10 IONet - I/O & Network Programing Aneka Soal Ujian Sistem Operasi Rahmat M. Samik-Ibrahim et.al.

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1. **2016-1**

Lingkari atau beri silang huruf "B" jika betul, dan "S" jika salah.

```
001 /* (c) 2015-2016 Rahmat M. Samik-Ibrahim
002 * R: 05-Jun-2016 -- This is free software */
003
004 #include <stdio.h>
005 #include <string.h>
006 #include <unistd.h>
007 #include <fcntl.h>
008 #include <sys/types.h>
009 #include <sys/stat.h>
010
011 char *string = "ABCD\n";
012 void main() {
013
       int
             fileDescriptor;
       close(STDOUT_FILENO);
014
015
       fileDescriptor = open ("output.txt", O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC, 0644);
                       "%s", string);
016
       printf (
017
       write(fileDescriptor, string, strlen(string));
018 }
```

- **B** / **S** Tanpa baris 004 009, program akan tetap dapat dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan (error).
- ${f B}$ / ${f S}$ Pointer "string" (baris 011) merupakan variabel global.
- **B / S** Deklarasi "void main()" (baris 12) artinya: tidak ada "passing argument" ke dalam fungsi main().
- **B / S** Pada saat program dieksekusi, secara otomatis file descriptor dari streams stdin=0 (STDIN_FILENO), stdout=1 (STDOUT_FILENO), dan stderr=2 (STDERR_FILENO).
- **B** / **S** Baris 14 akan menutup stream STDOUT_FILENO (1).
- **B** / **S** Nilai "fileDescriptor" = 1 (baris 15), akibat baris no 14.
- ${\bf B}$ / ${\bf S}$ Jika berkas "output.txt" tidak ada (baris 15), maka fungsi open() akan membuat berkas "output.txt" baru.
- **B** / **S** Jika sudah ada berkas "output.txt" (baris 15), maka fungsi open() akan membuka berkas dengan mode menambah (append).
- **B** / **S** Fungsi "printf()" (baris 16) akan menulis "ABCD\n" ke layar monitor.

Isi semula berkas "output.txt" ialah "XXXX\n"; maka setelah program dieksekusi akan berisi:

| $\overline{}$ | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---------------|---|---|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|-----|--|--|
| 1 | 1 | l | l | l | | | | | | l . | | |
| 1 | 1 | l | l | l | | | | | | l . | | |
| 1 | 1 | l | l | l | | | | | | l . | | |
| 1 | 1 | | | | | | | | | ı | | |
| 1 | 1 | l | l | l | | | | | | l . | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

2. **2017-1**

| C | Programing | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 001 /* | 020 static char* str1 = "AABB\n"; | | | | | | | | |
| 002 * (c) 2017 Rahmat M. Samik-Ibrahim | 021 static char* str2 = "CCDD\n"; | | | | | | | | |
| This is free software | 022 static char* str3 = "EEFF\n"; | | | | | | | | |
| 003 * REV00 Thu Mar 30 16:56:54 WIB 2017 | 023 | | | | | | | | |
| 004 * START Thu Mar 30 16:56:54 WIB 2017 | 024 void main(void) { | | | | | | | | |
| 005 * | 025 int fd1, fd2, fd3; | | | | | | | | |
| 006 * fd2=dup(fd1) duplicates fd1 to fd2 | 026 /* STDIN=0, STDOUT=1, STDERR=2, therefore | | | | | | | | |
| 007 * O_RDWR Open the file so that it can be read | 027 fd1, fd2, fd3 will be 3, 4, and $5 */$ | | | | | | | | |
| from and written to. | 028 fd1 = open (FILE, O_TRUNC O_RDWR O_CREAT, 0644); | | | | | | | | |
| 008 * O_TRUNC Initially clear all data from the file. | O29 fd2 = open (FILE, O_TRUNC O_RDWR O_CREAT, 0644); | | | | | | | | |
| 009 * O_CREAT If the file does not exist, create it. | fd3 = dup(fd2); | | | | | | | | |
| 010 */ | 031 printf("fd1=%d, fd2=%d, fd3=%d\n", fd1, fd2, fd3); | | | | | | | | |
| 011 | 032 write(fd1, str1, strlen(str1)); | | | | | | | | |
| 012 #include <stdio.h></stdio.h> | 033 write(fd2, str2, strlen(str2)); | | | | | | | | |
| 013 #include <unistd.h></unistd.h> | <pre>034 write(fd3, str3, strlen(str3));</pre> | | | | | | | | |
| 014 #include <sys types.h=""></sys> | 035 close(fd1); | | | | | | | | |
| 015 #include <sys stat.h=""></sys> | 036 close(fd2); | | | | | | | | |
| 016 #include <fcntl.h></fcntl.h> | 037 close(fd3); | | | | | | | | |
| 017 #include <string.h></string.h> | 038 } | | | | | | | | |
| 018 #define FILE "uts2017-1.txt" | | | | | | | | | |
| Program Output (Line 031): | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Content of file "uts2017-1.txt" | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | |

3. **2017-2**

| | C Programing I/O | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 001 /* | 015 #include <sys stat.h=""></sys> | | | | | | | | | |
| 002 * (c) 2017 Rahmat M. Samik-Ibrahim | 016 #include <fcntl.h></fcntl.h> | | | | | | | | | |
| 003 * http://rahmatm.samik-ibrahim.vlsm.org/ | 017 #include <string.h></string.h> | | | | | | | | | |
| 004 * This is free software. | 018 #define FILE "file.txt" | | | | | | | | | |
| 005 * REV00 Wed Oct 18 18:20:27 WIB 2017 | 019 | | | | | | | | | |
| 006 * START Wed Oct 18 18:20:27 WIB 2017 | 020 void main(void) { | | | | | | | | | |
| 007 | 021 int fd1, fd2; | | | | | | | | | |
| 008 write (fd, "string", string_lenght); | 022 fd1 = open (FILE, O_RDWR O_CREAT O_TRUNC, 0644); | | | | | | | | | |
| 009 duplicate = dup (fd); | 023 	 fd2 = dup(fd1); | | | | | | | | | |
| 010 */ | 024 write (fd1, "012345\n", 5); | | | | | | | | | |
| 011 | 025 write (fd2, "abcdef\n", 5); | | | | | | | | | |
| 012 #include <stdio.h></stdio.h> | 026 close(fd1); | | | | | | | | | |
| 013 #include <unistd.h></unistd.h> | 027 close(fd2); | | | | | | | | | |
| 014 #include <sys types.h=""></sys> | 028 } | | | | | | | | | |
| Inside FILE (file.txt) | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |