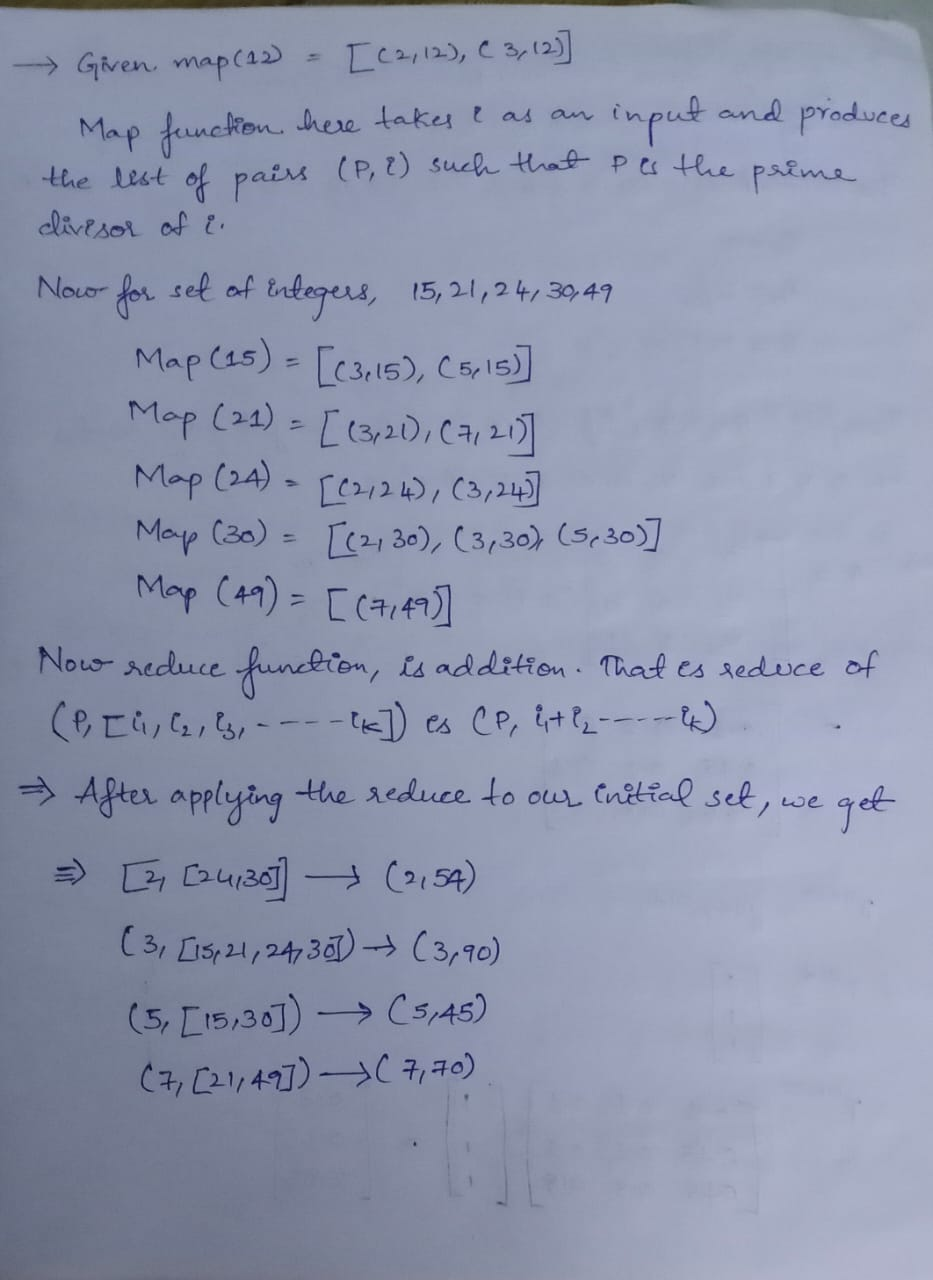
### **MapReduce and PageRank**

**Question 1**:

Suppose our input data to a map-reduce operation consists of integer values (the keys are not important). The map function takes an integer *i* and produces the list of pairs (*p*,*i*) such that *p* is a prime divisor of *i*. For example, map(12) = [(2,12),(3,12)].

The reduce function is addition. That is, reduce(*p*,[*i*1,*i*2,...,*ik*]) is (*p*,*i*1+*i*2+...+*ik*).

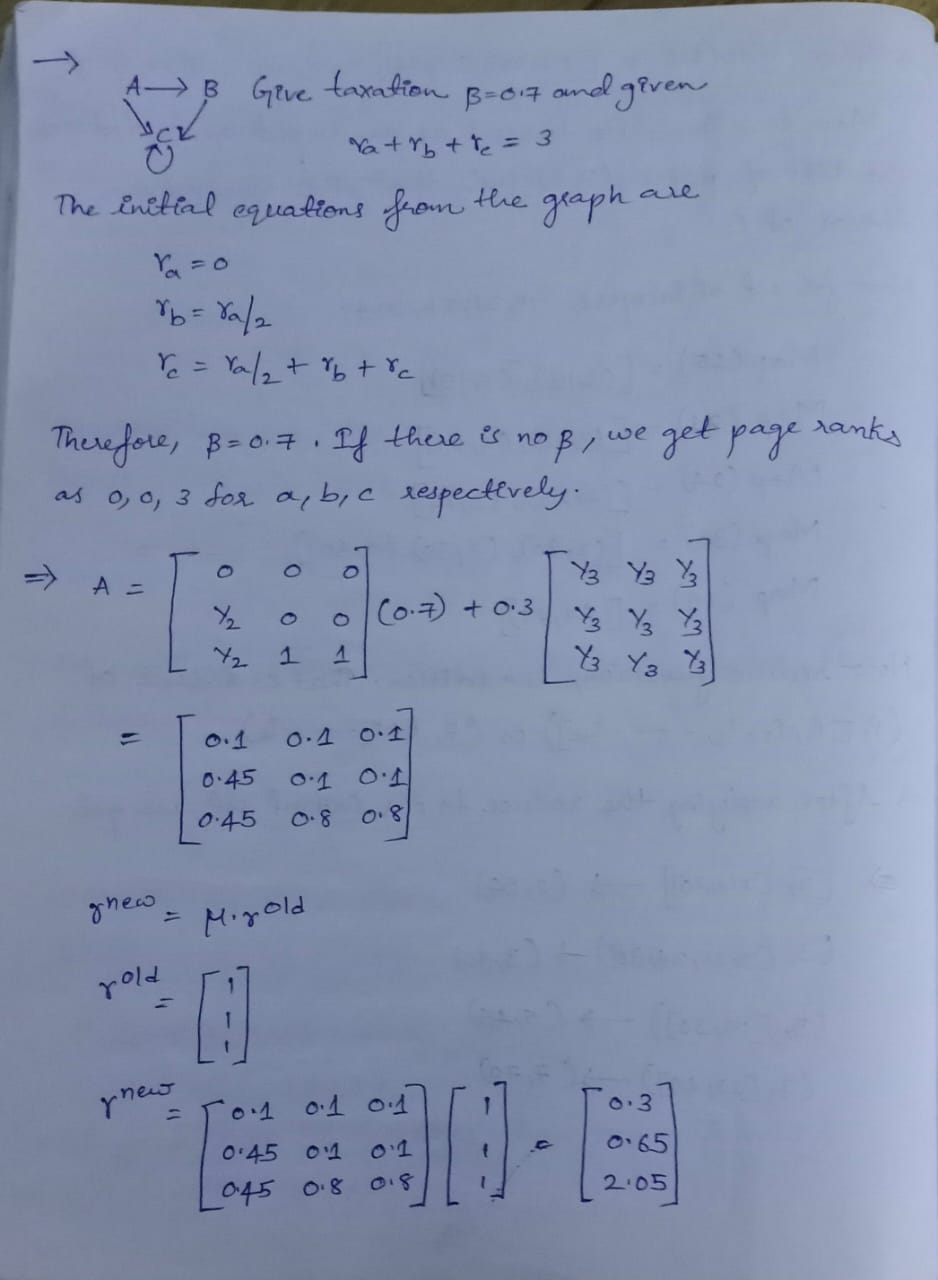
Compute the output, if the input is the set of integers 15, 21, 24, 30, 49.

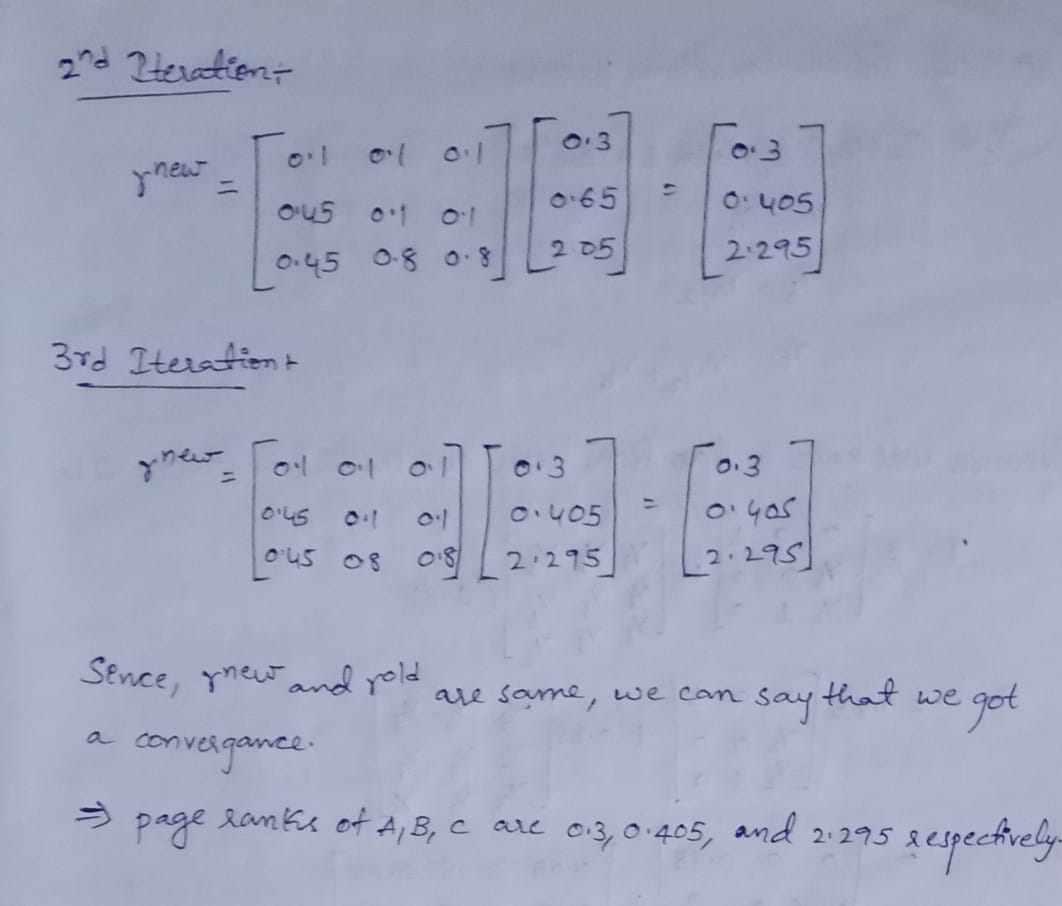


**Question 2**:

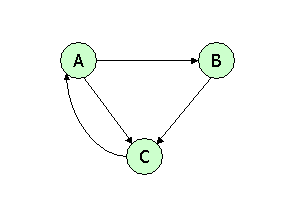
Consider three Web pages with the following links:

Suppose we compute PageRank with a β of 0.7, and we introduce the additional constraint that the sum of the PageRanks of the three pages must be 3, to handle the problem that otherwise any multiple of a solution will also be a solution. Compute the PageRanks *a*, *b*, and *c* of the three pages A, B, and C, respectively.





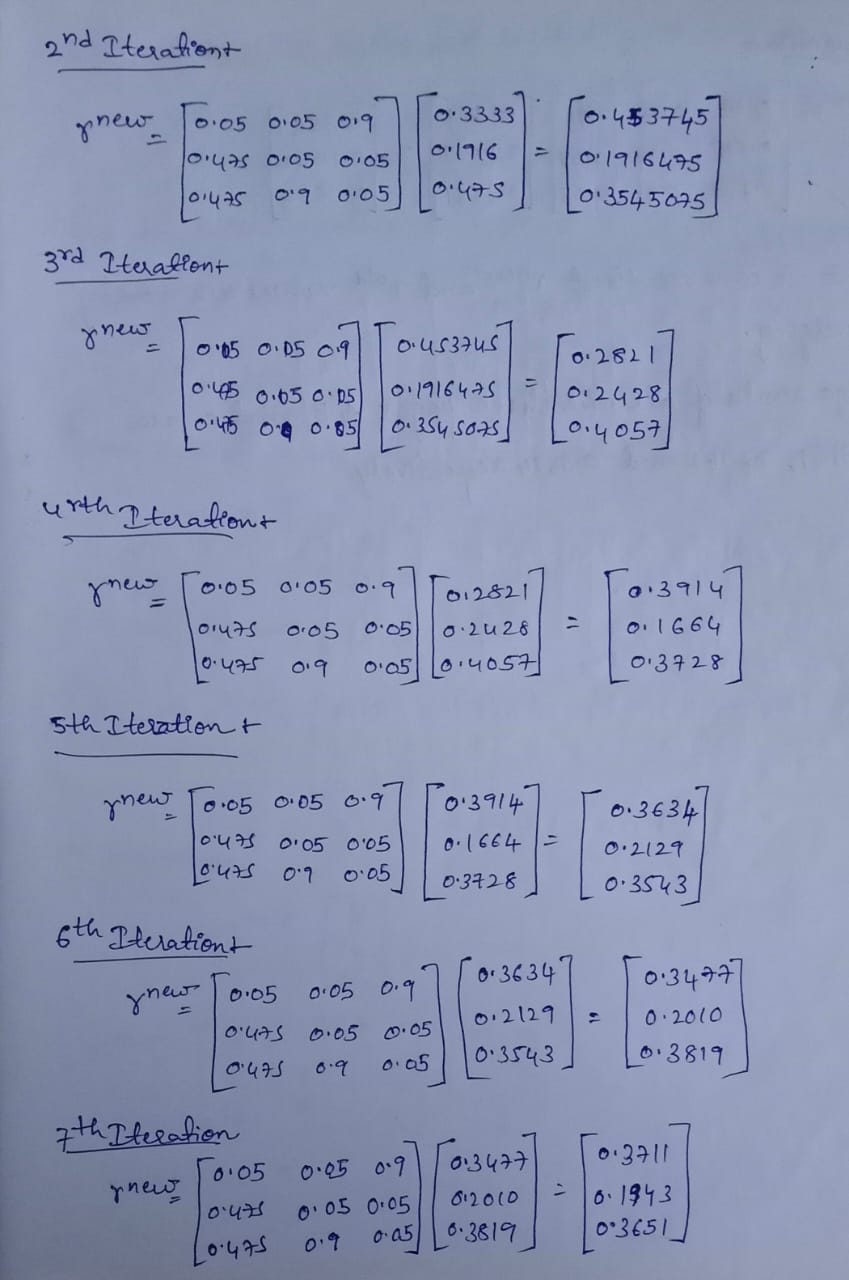
**Question 3**:

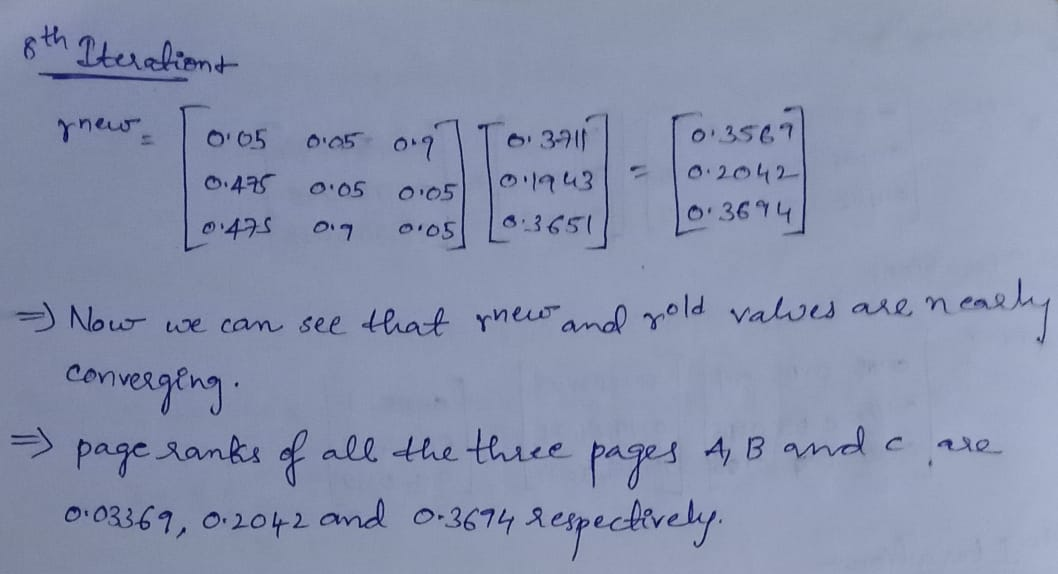
Suppose we compute PageRank with β=0.85. Write the equations for the PageRanks *a*, *b*, and *c* of the three pages A, B, and C, respectively.

**Solution :**

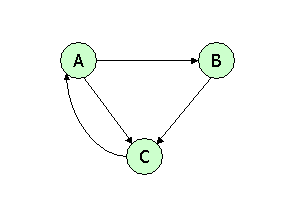
**Text, letter

Description automatically generated**

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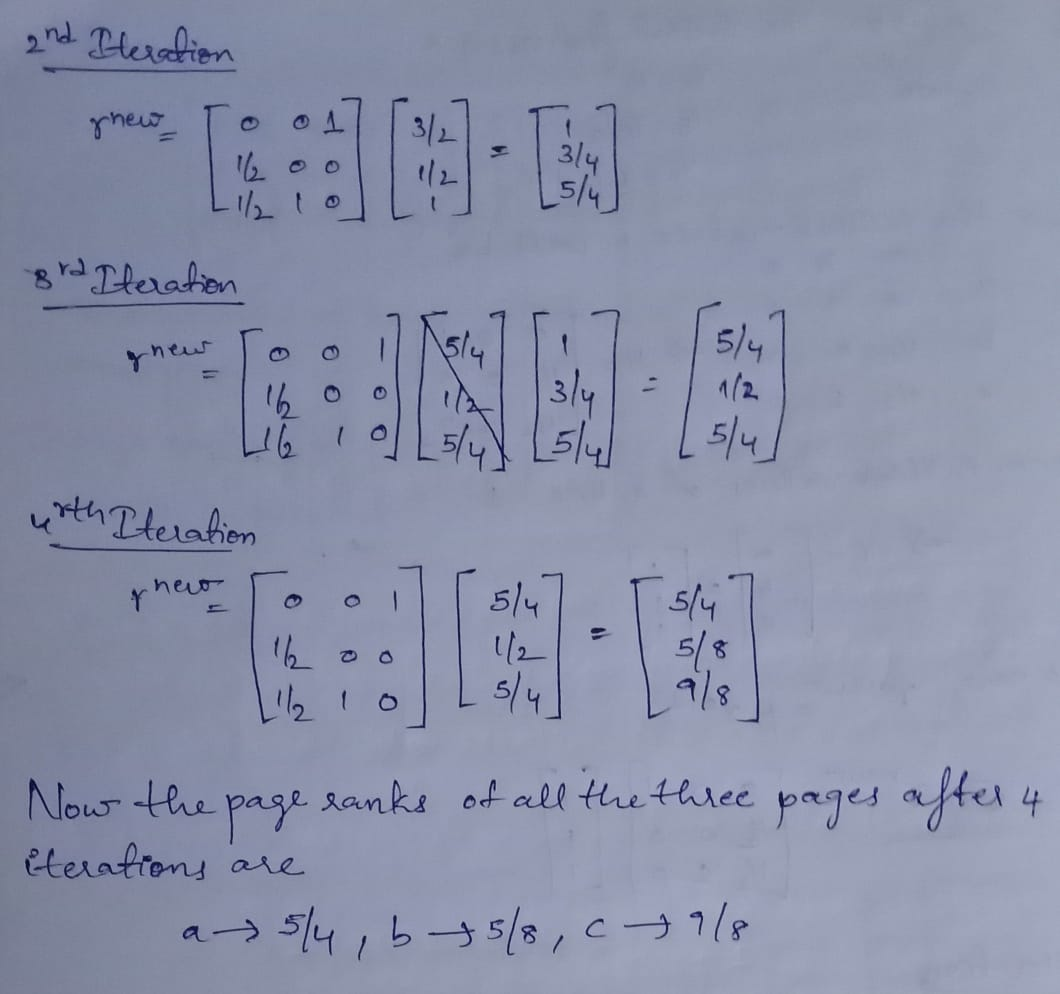
**Question 4**:



Assuming no "taxation," compute the PageRanks *a*, *b*, and *c* of the three pages A, B, and C, using iteration, starting with the "0th" iteration where all three pages have rank *a = b = c* = 1. Compute as far as the 5th iteration, and also determine what the PageRanks are in the limit.

**Solution :**

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