Coding Challenge: Farm Yield Optimization

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Data
-- Create the farmers table
CREATE TABLE farmers (
  farmer_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  first_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
  last_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
  email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE,
  hire_date DATE
);
-- Create the plots table
CREATE TABLE plots (
  plot_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  plot_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL,
  farmer_id INT,
  crop_type VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
  soil_type VARCHAR(50),
  FOREIGN KEY (farmer_id) REFERENCES farmers(farmer_id)
);
-- Create the yields table
CREATE TABLE yields (
  yield_id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  plot_id INT,
  harvest_date DATE,
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yield_kg DECIMAL(10, 2),
  weather condition VARCHAR(50),
  FOREIGN KEY (plot id) REFERENCES plots(plot id)
);
-- Create the irrigation_logs table
CREATE TABLE irrigation_logs (
  log id INT PRIMARY KEY,
  plot_id INT,
  irrigation date DATE,
  water_amount_liters DECIMAL(10, 2),
  FOREIGN KEY (plot_id) REFERENCES plots(plot_id)
);
-- Insert data into farmers table (5 records)
INSERT INTO farmers (farmer id, first name, last name, email, hire date) VALUES
(1, 'John', 'Doe', 'john.doe@agri-innovate.com', '2020-05-15'),
(2, 'Jane', 'Smith', 'jane.smith@agri-innovate.com', '2021-02-20'),
(3, 'Peter', 'Jones', 'peter.jones@agri-innovate.com', '2020-11-10'),
(4, 'Maria', 'Garcia', 'maria.garcia@agri-innovate.com', '2022-08-01'),
(5, 'Alex', 'Chen', 'alex.chen@agri-innovate.com', '2023-03-25');
-- Insert data into plots table (8 records)
INSERT INTO plots (plot_id, plot_name, farmer_id, crop_type, soil_type) VALUES
(101, 'West Field', 1, 'Wheat', 'Loam'),
(102, 'North Pasture', 2, 'Corn', 'Clay'),
(103, 'South Farm', 1, 'Soybeans', 'Sand'),
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(104, 'East Meadow', 3, 'Wheat', 'Loam'),
(105, 'Plot A', 4, 'Corn', 'Clay'),
(106, 'Plot B', 5, 'Soybeans', 'Sand'),
(107, 'High Plains', 3, 'Corn', 'Loam'),
(108, 'Valley View', 2, 'Wheat', 'Clay');
-- Insert data into yields table (20 records)
INSERT INTO yields (yield id, plot id, harvest date, yield kg, weather condition) VALUES
(1, 101, '2024-07-20', 1500.50, 'Sunny'),
(2, 102, '2024-09-15', 2100.75, 'Rainy'),
(3, 103, '2024-10-01', 950.20, 'Mild'),
(4, 104, '2024-07-25', 1650.30, 'Sunny'),
(5, 105, '2024-09-18', 2200.10, 'Rainy'),
(6, 106, '2024-10-05', 880.90, 'Mild'),
(7, 107, '2024-09-20', 2350.40, 'Sunny'),
(8, 108, '2024-08-01', 1450.60, 'Mild'),
(9, 101, '2023-07-19', 1400.00, 'Rainy'),
(10, 102, '2023-09-14', 2050.00, 'Sunny'),
(11, 103, '2023-10-02', 900.00, 'Mild'),
(12, 104, '2023-07-24', 1550.00, 'Rainy'),
(13, 105, '2023-09-17', 2150.00, 'Sunny'),
(14, 106, '2023-10-04', 850.00, 'Mild'),
(15, 107, '2023-09-19', 2250.00, 'Rainy'),
(16, 108, '2023-07-31', 1350.00, 'Mild'),
(17, 101, '2022-07-21', 1300.00, 'Sunny'),
(18, 102, '2022-09-16', 2000.00, 'Rainy'),
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(19, 103, '2022-10-03', 800.00, 'Mild'),
(20, 104, '2022-07-26', 1500.00, 'Sunny');
-- Insert data into irrigation logs table (15 records)
INSERT INTO irrigation_logs (log_id, plot_id, irrigation_date, water_amount_liters) VALUES
(1, 101, '2024-05-10', 50000.00),
(2, 102, '2024-06-12', 75000.00),
(3, 103, '2024-07-15', 30000.00),
(4, 104, '2024-05-12', 45000.00),
(5, 105, '2024-06-15', 80000.00),
(6, 106, '2024-07-18', 25000.00),
(7, 107, '2024-06-20', 70000.00),
(8, 108, '2024-05-25', 55000.00),
(9, 101, '2023-05-11', 48000.00),
(10, 102, '2023-06-13', 72000.00),
(11, 103, '2023-07-16', 28000.00),
(12, 104, '2023-05-13', 43000.00),
(13, 105, '2023-06-16', 78000.00),
(14, 106, '2023-07-19', 23000.00),
(15, 107, '2023-06-21', 68000.00);
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