```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from sklearn.model selection import train test split as ttp
from sklearn.metrics import classification report
from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
import re #for data cleaning purpose
import string #to deal with text data
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt #for visualizing dataset
data true=pd.read csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/True.csv")
data_fake=pd.read_csv("/content/drive/MyDrive/Fake.csv")
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                          \"WASHINGTON (Reuters) - A majority of the
U.S. Senate on Tuesday backed a new round of disaster aid to help
Puerto Rico and several states recover from damage from hurricanes and
wildfires. The legislation would provide $36.5 billion in emergency
relief as Puerto Rico in particular struggles to regain electricity
and other basic services following destructive hurricanes. The House
of Representatives approved the bill earlier this month. The Trump
administration already has indicated it will seek another round of
emergency relief from Congress. \",\n
                                              \"BUDAPEST (Reuters) -
About a thousand Hungarians protested on Friday against a crackdown on
the main opposition party Jobbik which has been threatened by a
record political campaign fine that the party leader describes as a
death sentence for democracy. Despite the gloomy rhetoric and Jobbik
saying it was fighting for survival, support for the demonstration was
well down on other similar rallies over the past year. Hungarians will
vote for a new parliament in April and Prime Minister Viktor Orban s
conservative, anti-migrant Fidesz party is far ahead in the polls,
with Jobbik its nearest rival. Jobbik, once on the far right, has
turned toward the center in a bid to attract more support and is now
campaigning nationwide against Orban, depicting him as the leader of a
criminal gang. Orban, rejecting the charges, says his financial
standing is an open book . Last week the state audit office (ASZ)
ruled Jobbik had bought political posters far below market prices,
breaching rules on political funding, then it slapped a 663 million
forint ($2.5 million) penalty on the party. The protesters, waving
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Jobbik flags and posters deriding the ruling elite, gathered outside the headquarters of Orban's Fidesz party. What we see unfolding is not an audit office investigation. It is not an official penalty. This is a death sentence with Jobbik s name on it. But in reality, it is a death sentence for Hungarian democracy, Jobbiik leader Gabor Vona told the crowd. A government spokesman could not comment immediately on his remarks. ASZ chairman Laszlo Domokos is a former Fidesz lawmaker, whom Jobbik and other critics accuse of making decisions in favor of Orban. The audit office denies that. On Friday, ASZ again called on Jobbik to submit information that would challenge its findings, saying it acted fully within its rights throughout the probe. The ruling Fidesz party and the government have denied any involvement in the ASZ probe. This case has nothing to do with the election campaign, Orban aide Janos Lazar said on Thursday. For over a year Fidesz has targeted Jobbik, whose move to the center could upend the longstanding status quo of a dominant Fidesz with weaker opponents to its left and its right, said analyst Zoltan Novak at the Centre for Fair Political Analysis. Gyorgy Illes, a 67-year-old pensioner attending the rally, said he used to be a Socialist supporter but got disillusioned as the party struggled to overcome its internal divisions. This ASZ probe is a clear sign that Orban is way past any remedy. It is a ruthless attack on everything we hold dear. Democracy, the rule of law, equality, you name it, he said. \",\n \"BEIJING/TAIPEI (Reuters) - China accused the United States on Thursday of interfering in its internal affairs and said it had lodged a complaint after U.S. President Donald Trump signed into law an act laying the groundwork for possible U.S. navy visits to self-ruled Taiwan. Tensions have risen in recent days after a senior Chinese diplomat threatened China would invade Taiwan if any U.S. warships made port visits to the island which China claims as its own territory. On Monday, Chinese jets carried out island encirclement patrols around Taiwan, with state media showing pictures of bombers with cruise missiles slung under their wings as they carried out the exercise. On Tuesday, Trump signed into law the National Defense Authorization Act for the 2018 fiscal year, which authorizes the possibility of mutual visits by navy vessels between Taiwan and the United States. Such visits would be the first since the United States ended formal diplomatic relations with Taiwan in 1979 and established ties with Beijing. Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesman Lu Kang said while the Taiwan sections of the law were not legally binding, they seriously violate the One China policy and constitute an interference in China's internal affairs . China is resolutely opposed to this, and we have already lodged stern representations with the U.S. government, Lu told a daily news briefing. China is firmly opposed to any official exchanges, military contact, or arms sales between Taiwan and the United States, he added. Proudly democratic Taiwan has become increasingly concerned with the ramped up Chinese military presence, that has included several rounds of Chinese air force drills around the island in recent months. Taiwan is confident

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of its defenses and responded quickly to the Chinese air force drills
this week, its government said, denouncing the rise in China s
military deployments as irresponsible. Taiwan presidential spokesman
Alex Huang, speaking to Taiwan media in comments reported late on
Wednesday, said the defense ministry had kept a close watch on the
patrols and responded immediately and properly. Taiwan can ensure
there are no concerns at all about national security, and people can
rest assured , Huang said. Both sides of the narrow Taiwan Strait,
which separates Taiwan from its giant neighbor, have a responsibility
to protect peace and stability, he added. Such a raised military
posture that may impact upon and harm regional peace and stability and
cross-strait ties does not give a feeling of responsibility, and the
international community does not look favorably upon this, Huang was
quoted as saying. Relations have soured considerably since Tsai Ing-
wen, who leads Taiwan s independence-leaning Democratic Progressive
Party, won presidential elections last year. China suspects Tsai wants
to declare the island s formal independence, a red line for Beijing.
Tsai says she wants to maintain peace with China but will defend
Taiwan s security. Taiwan is well equipped with mostly U.S. weapons
but has been pressing for more advanced equipment to deal with what it
sees as a rising threat from China. The United States is bound by law
to provide the island with the means to defend itself. China has never
renounced the use of force to bring Taiwan under its control. \"\n
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Fox News Mocked Into Oblivion After This F*cking STUPID Attempt To
Make Steve Bannon Look Sane (TWEETS)\",\n
                                                 \"BREAKING: FL GOV
RICK SCOTT Calls for FBI Director to Resign\",\n
                                                        \" WATCH:
Mike Pence\\u2019s Photo Op With Puerto Rico Survivors Just Went
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\"The moral decay continues The Kapiolani \"samples\": [\n Medical Center for Women and Children at the University of Hawaii is currently recruiting pregnant girls and women to participate in second-trimester abortions to measure their bleeding during the operation, with and without antihemorrhagic drugs. According to the Clinical Trials website, run by the National Institutes of Health, participants must be at least 14 years old and 18-24 weeks pregnant. The controversial study, led by Bliss Kaneshiro, MD and Kate Whitehouse, DO, will monitor bleeding during D&E abortions to determine the effects of the drug oxytocin, commonly used to minimize blood loss and decrease the risk of hemorrhage. The clinical trial, called Effects of Oxytocin on Bleeding Outcomes during Dilation and Evacuation began in October 2014 and is a collaboration between UH, Society of Family Planning and the University of Washington. The Society of Family Planning funds a number of similar research projects, such as experimenting with the dosage of Misoprostol, a uterine contracting agent, prior to surgical abortions at 13-18 weeks and exploring umbilical cord injections to produce fetal death prior to late-term abortions. In the UH study, researchers will carry out a randomized, double-blinded, placebo-controlled trials, to determine the effect of oxytocin s use on uterine bleeding, meaning that they will either provide or deny intravenous oxytocin to the women. Reports suggest that some doctors are concerned that withholding oxytocin during surgery may put patients, especially teen girls, at risk. This study is reminiscent of Nazi concentration camp experiments. I pity the poor women who are being treated like lab rats, especially those who are denied the drug to reduce hemorrhaging, said Troy Newman, President of Operation Rescue. Dilation and evacuation abortions are surgical procedures that involve dismembering the pre-born baby with forceps, scraping the inside of the uterus with a curette to remove any residuals and finally suctioning out the womb to make sure the contents are completely removed. After the abortion, the corpse of the fetus is reassembled and examined to ensure everything was successfully removed and that the abortion was complete. The study is hoping to attract up to 166 test subjects and is expected to conclude in July 2015. Via: Breitbart News\",\n \"CNN was quick to scoop up Corey Lewandowski after Donald Trump kicked him out of his role as campaign manager, but his first week on the job is going pretty much exactly how you would expect it to go terribly.Not only has Lewandowski proven himself to be pretty much like a paid spokesman for Trump, but his defense of the disgraced GOP candidate isn t being received well. Earlier this week, Lewandowski revealed that he was under contract and couldn t criticize The Donald, even after being fired from the campaign. Today, Lewandowski got called out by Hillary Clinton surrogate Christine Quinn for hyping Trump up to be an expert a suggestion that was clearly false.On Monday on the Brexit decision s edition of CNN s New Day, Lewandowski made another pathetic defense of Trump by trying to reframe the candidate s disgusting reaction to Brexit, where he mostly spoke about how much the decision would be

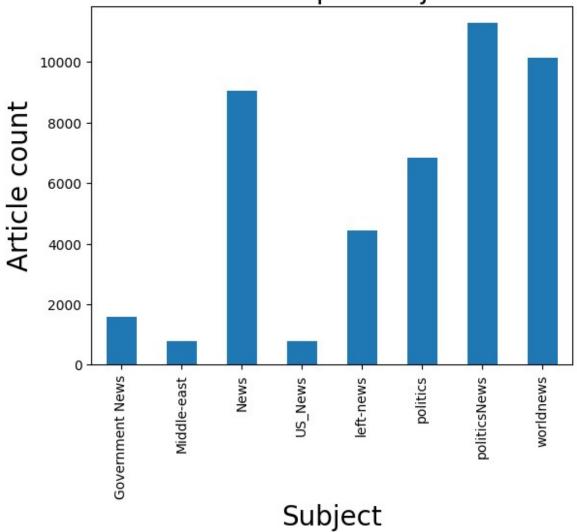
good for his Scotland golf resort. Lewandowski s defense was: Obviously the U.S. dollar has become much stronger now against the British pound. If you re going to spend money in Europe, now would actually be a good time to go with the fall of the pound. What you have is a world view, so what you have is someone who is saying, Let s look at this from the U.S. perspective. If you want to go and travel just from a monetary perspective now is the right time to do that because what you re getting is more for your dollar. Quinn wasn t having it. She ripped into Lewandowski, firing back, Donald Trump is not running to be travel agent of the world, he s running to be president of the United States. She continued: What he said wasn t a commentary on international markets, it was, When the pound goes down, more people will come to my golf course. Donald Trump s main concern isn t the international markets, it isn t the impact that Brexit will have on hard working Americans 401Ks, it s himself. How can he make more money, how can he put more money in his bank account? Lewandowski compared the Brexit decision to Trump s rise in the GOP, and Quinn once again called him out and put him back in his place. She said: Trump touted that he saw this coming. That s ridiculous because when he was first asked about Brexit by the press, he didn t appear to know what it was. Lewandowski tried to counter by insisting that People are too smart, they are tired of being told what to do. then tried to commend Trump for being a selfish moron: You know what Donald Trump said about Brexit? What he said was, you don't have to listen to me because it s not my decision. He didn t weigh in like Hillary Clinton did, like Barack Obama did, saying that you can t do this. Quinn fought back, Because he didn t know what it was. Lewandowski was fighting a losing battle. Trump s reaction to Brexit was just as terrifying as it was humorous it truly proved that Trump knows nothing about foreign affairs, and hasn t spent any time educating himself since the beginning of his presidential candidacy. If only some of the hours he spent getting into fights on Twitter were being used for learning about how the world works. But instead, he once again exposed himself as an unfit choice for President. And when people like Lewandowski try to make sense of his idiocy, they only make themselves look equally foolish. You can watch the embarrassing video below:Featured image via screen capture\",\n Michigan woman decided to defend against tyranny? when she and another shopper couldn t agree over who got to buy the last notebook on the shelf at the Novi Towne Center store. According to ABC 13, the brawl involved two Farmington Hills residents, ages 46 and 32, ves. brawl and a mother and daughter from South Lyon, ages 51 and 20. In other words, these were all grown adults who should have known better but there was only one notebook on the shelf, and we ve all seen what happens in those post-apocalyptic movies when a store is down to the last gallon of milk, right?Two of the women, one of whom was the unnamed 20-year-old, reached for the notebook at the same time. The 46 and 32-year-olds apparently decided that she wasn t getting their goddamn notebook and began pulling her hair. Then, because this had

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almost hit peak trailer park, the 20-year-old s mother decided to go
for bonus points by pulling out her gun. Fortunately, someone pushed
her aside before she could do any harm. This is one of the NRA s
responsible gun owners (conservatives can t dismiss this one, as it
is confirmed that she is a concealed carry permit holder)
leap into action at the most minor sign of danger and make things
worse by turning the situation potentially deadly. Watch it happen
below:Featured image via screengrab\"\n
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data fake manual testing = data fake.tail(10)
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data manual testing =
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\"Three U.S. Army Special Forces soldiers killed in Niger: New York
                  \"Republican tax fight complicates plan to pass
Times\",\n
budget in House\",\n \"Bangladesh, Myanmar agree to draw up
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plan for refugee repatriation: minister\"\n \"semantic type\": \"\",\n \"description\": \"\"\n \"column\": \"text\",\n {\n \"properties\": {\n \"dtype\": \"string\",\n \"num unique values\": 38633.\n \"WASHINGTON (Reuters) - U.S. Senate \"samples\": [\n Republican leader Mitch McConnell said on Wednesday \\u201cmessages of hate and bigotry\\u201d from white supremacists, the Ku Klux Klan and neo-Nazi groups should not be welcome anywhere in the United States. \\u201cWe can have no tolerance for an ideology of racial hatred. There are no good neo-nazis, and those who espouse their views are not supporters of American ideals and freedoms. We all have a responsibility to stand against hate and violence, wherever it raises its evil head,\\u201d McConnell said in a statement. \",\n \"The United States as we know it is over at least that s the prediction by Norwegian professor Johan Galtung, who s known as the man who predicted the collapse of the Soviet Union. Why is our country over? Because of Donald Trump. Galtung has been predicting the demise of the U.S. as a superpower since 2000. Back then, he said it would come in 2025. That was before George W. Bush took office, though. That presidency sped up the inevitable, according to Galtung, by five years. Trump s election is going to speed it up even more. He told Motherboard the election of Mr. Trump speeds up the decline, although he qualified the statement, saying: Of course, what he does as a President remains to be seen. Source: IndependentOne of the pressing issues with Trump is his nationalism, and in particular, his hostility toward NATO. The collapse has two faces, Dr Galtung told the tech news site, Other countries refuse to be good allies and the USA has to do the killing themselves, by bombing from high altitudes, drones steered by computer from an office, special forces killing all over the place. Both are happening today, except for Northern Europe, which supports these wars, for now. That will probably not continue beyond 2020, so I stand by that deadline. Naturally, not everyone agrees. Yet Xenia Wickett, who heads the US and Americas program at the think tank called Chatham House said that the mere fact that the United States has the largest military and some great universities will protect our superpower status for a long time. Remember, though, that this has been a year of odd predictions coming true. Despite the media and the predictions of nearly every pundit, one professor, a professor who has a track record of predicting elections, predicted Donald Trump would win. As for our military and intellectual prowess, well, Trump intends to boost military spending while decreasing tax collection. That is a quick way to bankruptcy. And, as this year s election has shown, we can no longer lay claim to intellectual superiority.Featured image via Drew Angerer/Getty Images\",\n \"PARIS (Reuters) - The United States has disqualified itself from the Middle East peace process due to its recognition of Jerusalem as Israel s capital, said Palestinian President Mahmoud Abbas on Friday. The United States are no longer an honest mediator in the peace process, we will not accept any plan put forward by the United States,

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said Abbas, speaking through a translator at a joint news briefing in
Paris with French President Emmanuel Macron. Abbas also condemned a
threat by U.S. President Donald Trump to cut off financial aid to
countries that voted at the United Nations against the United States
decision to recognize Jerusalem as Israel s capital. On Thursday, more
than 120 countries defied Trump and voted in favor of a United Nations
General Assembly resolution calling for the United States to drop its
recent recognition of Jerusalem as Israel s capital. Macron reiterated
on Friday that France remained committed to a two-state solution,
namely one in which Israel and Palestine peacefully co-exist side-by-
side with one another. Macron added that France would recognize a
Palestinian state at the right time , and not under pressure. \"\n
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News
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worldnews
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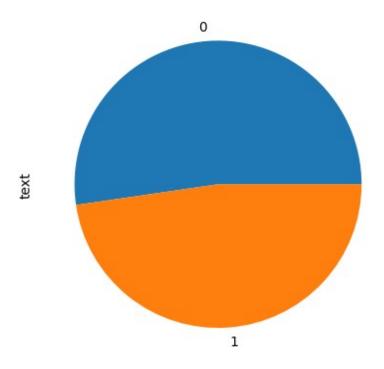




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plt.title("Fake news and True news",size=20)
plt.show()

class
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1     21407
Name: text, dtype: int64
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1 = True news
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Fake news and True news



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statement. \",\n
                          \"The United States as we know it is over
at least that s the prediction by Norwegian professor Johan Galtung,
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there s one thing about Donald Trump that pretty much everyone knows
by now, it s that he s never wrong. Well, at least according to Donald
Trump. He ll never admit a mistake, he ll double down on controversial
statements, and heaven forbid he s asked a question he doesn t want to
answer, or even worse, challenged on an answer on live television. The
latter is exactly what Megyn Kelly did in the first GOP debate, and oh
boy, has that thrown Trump into full tantrum mode, especially finding
out she ll be moderating the next GOP debate to be held on Fox News.
He literally told CNN s Wolf Blitzer: I mean, I don t like her. She
doesn t treat me fairly. So, in turn, Trump is threatening to boycott
the next debate because he thinks Kelly is a meanie. Trump even took
his sophomoric toddler behavior to Twitter and Instagram and polled
his followers: Should I do the #GOPdebate? https://t.co/cjTywwIl85
Donald J. Trump (@realDonaldTrump) January 26, 2016 Should I do the
#GOPdebate?A video posted by Donald J. Trump (@realdonaldtrump) on Jan
26, 2016 at 10:04am PSTAll of this led Fox News to issue a reply that
was absolutely accurate. Probably one of the few times they ve said
something that is completely true. A network spokesperson said: Sooner
or later Donald Trump, even if he s president, is going to have to
learn that he doesn t get to pick the journalists
                                                   we re very
surprised he s willing to show that much fear about being questioned
by Megyn Kelly. They basically called Trump out for being terrified of
Megyn Kelly. If he s terrified during a debate because he s asked
questions he doesn't completely fancy, how is he going to deal with
leaders around the globe who would inevitably call him out all the
time for the decisions he would make as Commander-in-Chief?Fox also
told Mediaite is a statement that was pure gold: We learned from a
secret back channel that the Ayatollah and Putin both intend to treat
Donald Trump unfairly when they meet with him if he becomes president
a nefarious source tells us that Trump has his own secret plan to
replace the Cabinet with his Twitter followers to see if he should
even go to those meetings. Fox News had the perfect response to Trump
s hissy fit over Megyn Kelly moderating the next debate. If you desire
to be leader of the free world, you re going to have to realize people
aren t going to kowtow to your every whim, and bullying really isn t
an option with diplomatic relations. Trump needs to grow the f*ck
up.Featured image: Gage Skidmore (flickr)\",\n
                                                        \"On Tuesday.
it was announced that Donald Trump has elected to keep James Comey
(that nice gentleman who helped swing the election in Trump s favor by
sending Republicans a letter falsely indicating that a new
investigation into Hillary Clinton was being opened just before the
election) as FBI Director. That s a move The New York Times notes will
keep Mr. Comey at the center of the F.B.I. s investigation into
several Trump associates and their potential ties with the Russian
government. Comey demonstrated with his attacks on Hillary that he has
absolutely no integrity whatsoever, which makes him exactly the sort
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of guy Trump would want to keep around. Also on Tuesday, purely by coincidence of course, news broke that Trump s national security adviser was cleared of any wrongdoing in his frantic communications with Russian ambassador Sergey Kislyak on the same day President Obama announced sanctions against Russia for their cyberattack on our nation during the election. White House Press Secretary Sean Spicer, who also says that Trump had the most heavily-witnessed inauguration in history, and for whom Kellyanne Conway created a new term, alternative facts, in an effort to normalize his lies, explained Monday that the two aren t in frequent contact but have spoken recently on a number of issues that were completely innocent, like logistics for a post-inauguration call between Trump and his Russian dictator friend who 17 intelligence agencies say directly interfered with our election on The Donald's behalf. The problem here is that Americans cannot be sure if the presented results are legitimate, as the FBI is headed by someone who went out of his way, breaking precedent and probably the law, to aid Trump in the election with misleading information about Clinton. This same man was just rewarded for his actions when Trump allowed him to keep his job. But Trump also has the power to fire him if he isn t satisfied with the results of any of the numerous investigations into his team. In November, Trump said that Comey made a mistake when he announced that Hillary Clinton had committed no crimes and would not be charged, but brought back his reputation when he released the letter that gave right-wing propaganda outlets (and Putin s team of propagandists) much-needed ammo just before the election. So now, we as Americans are presented with a dilemma: Do we accept the words of the FBI, knowing that Trump can fire the person in charge of the investigations, when he is someone who has shown a corrupt desire to interfere in important things like elections in the past? Or do we demand a full release of investigatory documents and transcripts just to be sure the truth is being told?Probably better to be safe about this.Featured image by Andrew Harrer via Getty Images \",\n \"Donald Trump is going to jail, and his former business partner knows it. The investigation into Trump s Russia scandal is ongoing, but it is getting closer to nailing him for collusion and other crimes. Special Prosecutor Robert Mueller has convened a grand jury to hear evidence, and that includes a former Trump business partner who is preparing to go prison over what he has to say. But he won t be alone in his cell. Because what Felix Sater says could land Trump in the bunk right next to him. Sater worked with Trump on many of his shady business dealings, including selling real estate to the Russians, one property being involved in a money-laundering scheme. Mueller s investigation into Trump s financial dealings has apparently dug up some really juicy stuff that proves Trump is a criminal who should be behind bars instead of the Oval Office. Trump tipped off investigators by warning Mueller to stay away from his family s finances. And he tipped them off even further by admitting that he may have sold condos to Russians. I mean, it s possible there s a condo or something, so, you know, I sell a lot of condo units, and somebody from Russia buys a condo, who knows? Trump

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said.Clearly, Trump has something to hide that he doesn t want federal
investigators to see.During an interview with New York Magazine, Sater
said that once he is done testifying and spilling his guts the media
will have a lot to talk about. In about the next 30 to 35 days, I will
be the most colorful character you have ever talked about, Sater
said. Unfortunately, I can t talk about it now, before it happens.
And believe me, it ain t anything as small as whether or not they re
gonna call me to the Senate committee. And Sater also understands that
what he has to say will probably send him to prison as well, which
makes what he has to say all the more interesting because he is
willing to go to jail in order to deliver damning testimony against
Trump. According to Paul Wood of The Spectator, For several weeks there
have been rumours that Sater is ready to rat again, agreeing to help
Mueller. He has told family and friends he knows he and POTUS are
going to prison, someone talking to Mueller s investigators informed
me. The fact that Sater understands that what he says could put him in
prison is significant. It means that he is willing to tell the truth
about Trump even if it means losing his own freedom. Short of seeing
Trump s tax returns, Sater may be the next best resource. If anybody
knows the vile depths Trump has sunk to do business with the Russians,
it's Sater.Trump has got to be panicking right now because it may not
be long before he is arrested, prosecuted and locked away. If that
happens, Trump would be the first president to be indicted and
sentenced to jail. His disgracing of the office of the presidency
would be complete and total. But at least justice would finally
prevail and our nation can finally breathe a sigh of relief.Let s just
hope that Mr. Sater is serious about doing the right thing. Featured
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                          0,\n
                                        1\n
\"semantic_type\": \"\",\n
                                  \"description\": \"\"\n
                                                               }\
     }\n ]\n}","type":"dataframe","variable_name":"data"}
x train,x test,y train,y test=ttp(x,y,test size=0.2,random state=23)
LR.fit(x train,y train)
LogisticRegression()
pred lr=LR.predict(x test)
LR.score(x test, y test)
0.97
print(classification report(y test,pred lr))
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
           0
                   0.97
                             0.97
                                       0.97
                                                  109
           1
                   0.97
                             0.97
                                       0.97
                                                   91
                                       0.97
                                                  200
   accuracy
   macro avq
                   0.97
                             0.97
                                       0.97
                                                  200
                   0.97
                             0.97
                                       0.97
                                                  200
weighted avg
!pip install scikit-learn
from sklearn.model selection import train test split
x train,x test,y train,y test=train test split(x,y,test size=0.25)
Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (1.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.17.3 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.25.2)
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.3.2 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.11.4)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.1.1 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=2.0.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (3.5.0)
from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
# Sample data - replace with your actual data
# Ensure both classes are represented in the training data
```

```
x_train = ["This is a true news article.", "This is fake news."]
x_test = ["Another real news story.", "Another fabricated story."]
y_{train} = [1, 0] # 1 for True, 0 for Fake
y_{\text{test}} = [1, 0]
vectorization = TfidfVectorizer()
xv train = vectorization.fit transform(x train)
xv test = vectorization.transform(x test)
# You can now fit a classifier to the vectorized data
# For example, using Logistic Regression:
from sklearn.linear model import LogisticRegression
LR = LogisticRegression()
LR.fit(xv_train,y_train) # Now the model has both classes to train on
# Predict on the test set
pred_lr=LR.predict(xv_test)
# Evaluate the model
from sklearn.metrics import classification report
print(classification report(y test, pred lr))
# Vectorize the new input before prediction
new text = ["modi is not pm of india"]
new text vectorized = vectorization.transform(new text)
prediction = LR.predict(new text vectorized)
if prediction[0] == 0:
    print("FAKE NEWS")
else:
    print("TRUE NEWS")
              precision recall f1-score
                                               support
           0
                             1.00
                   0.50
                                        0.67
                                                     1
           1
                   0.00
                             0.00
                                        0.00
                                                     1
                                                     2
    accuracy
                                        0.50
                                        0.33
                                                     2
                   0.25
                             0.50
   macro avq
weighted avg
                   0.25
                             0.50
                                       0.33
FAKE NEWS
def predict news(text):
text vectorized = vectorization.transform([filtering(text)])
 prediction = LR.predict(text vectorized)
 if prediction == 1:
     return "This news is likely true."
     return "This news is likely fake."
```

```
user input = input("Enter news text: ")
result = predict news(user input)
print(result)
Enter news text: WASHINGTON (Reuters) - The head of a conservative
Republican faction in the U.S.
This news is likely fake.
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
RFC=RandomForestClassifier(random state=0)
RFC.fit(xv_train,y_train)
RandomForestClassifier(random state=0)
RFC.score(xv test,y test)
0.5
pred RFC = RFC.predict(xv test)
print(classification report(y test,pred RFC))
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                               support
           0
                   0.00
                             0.00
                                        0.00
                                                     1
                   0.50
                             1.00
                                       0.67
                                                     1
                                                     2
                                        0.50
    accuracy
   macro avg
                   0.25
                             0.50
                                        0.33
                                                     2
                                                     2
weighted avg
                   0.25
                             0.50
                                        0.33
def predict news(text):
text vectorized = vectorization.transform([filtering(text)])
 prediction = LR.predict(text_vectorized)
 if prediction == 1:
     return "This news is likely true."
 else:
     return "This news is likely fake."
user input = input("Enter news text: ")
result = predict news(user input)
print(result)
Enter news text: WASHINGTON (Reuters) - The head of a conservative
Republican faction in the U.S.
This news is likely fake.
from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
DT = DecisionTreeClassifier()
DT.fit(xv_train, y_train)
```

```
DecisionTreeClassifier()
DecisionTreeClassifier()
DecisionTreeClassifier()
DecisionTreeClassifier()
pred dt = DT.predict(xv test)
DT.score(xv_test, y_test)
0.5
print (classification report(y test, pred lr))
              precision
                           recall f1-score
                                              support
           0
                             1.00
                                                     1
                   0.50
                                        0.67
           1
                   0.00
                             0.00
                                        0.00
                                                     1
                                                     2
                                        0.50
    accuracy
                   0.25
                             0.50
                                        0.33
                                                     2
   macro avq
                   0.25
                                                     2
weighted avg
                             0.50
                                        0.33
def predict news(text):
text vectorized = vectorization.transform([filtering(text)])
 prediction = DT.predict(text vectorized)
if prediction == 1:
  return "This news is likely true."
 else:
  return "This news is likely fake."
user_input = input("Enter news text: ")
result = predict_news(user_input)
print(result)
Enter news text: user input = input("Enter news text: ") result =
predict news(user input) print(result)
This news is likely true.
```