

## ✓ Lesson 94:- promise Basics

- a promise is basically something which is gonna take sometime to do.  
so ultimately promise will lead two outcomes, either a promise will get be resolved i.e. we get the data we want and is resolved  
or its gonna be rejected i.e. we get an error

### - // simple example of promise

```
const getSomething = () => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    // fetch something
    resolve('some data');
  });
};
```

```
{;
```

```
getSomething().then((data) => {
  console.log(data);
});
```

```
};
```

↓  
some data

(This is when we resolve a promise)

### - // simple example of promise

```
const getSomething = () => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    // fetch something
    // resolve('some data');
    reject('some error');
  });
};
```

```
{;
```

```

getSomething().then((data) => {
  console.log(data);
}, (eee) => {
  console.log(eee);
});

```

↓  
some eeee

(This is when we reject a promise)

- So this is promises in action, we either resolve or reject something and then fire one of two functions depended on that.

- instead we can also write more easy code such as

```

const getSomething = () => {
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {
    reject('some eeee');
  });
};

```

```

getSomething().then(data => {
  console.log(data);
}).catch(eee => {
  console.log(eee);
});

```

↓  
some eeee

(same output as above only here what we have is added 'catch')

and what catch do is catches the eeee



- here first we created a new file called 'luigi.json' and in that file write below code

```
[
```

```
{ "text": "dance", "author": "luigi" },  
{ "text": "play", "author": "luigi" },  
{ "text": "sing", "author": "luigi" }  
]
```

Now in main javascript file write below code

```
const getTodos = (resource) => {  
  return new Promise((resolve, reject) => {  
    const request = new XMLHttpRequest();
```

```
    request.addEventListener('readystatechange', () => {  
      if (request.readyState === 4 && request.status === 200) {  
        const data = JSON.parse(request.responseText);  
        resolve(data);  
      } else if (request.readyState === 4) {  
        reject('Error getting resource');  
      }  
    });
```

```
    request.open('GET', resource);  
    request.send();
```

```
  });  
};
```

```
getTodos('luigi.json').then(data => {
  console.log('promise resolved:', data);
}).catch(eee => {
  console.log('promise rejected:', eee);
});
```



promise resolved: ▶ (3) [{...}, {...}, {...}]

- And when we change in getTodos

i.e. `getTodos('luigi.json').then(data => {`

same code as previous,  
only we change  
or given wrong  
source then  
↓ output

Here we given wrong source file  
i.e. we have created "luigi.json"  
and here we are giving  
"luigi.json" i.e. this source  
is wrong so we will  
get error message and  
our promise will be  
rejected

⊗ ▶ GET http:// — 404 (Not found)  
promise rejected: error getting  
resource