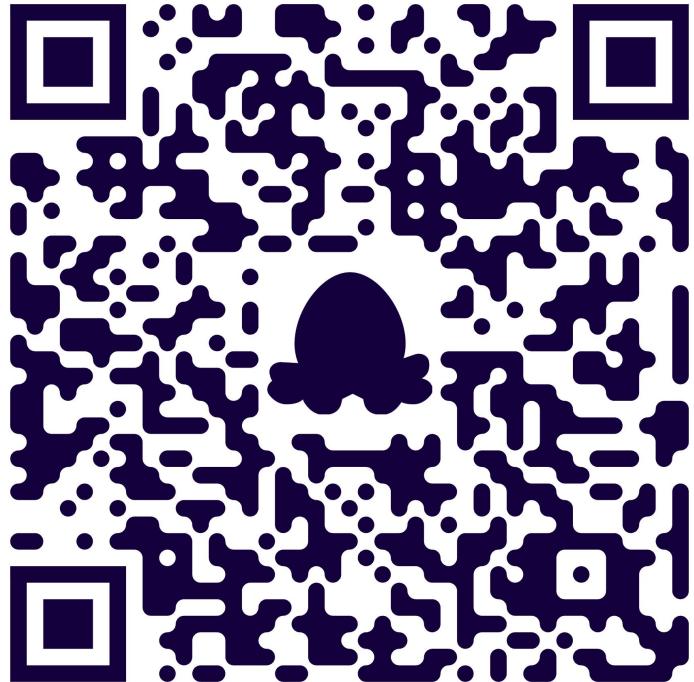
1. Full kernel level FIPS with crypto API
2. Hyper-V support
3. Grow the VMs catalog
4. Chainguard VMs Custom Assembly
5. Immutable Chainguard VMs
6. In place updates

Coming soon!



The future of Chainguard VMs

- Join our Next Learning Labs on **December 16** to learn more about **Chainguard VMs**!
 - Register [here](#)



Resources

Resources

- [Chainguard's FIPS-validated, hardened VM images: compliance Without the complexity](#)
- [A Gift for the Open Source Community: Chainguard's CVE-Free Raspberry Pi Images \(Beta\)](#)
- [Tutorial: Setting Up a Minecraft Server with the JRE Chainguard Container](#)
- [Tutorial: Running Open Source LLMs on a Raspberry Pi 5 with Llama.cpp](#)
- [Guardcraft Demo Repository](#)
- [Wolfi-llama Demo Repository](#)

Thank you!

chainguard.dev