



Cell-based Architecture

An Emerging Architecture Pattern for Agile Integration

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Motivation



Centralized & Layered



Not enough support for Agility



Brownfield > Greenfield

Legacy, monolithic

Is
there a middle
ground?

Microservices, sprawl



Reference Implementations





Underutilization of the Technology

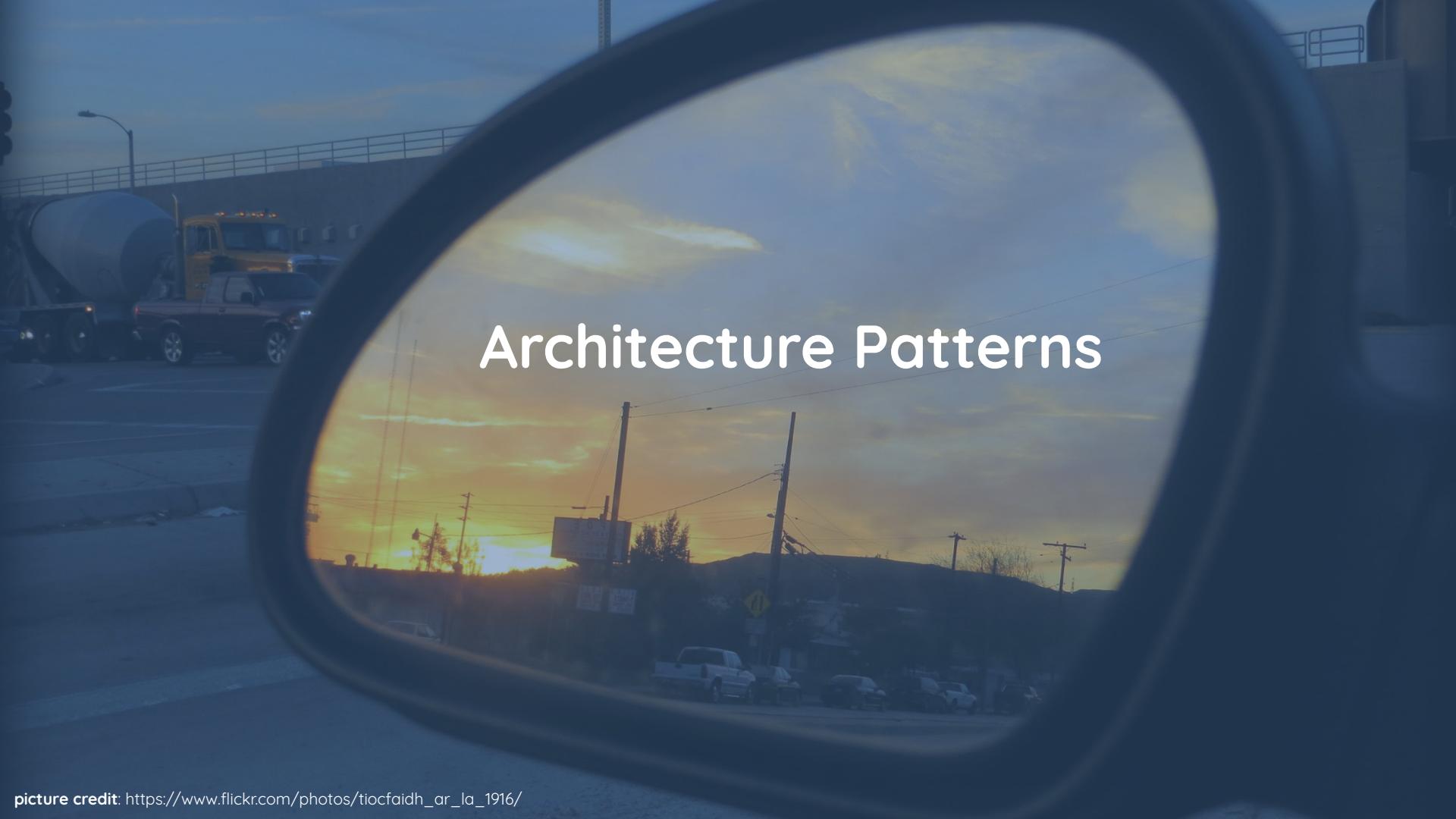
Gap: architecture | development | deployment

A photograph of a wooden boardwalk path extending from the foreground into a dense, overgrown wetland area. The path is made of light-colored wooden planks and is partially obscured by tall, green grasses and fallen branches. In the background, a dense forest of evergreen trees is visible under a clear sky.

A photograph of a large-scale chicken farm. The floor is covered with straw bedding. Numerous white chickens with red combs are scattered throughout the pens. In the background, there are rows of hanging feeders and waterers. The barn has a high ceiling with large windows along the top edge.

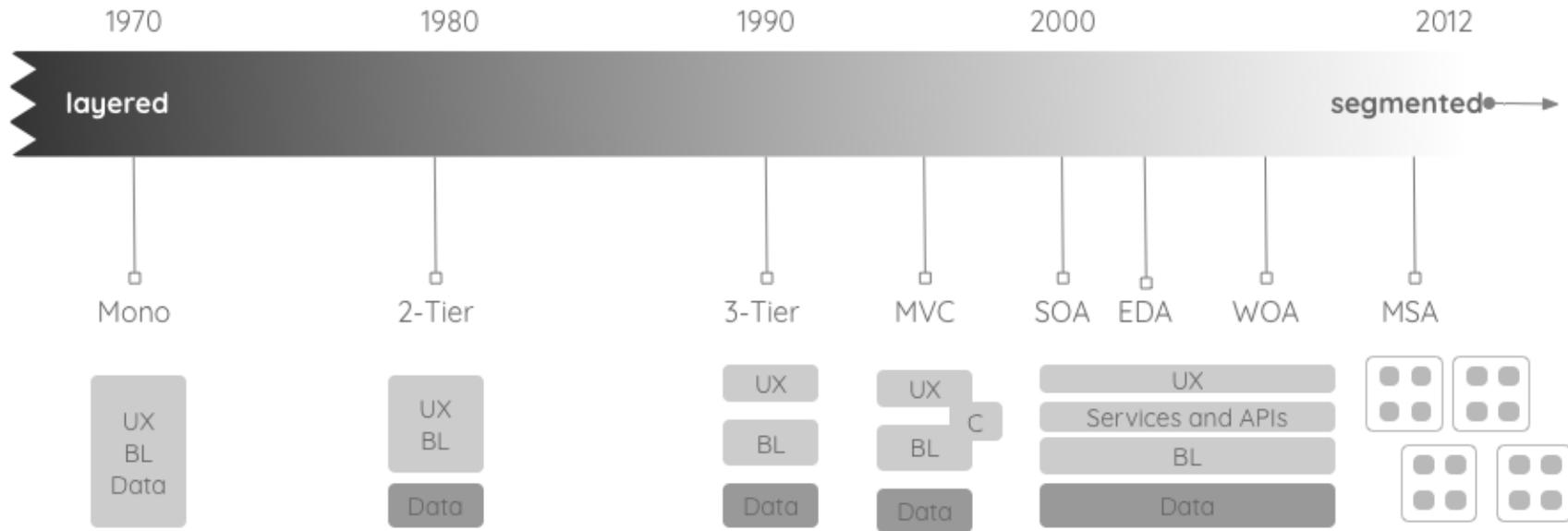
Dependency management

picture credit: <https://www.solarpowerworldonline.com/2017/07/georgia-contractor-sells-farmers-solar-tough-market/>

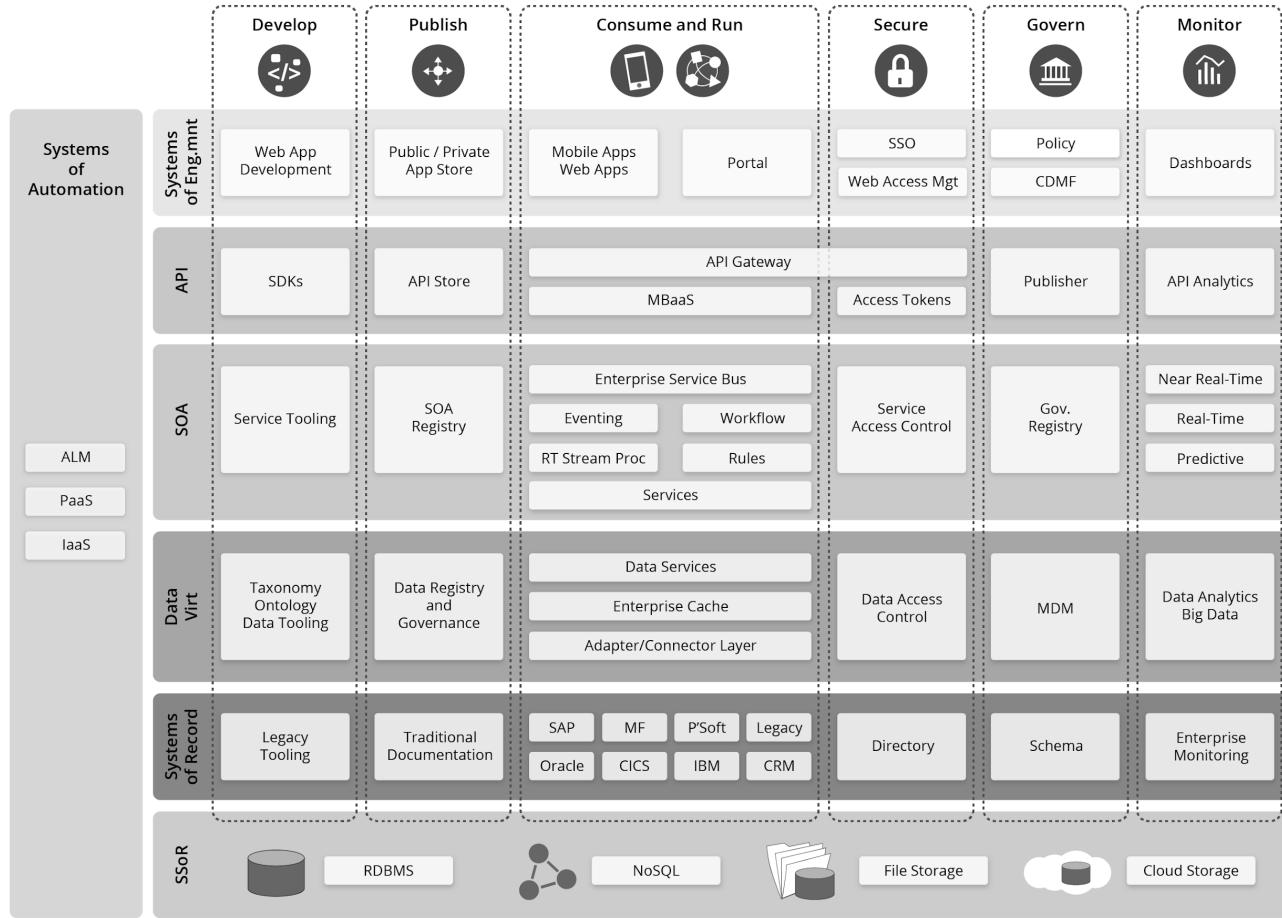
A photograph of a side-view mirror from a vehicle. The mirror reflects a vibrant sunset or sunrise over a city skyline. The sky is filled with orange, yellow, and blue clouds. In the foreground, the dark silhouette of the car's body and mirror frame is visible against the bright sky.

Architecture Patterns

Timeline



Background: Layered Architecture



A platform with an agile team

100 APIs, 60 message flows, 80 services, n DBs

Multi-tenanted, 3 active tenants

First release after 3 years



Rise of Microservices

A row of five cupcakes, each decorated with a swirl of green frosting and small red and green sprinkles. The cupcakes are arranged in a staggered pattern, creating a sense of depth. The background is blurred, making the cupcakes the focal point.

Pragmatic Microservices

- Netflix: APIs

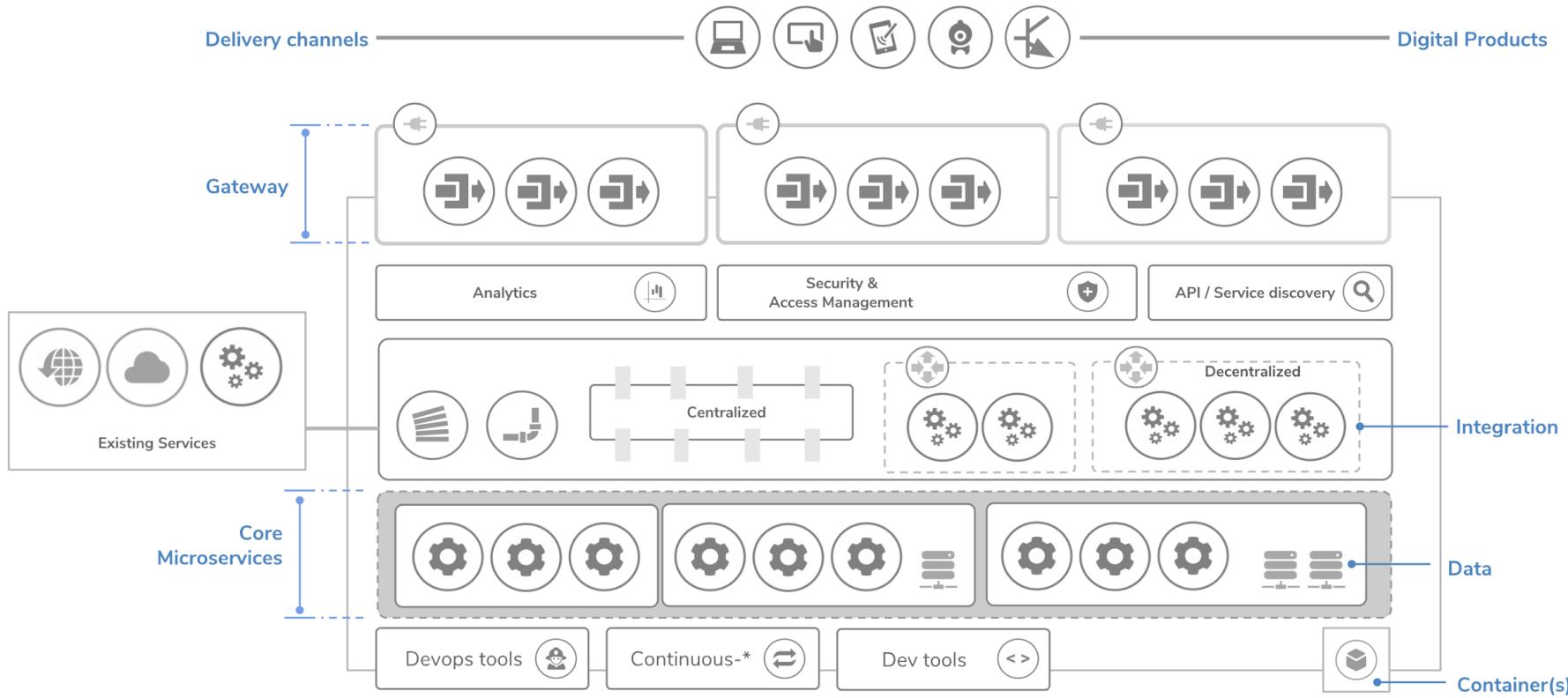
- Uber: Edge Gateway

- eBay: API Facade

- Gartner: Mini Services



Background: Layered Architecture with MSA

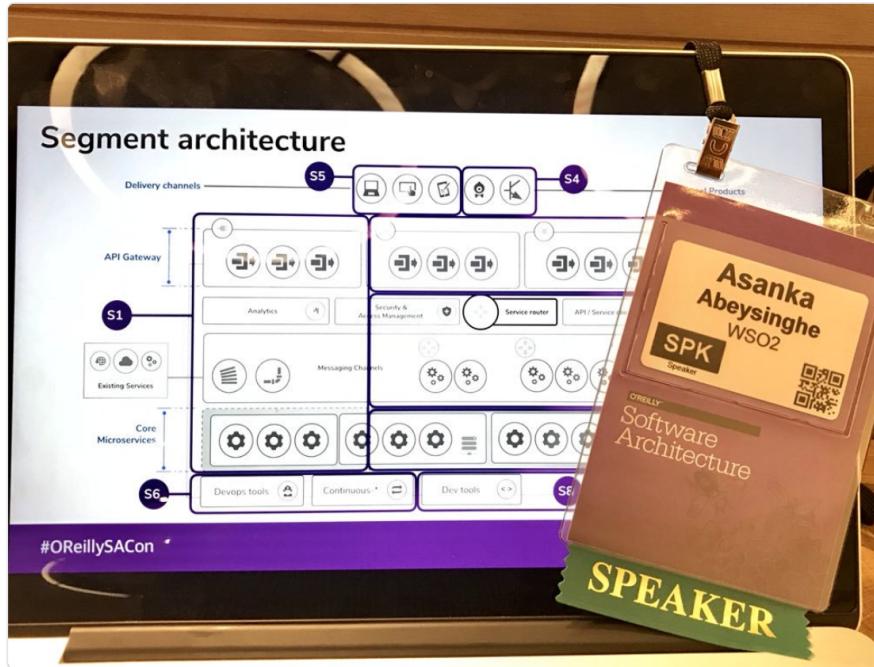


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▼

Meet me at the Blenheim Room
@OReillySACon to discuss
#Iterativearchitecture #OReillySACon



7:14 AM - 16 Oct 2017 from Hilton London Metropole Hotel

Background: Segmented Architecture

Business Communities



Quality Assurance



Marketing



Finance



HR



Help desk



Information management



Sales

Management Layer



Gateway



API Life-cycle



Monitoring



Catalog

Presentation Services



Business Domain Services



Business Domain Services



Business Domain Services



Business Domain Services

Utility Services



Storage



RDBMS



NoSQL



Files



in-memory

Governance



Behaviours



Controls

Certification



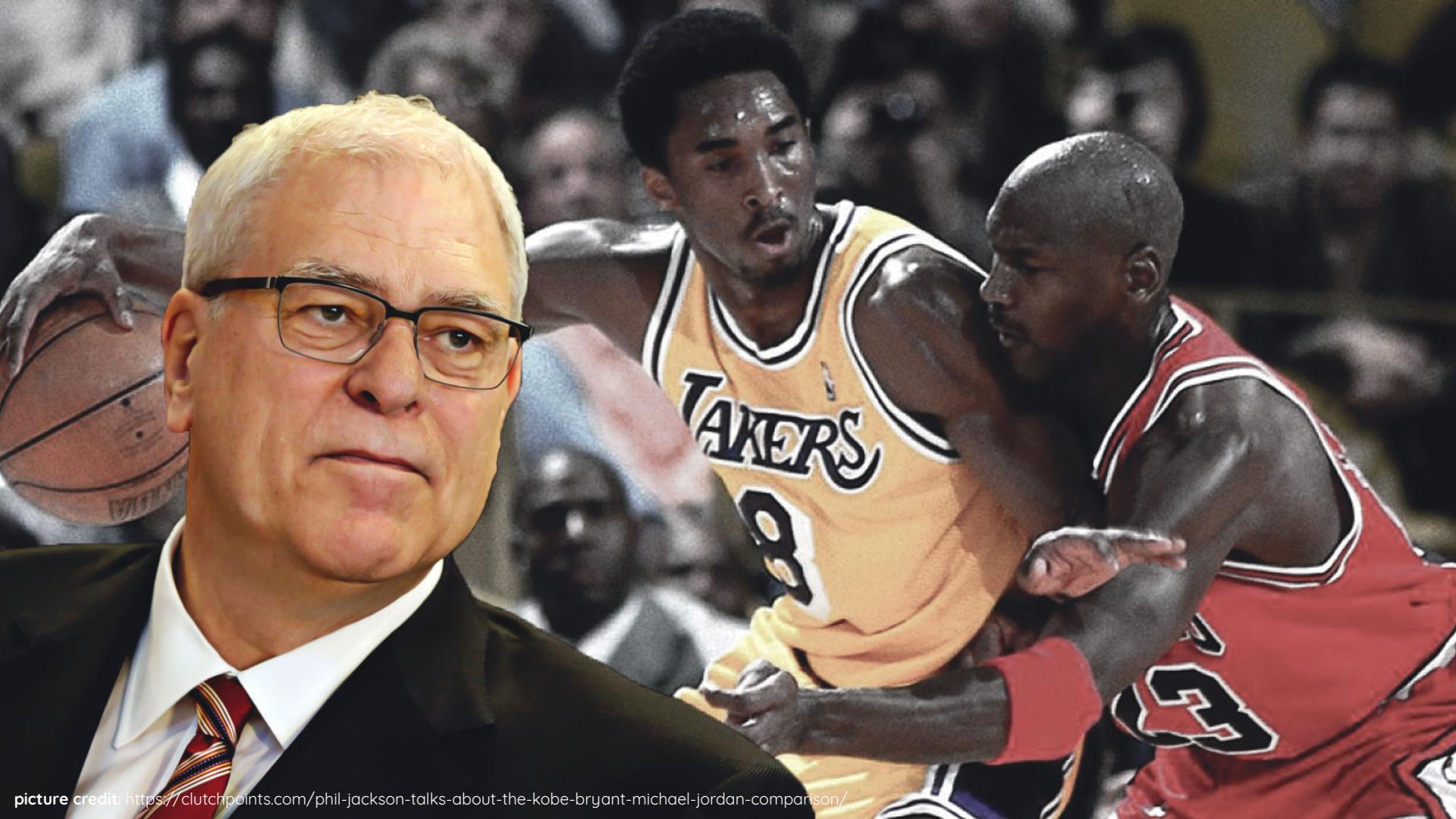
Policies



Enforcement

Making of.....





picture credit: <https://clutchpoints.com/phil-jackson-talks-about-the-kobe-bryant-michael-jordan-comparison/>





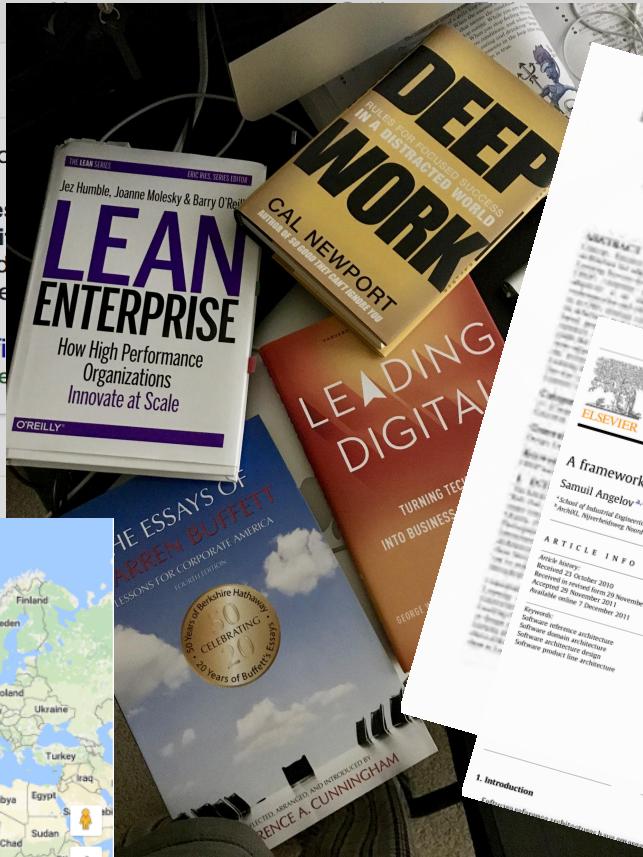
2014



2018

About 522,000,000 results (0.42 seconds)

A reference architecture is a document containing a set of documents to which a project manager or developer can refer.



- also provides a common vocabulary with commonality.



Journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/infor

Journal of Information Systems and Software Technology

A framework for analysis and design of software reference architectures
Samuel Angelov^{a,*}, Paul Grefen^a, Danny Greenhoof^b

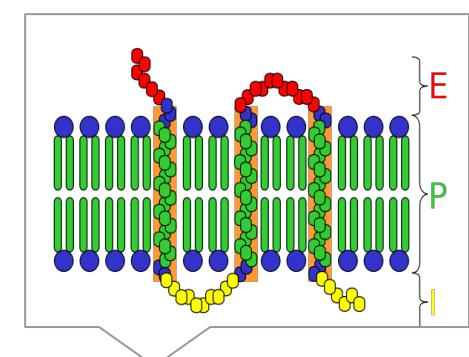
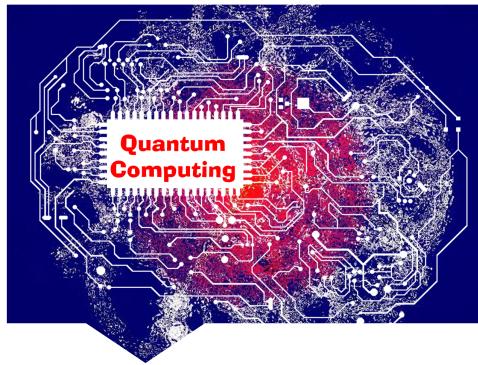
^a School of Industrial Engineering, Eindhoven University of Technology, P.O. Box 513, 5600 MB Eindhoven, The Netherlands
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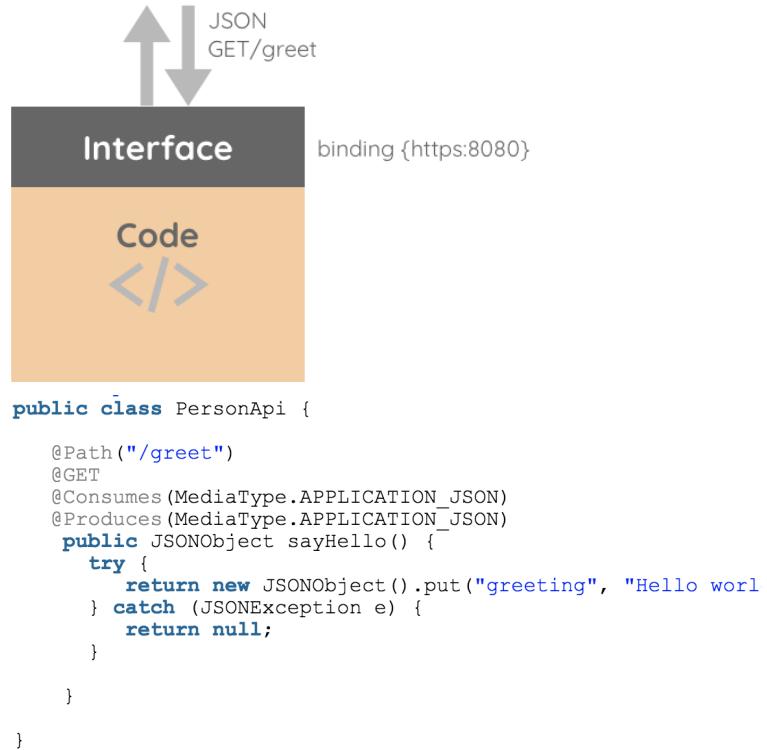
ABSTRACT

Building the Concept



Service: Technical definition

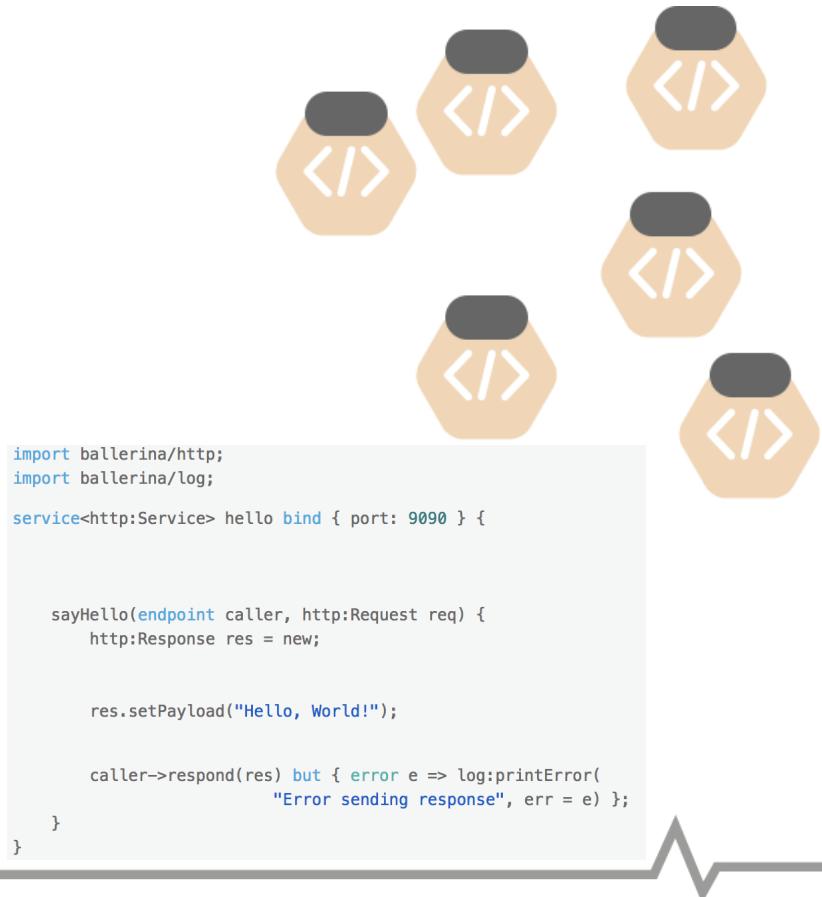
A **code** exposes through an **interface** that describes a collection of operations that are **network accessible** using a standardized messaging protocol.



Microservice: Technical definition

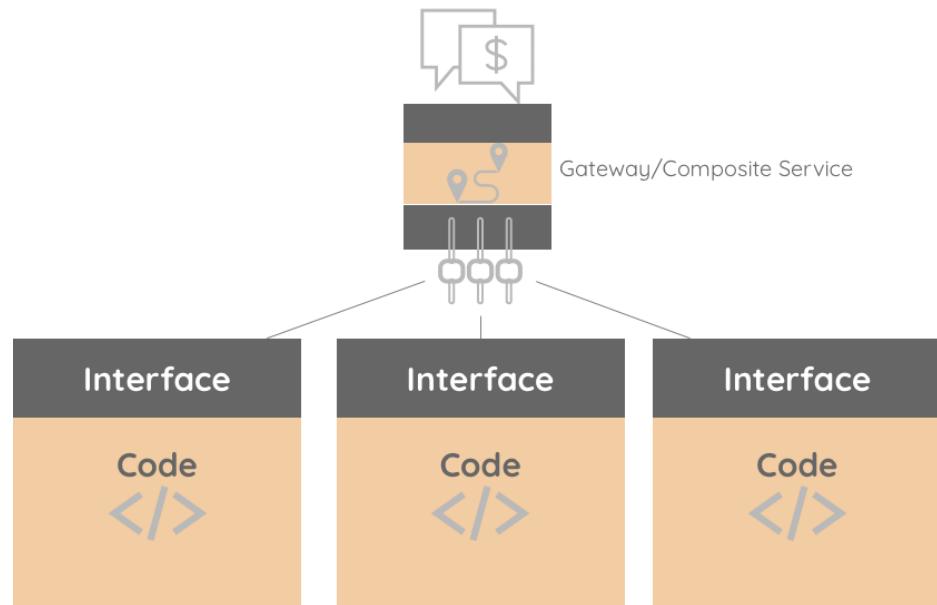
A microservice must have a **single purpose** and be loosely coupled in design and deployed independently of other microservices.

"Micro" is a concept of **scope** rather than **size**.



Service: Business definition

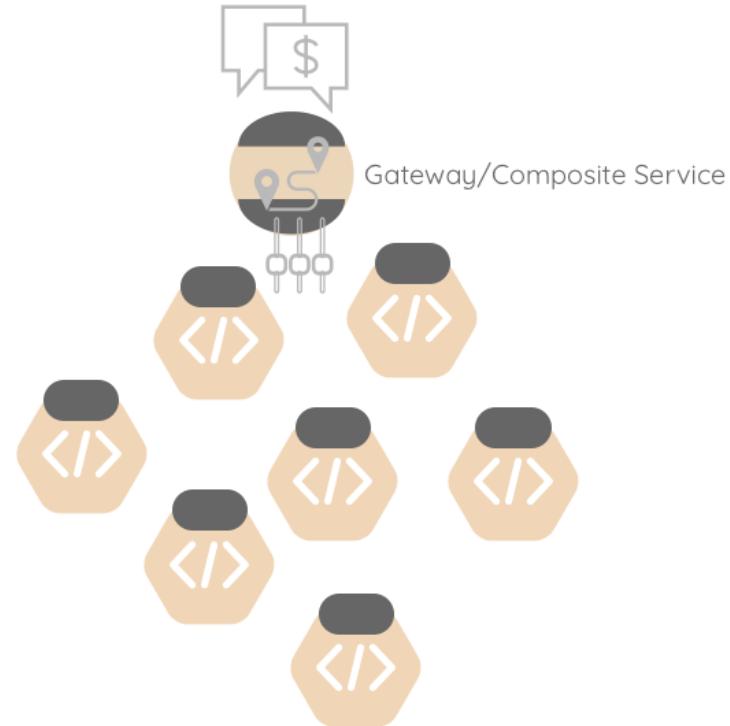
Software components that can be spontaneously discovered, **combined**, and **recombined** to provide a solution to a **business problem**.



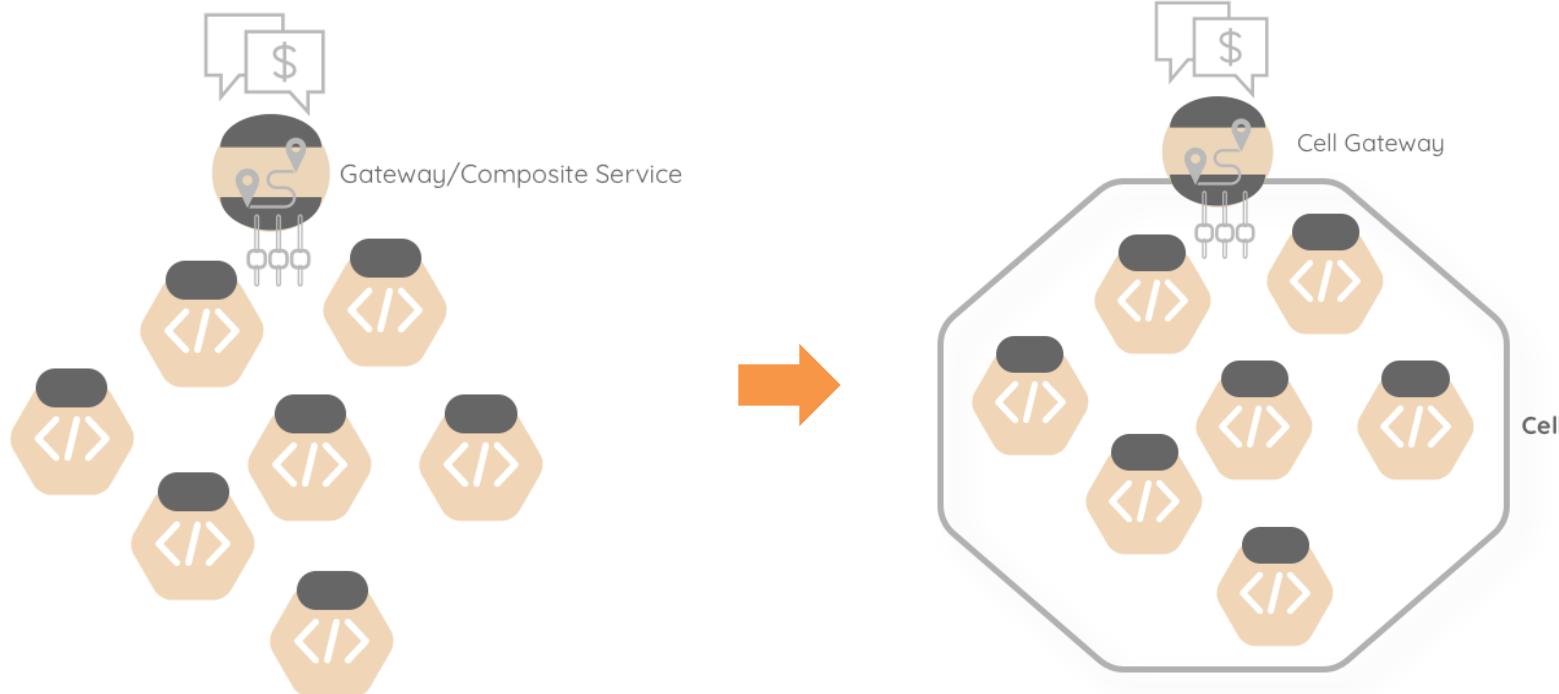
Microservice: Business definition

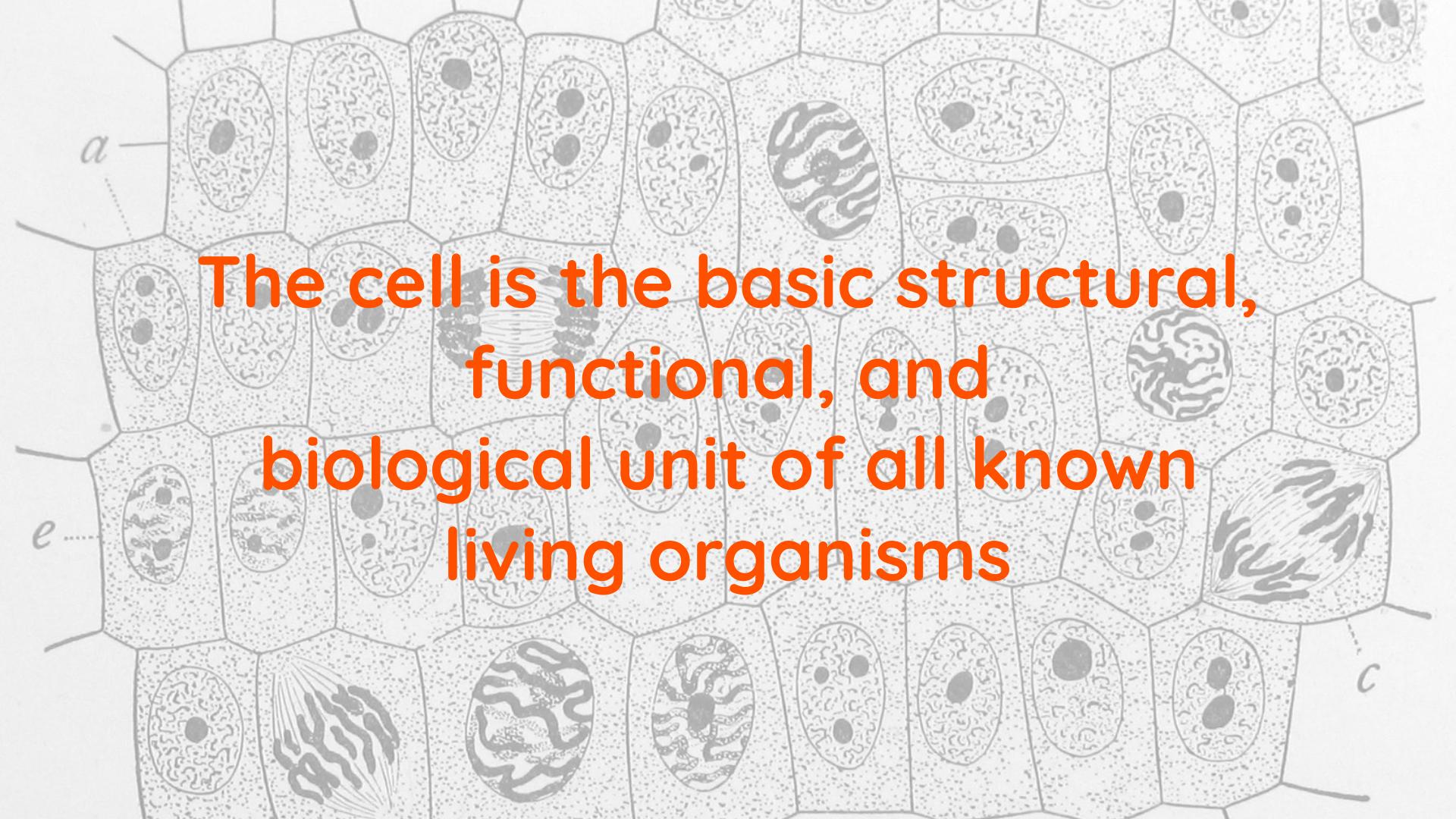
Microservices is an approach to application development in which a large application is built as a suite of **modular components** or services.

These services are built around **business capabilities**.



Group of Microservices





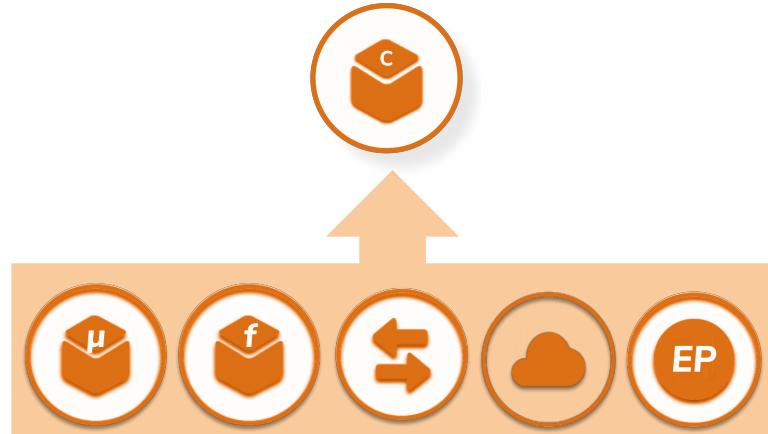
The cell is the basic structural,
functional, and
biological unit of all known
living organisms

Cell-based Reference Architecture



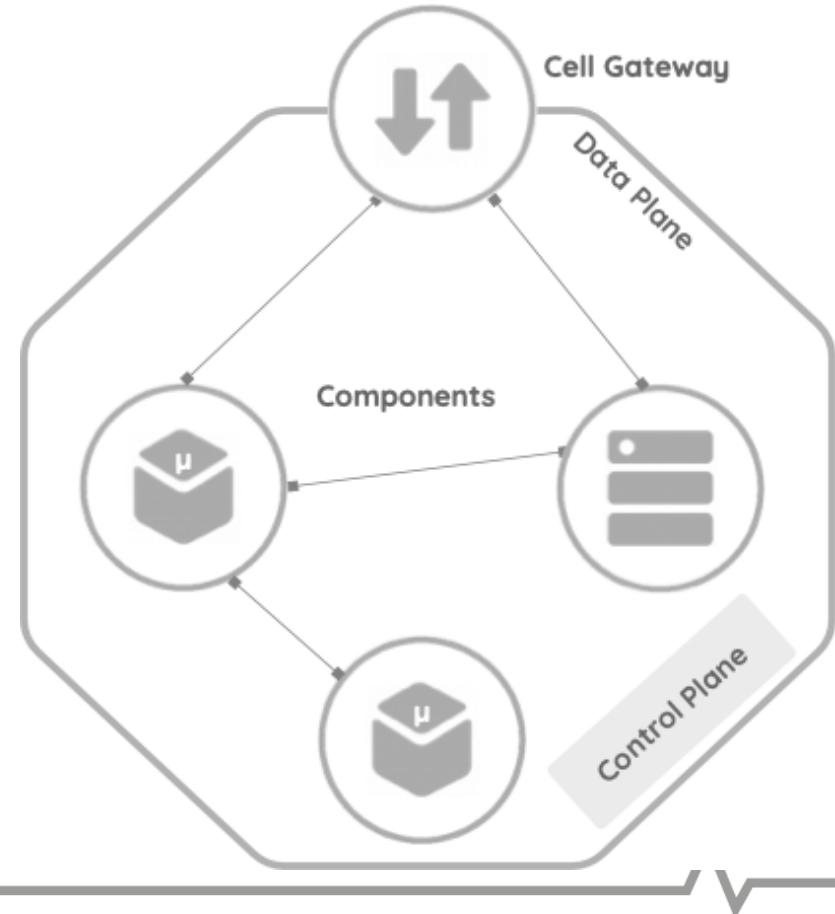
Component: Atomic Units

A **component** represents a process or business logic running in a container, serverless environment, or an existing runtime. A component is designed based on a specific scope, which can be independently run and reused at the runtime.



Cell: Units of Enterprise Architecture

A **cell** is a collection of components, grouped from design and implementation into deployment. A cell is independently deployable, manageable, and observable.

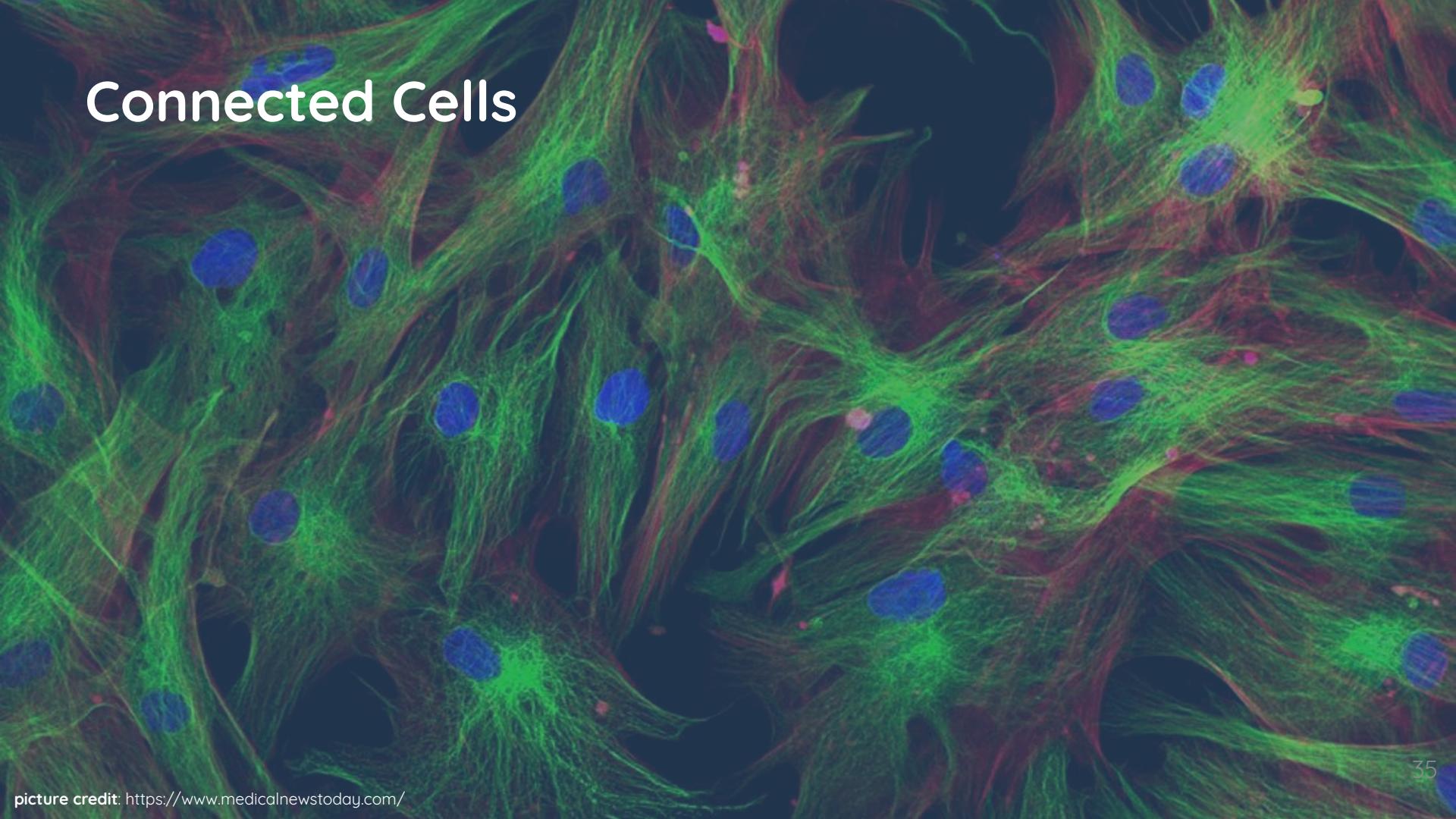


Cell:Component

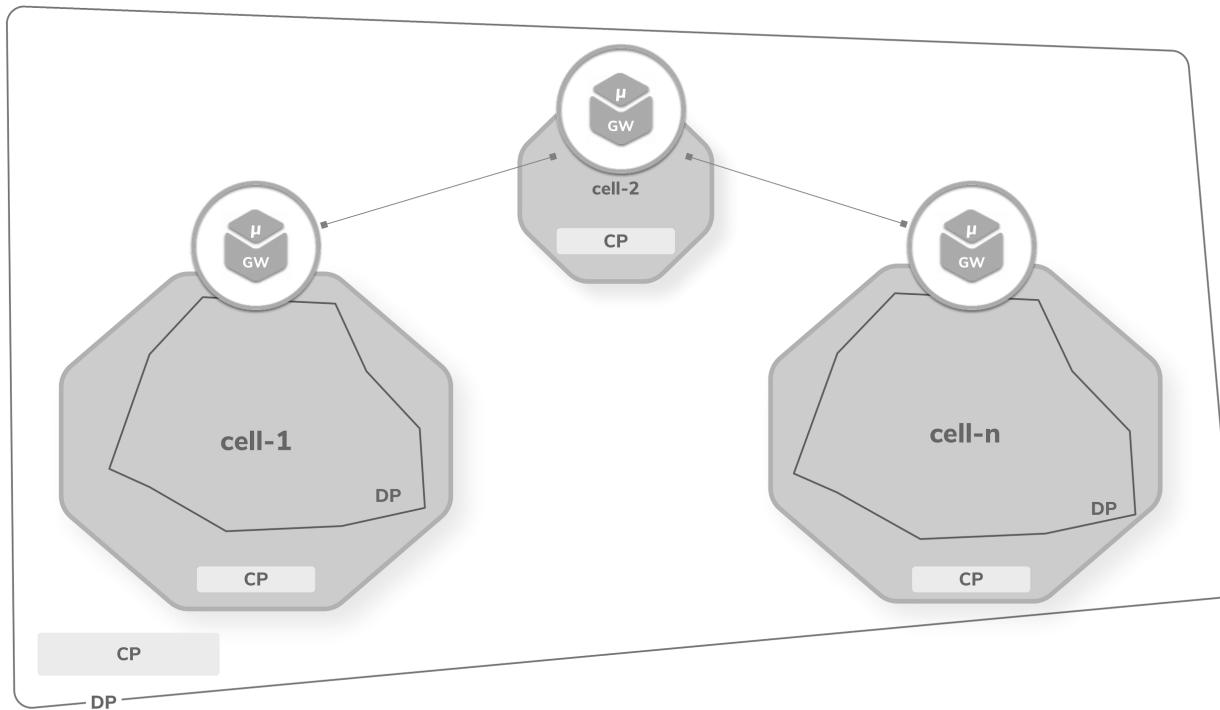
1:M

1:1

Connected Cells



Inter and Intra Cell communication



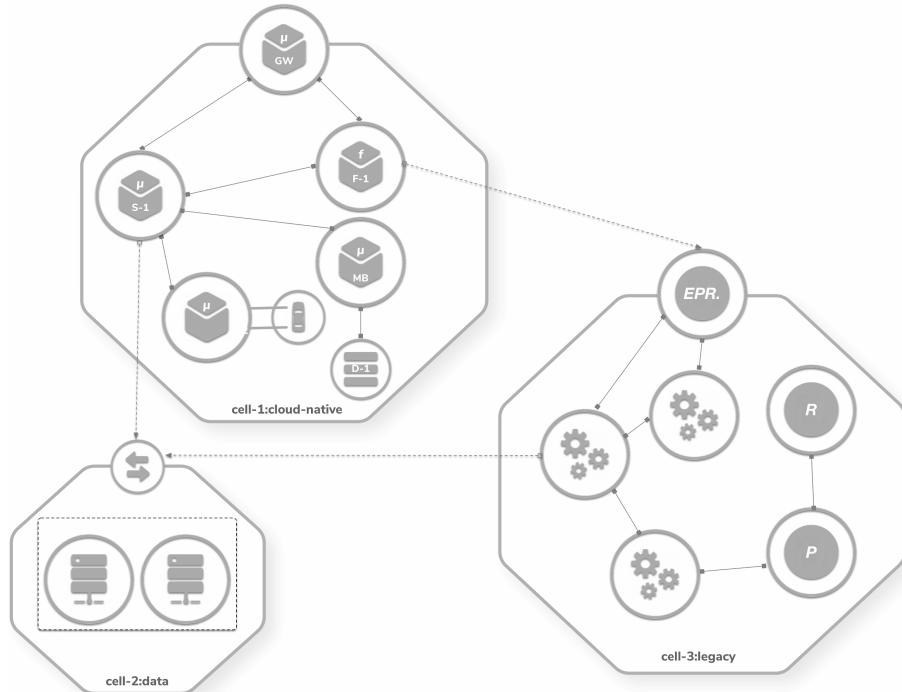
Connected Cells

Cell gateway (ingress)

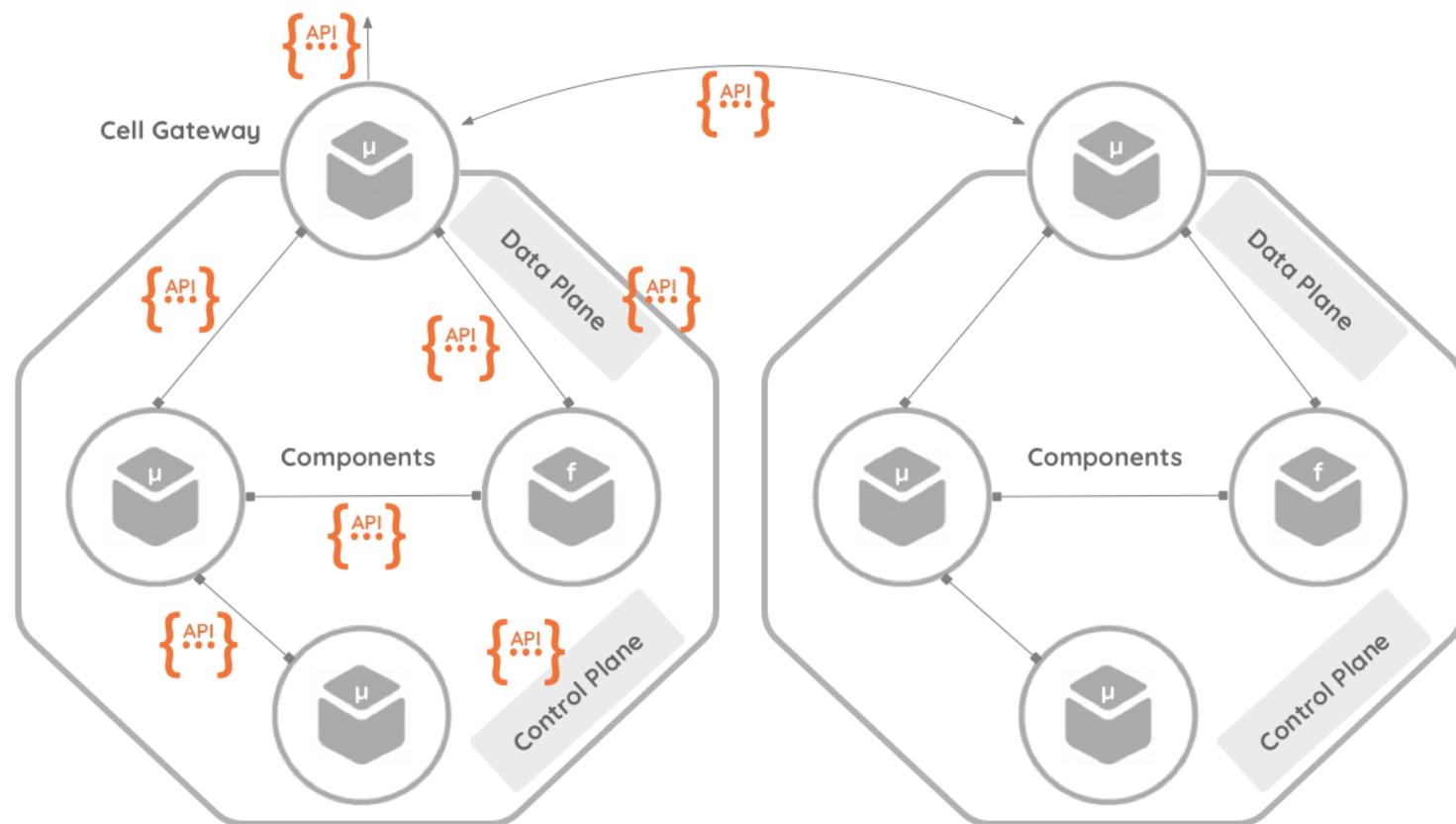
Sidecar (egress)

Adaptor (egress)

Ambassador (egress)



API-centric Architecture



Gateway Pattern



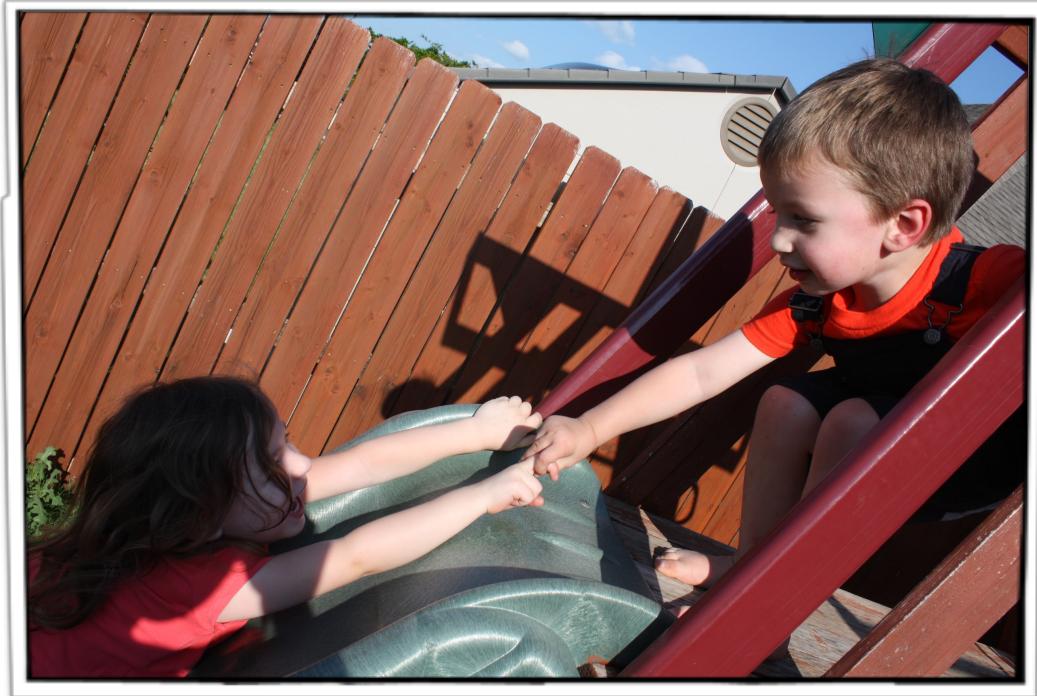
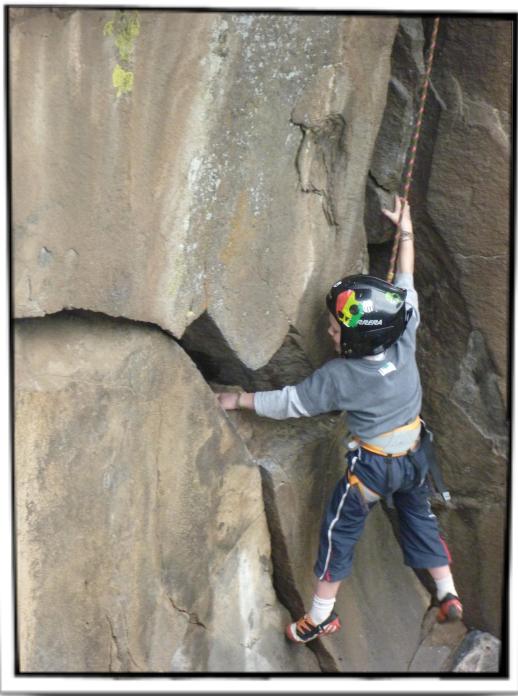
Automated Governance (Re)-enables Flow

Automated governance is made of three things:

- A source of truth:
 - Policy store/registry
- Enforcement of the policy
 - Gateway or plugin attempting to keep the desired state
- Observability
 - How close to the desired state are we?

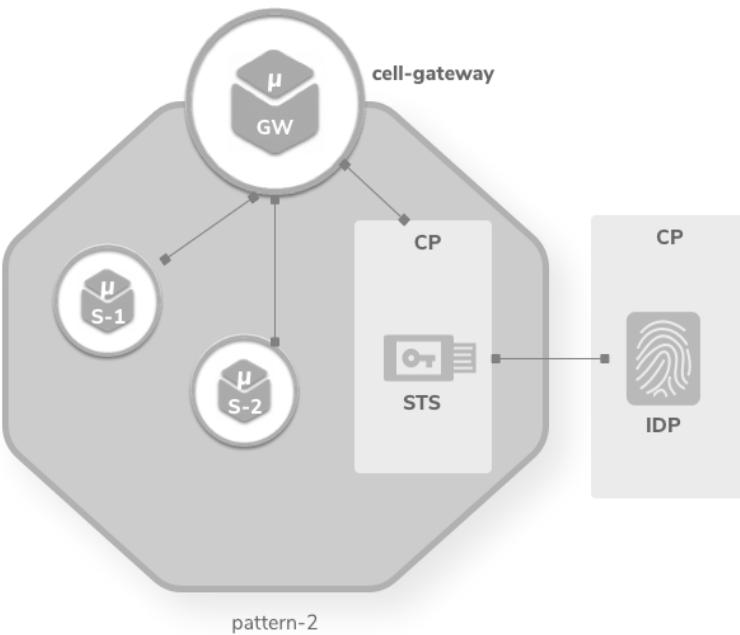
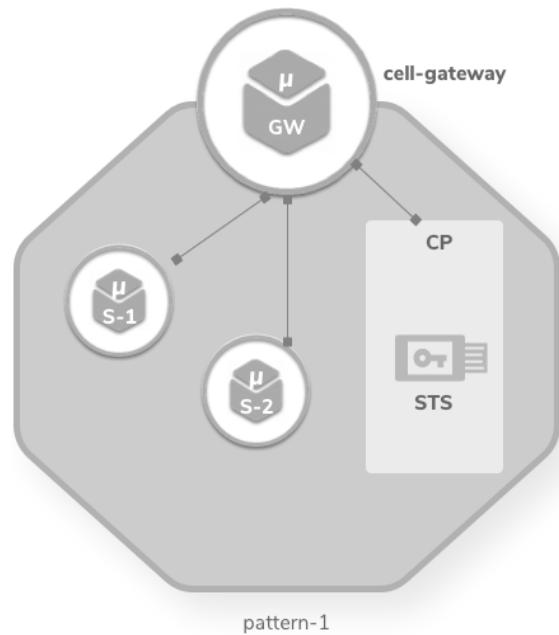


Security of Cells

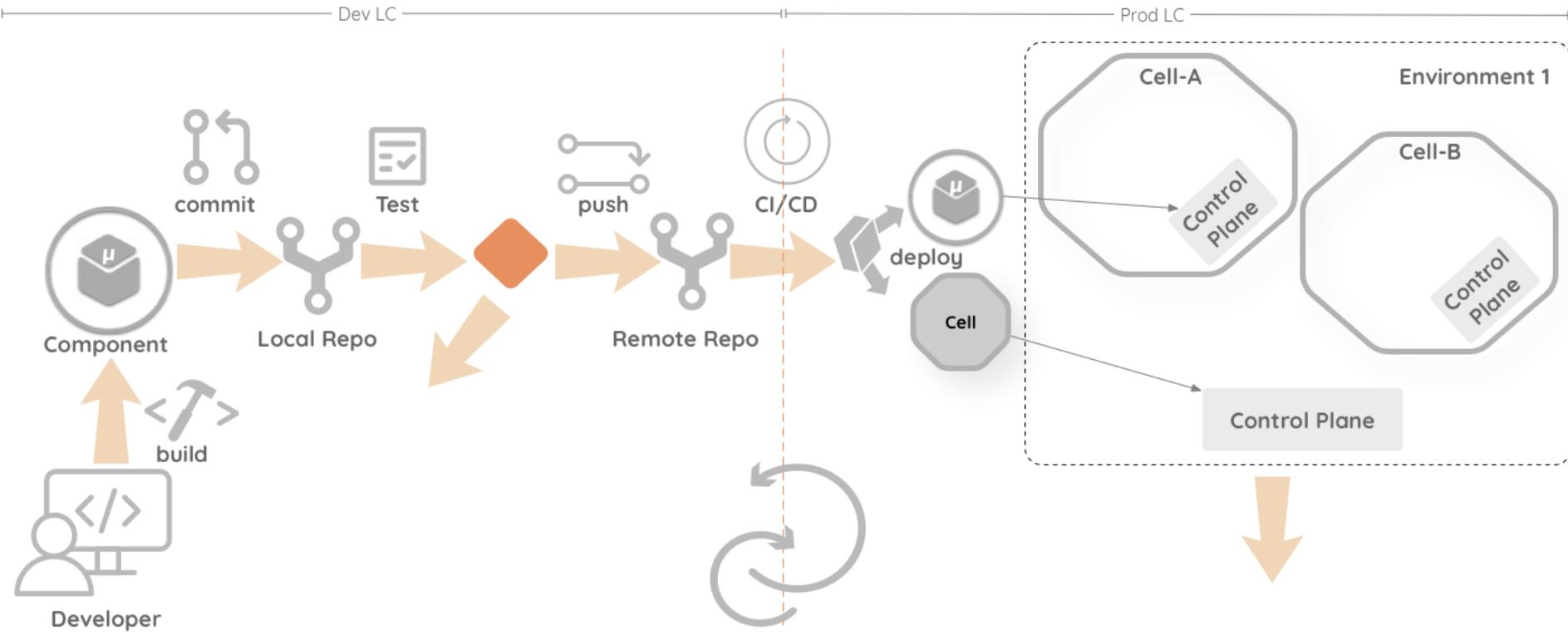


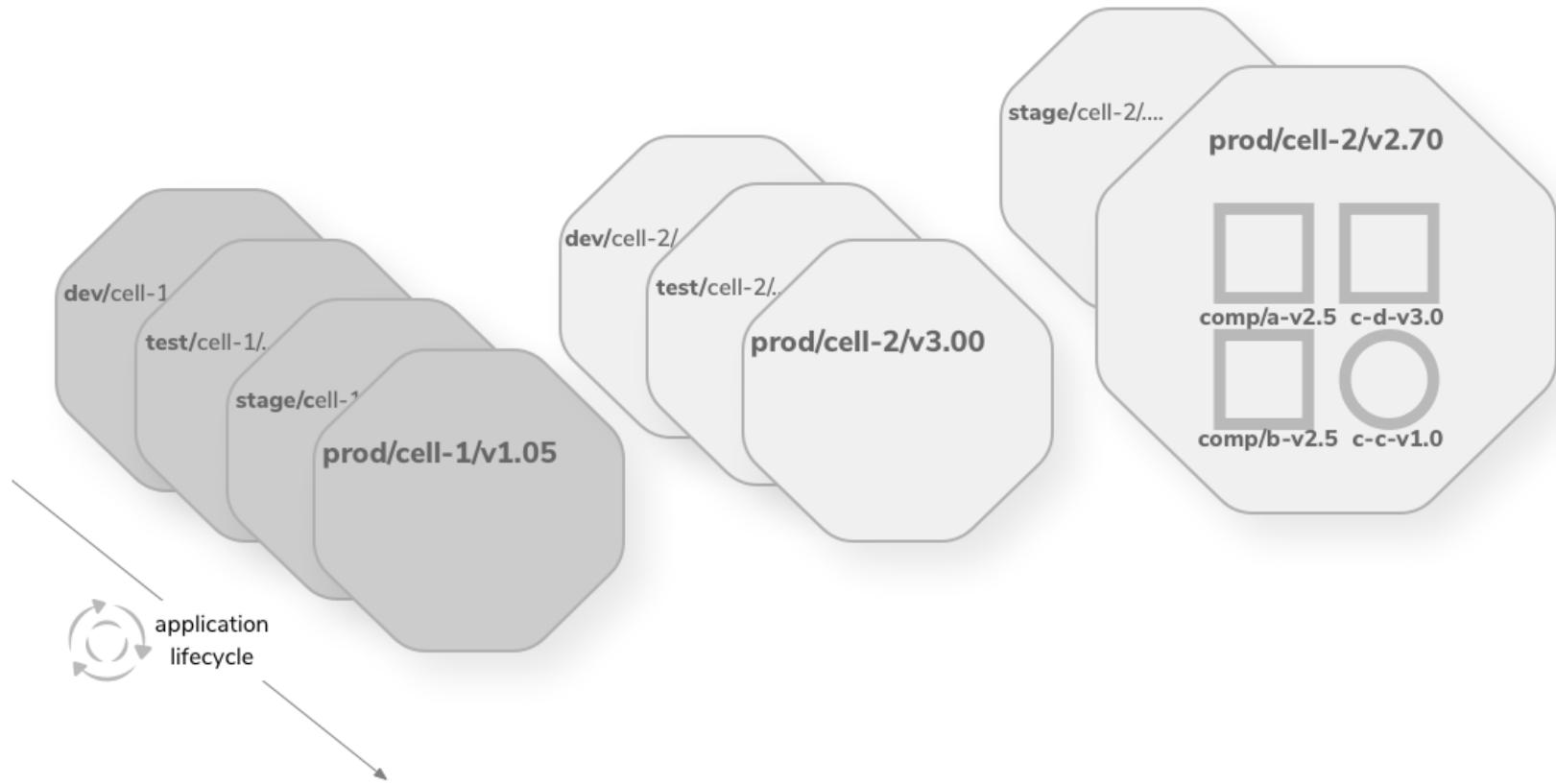
picture credit: <https://www.flickr.com/photos/laurelfan/> <https://www.flickr.com/photos/sahdblunders/>

Security of Cells



Developer Experience (DX) of a Cell







Structured Agility

Versioned Components

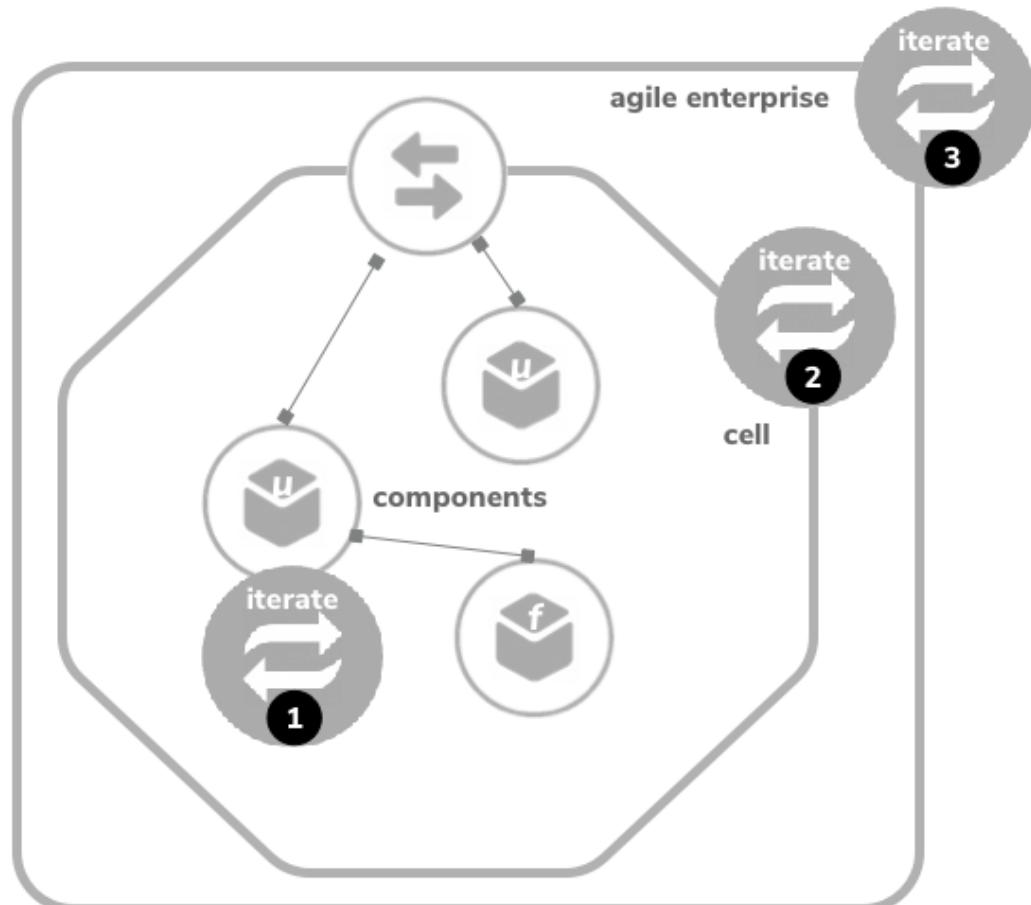
Versioned Cells

Dependency managed

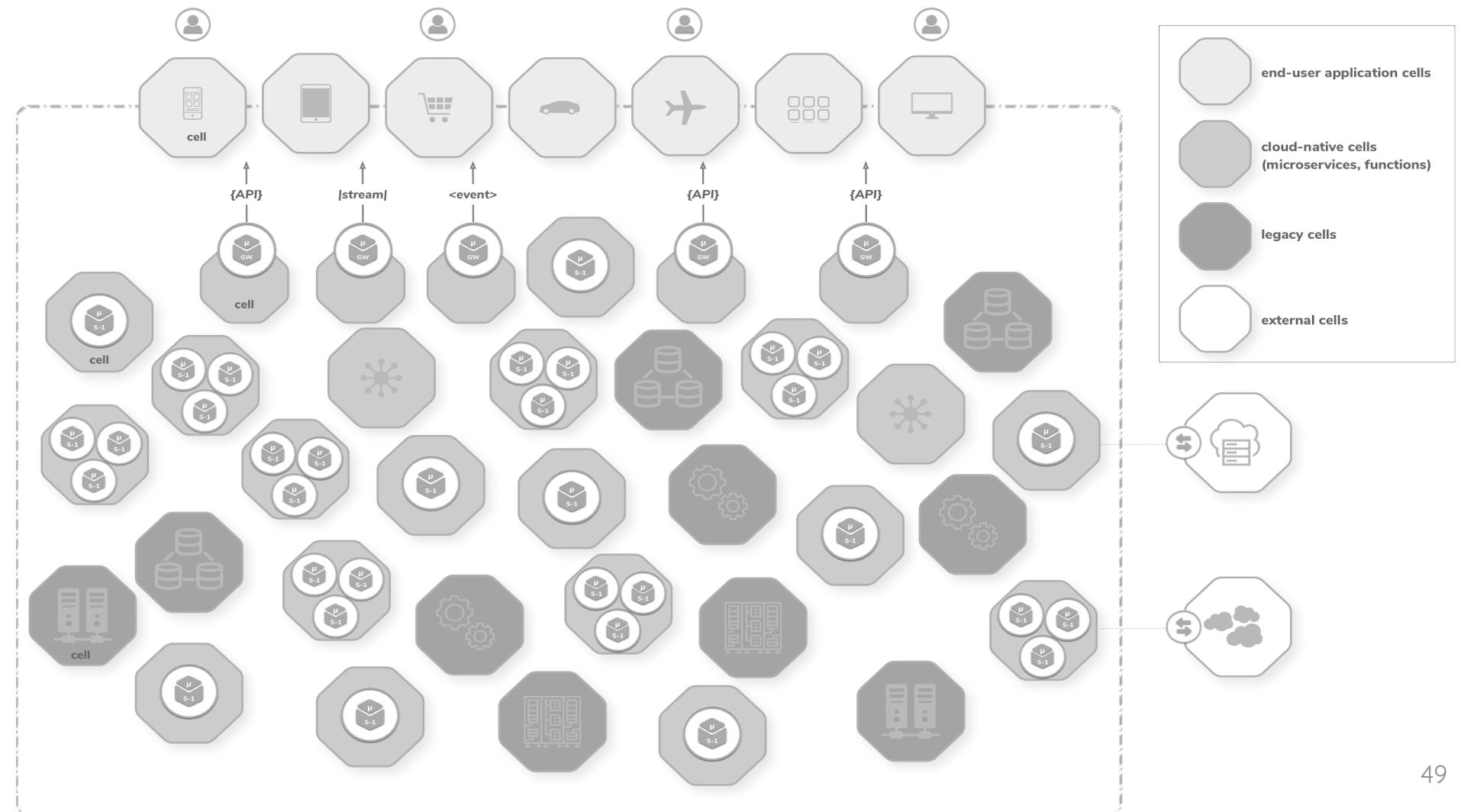
Autowired

Reusable

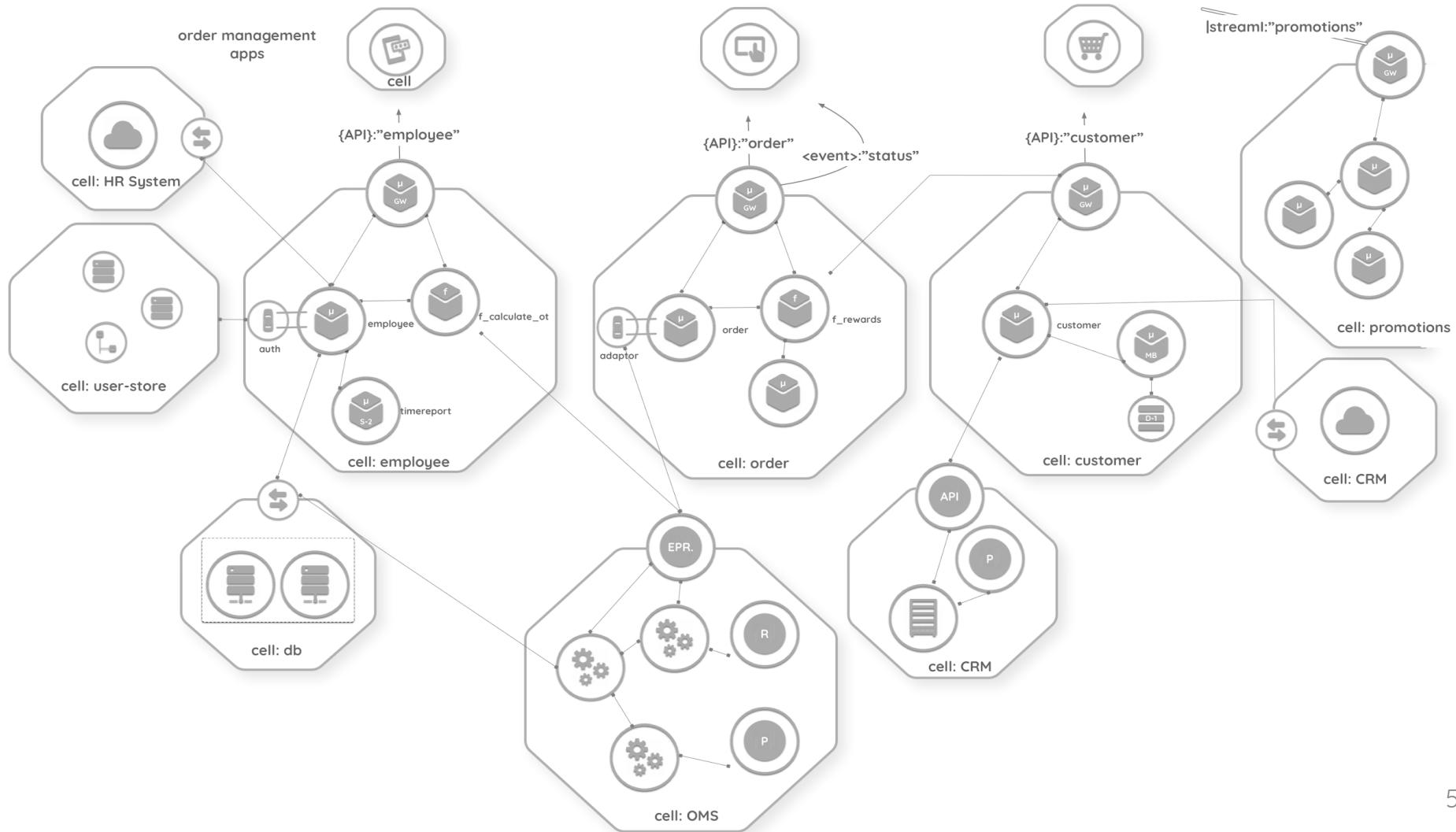
MSA & CNA compliant



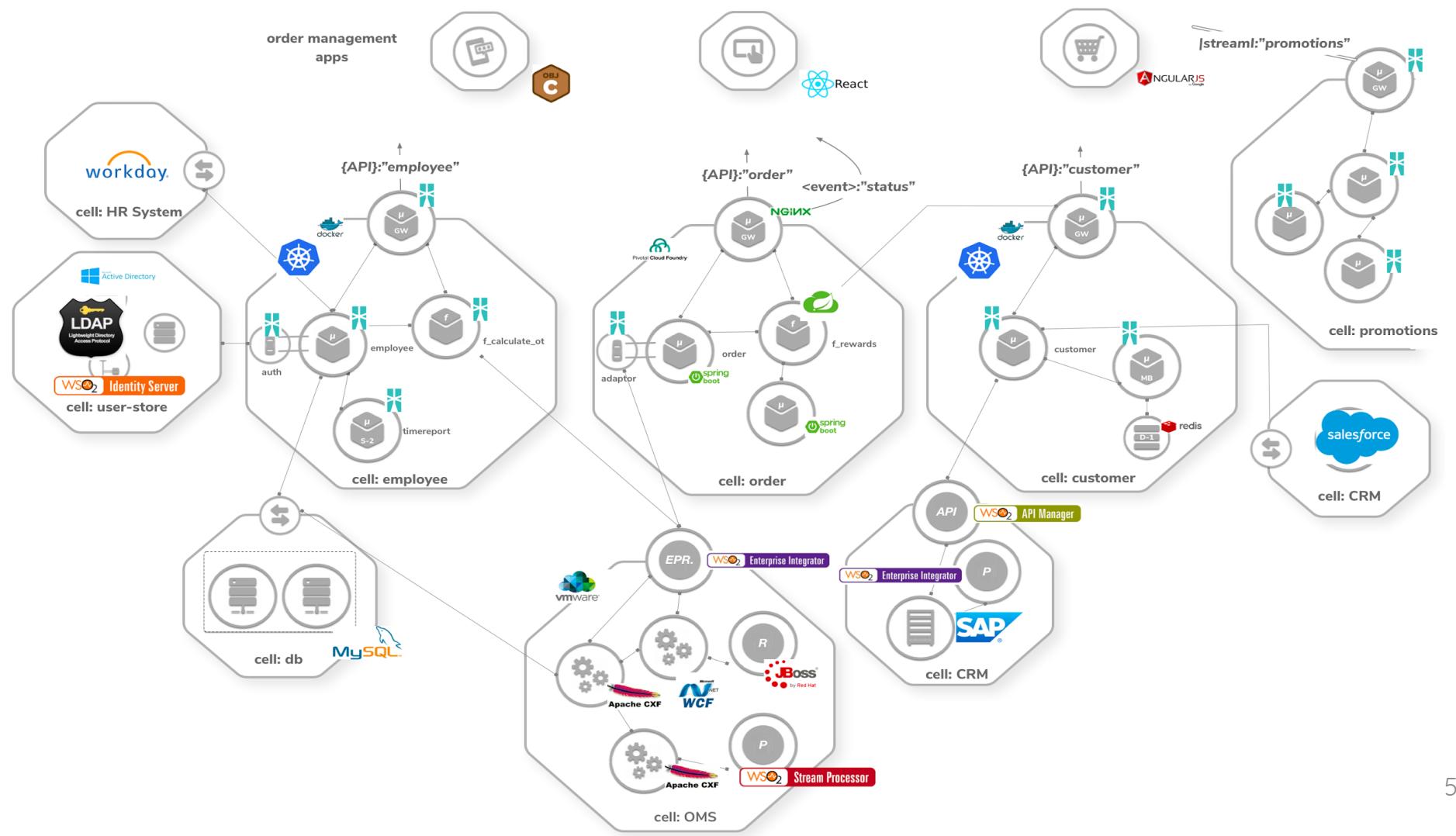
Cell-based Enterprise Architecture



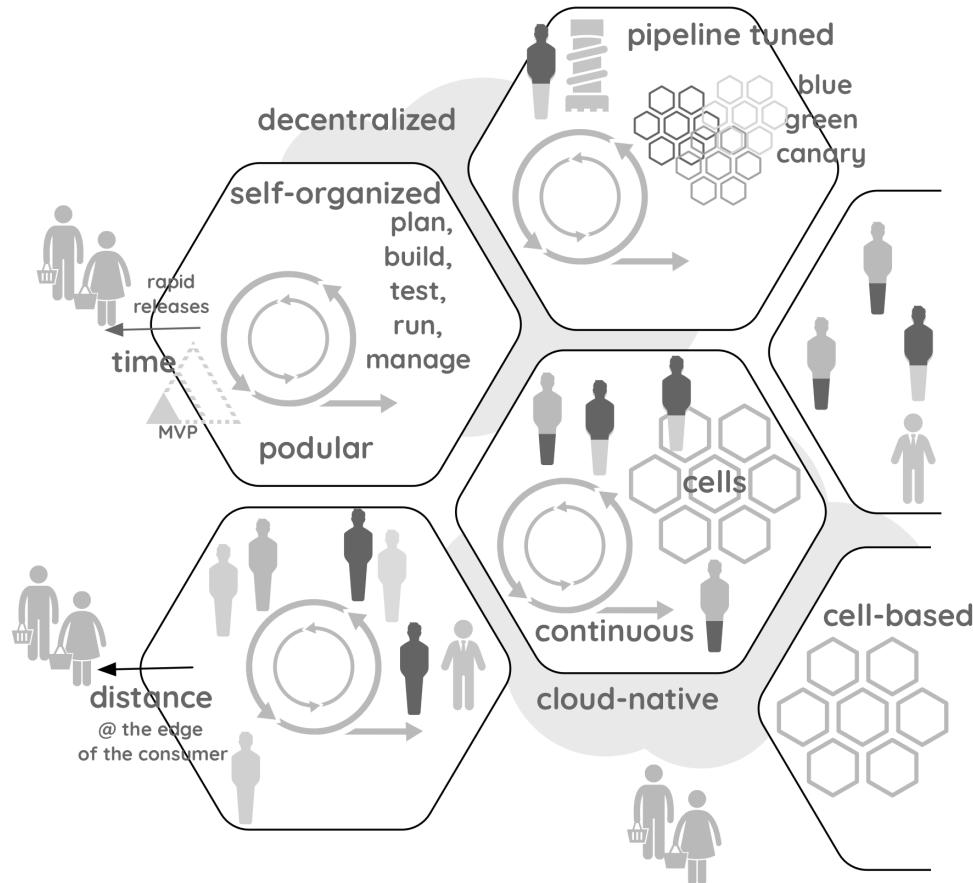
Reference Implementation L0



Reference Implementation L1

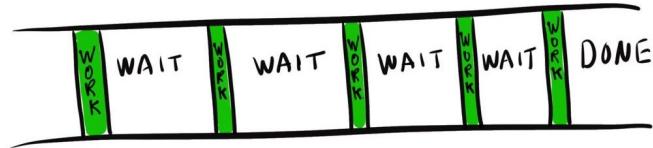
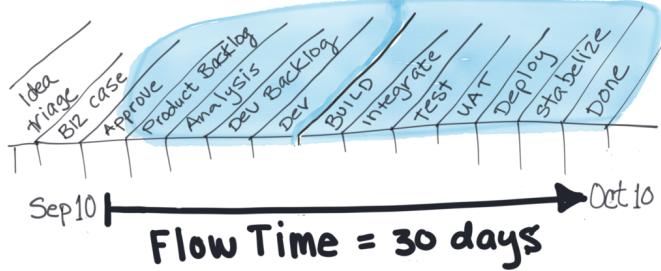


Cells and Podular Organizations



Measure the success





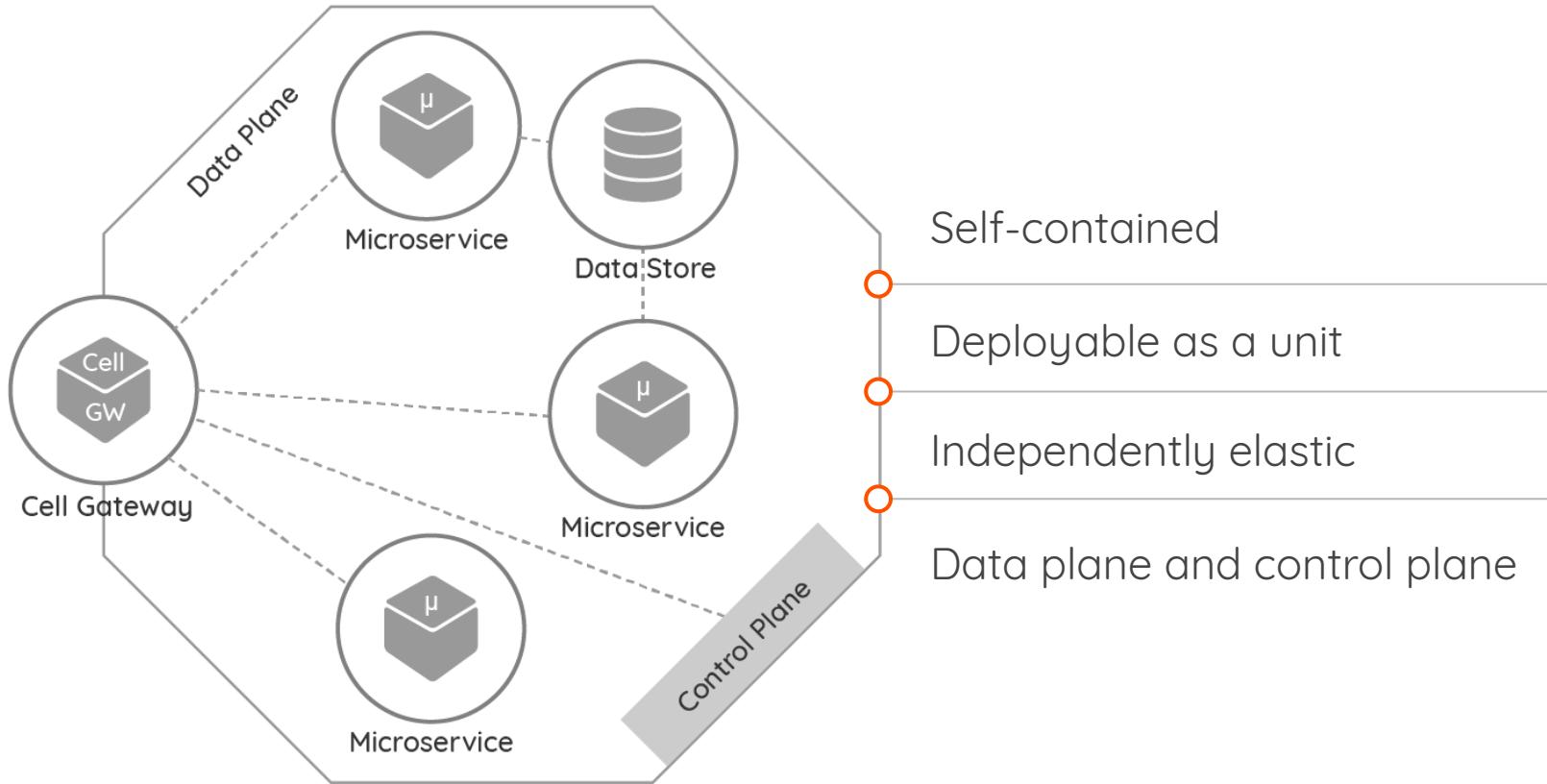
$$\frac{\text{WORK}}{\text{WAIT} + \text{WORK}} \left(100\% \right) = \text{FLOW EFFICIENCY}$$



<https://www.tasktop.com/blog/5-best-metrics-youve-never-met/>

<https://dzone.com/articles/reducing-mttr>

Summary: Cell-based Reference Architecture

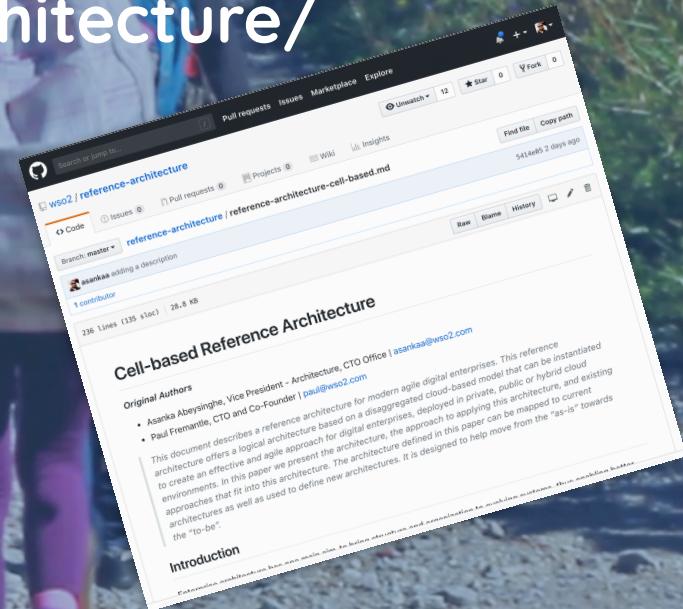


From Theory to Practice



Just a (steady) start

<https://wso2.com/architecture/>



<https://github.com/wso2/reference-architecture>

THANK YOU

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