

callback Hell

✓

- first we need to create three json file called as 'luigi.json', 'maeio.json', 'shaun.json'

in 'luigi.json' write following code

```
[  
  { "text": "do plum", "author": "luigi" },  
  { "text": "avoid maeio", "author": "luigi" },  
  { "text": "go kaet", "author": "luigi" }  
]
```

in 'maeio.json' write following code

```
[  
  { "text": "make fun of luigi", "author": "maeio" },  
  { "text": "rescue(again)", "author": "maeio" },  
  { "text": "go kaet", "author": "maeio" }  
]
```

in 'shaun.json' write following code

```
[  
  { "text": "play maeio kaet", "author": "shaun" },  
  { "text": "buy some bread", "author": "shaun" },  
  { "text": "take a nap", "author": "shaun" }  
]
```

file

now in javascript ↑ write following code

```
const getTodos = (resource, callback) => {
  const request = new XMLHttpRequest();
  request.addEventListener('readystatechange', () => {
    if (request.readyState === 4 && request.status === 200) {
      const data = JSON.parse(request.responseText);
      callback(undefined, data);
    } else if (request.readyState === 4) {
      callback('could not fetch data', undefined);
    }
  });
  request.open('GET', resource);
  request.send();
};

getTodos('luigi.json', (err, data) => {
  console.log(data);
  getTodos('maeio.json', (err, data) => {
    console.log(data);
    getTodos('shaun.json', (err, data) => {
      console.log(data);
    });
  });
});
```

callback
hell



- ▶ (3) [{...}, {...}, {...}]
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← This is for luigi
← This for maeio
← And this for shaun

And this all are in
order

This is fine, its working, and we are making sure we get one of data before we move on to the next but this code is pretty messy.

And this is called as callback Hell.

Nesting callback within callback within callback and it doesn't look nice and when we want to add more than it is veeey hard to maintain.

So there is good way to do this and it is called "promises".